DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 303 281 RC 016 768

AUTHOR Graham, Roberta
TITLE A Sense of History: A Reference Guide to Alaska's Women 1896-1985. Alaska Historical Commission Studies in History No. 179.
INSTITUTION Alaska Women's Commission, Anchorage.
SPONS AGENCY Alaska Historical Commission, Anchorage.
PUB DATE 30 Jun 85
NOTE 135p.
PUB TYPE Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131) -- Historical Materials (060)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS Alaska Natives; Biographies; Family Life; *Females; Land Settlement; Library Collections; Oral History; Personal Narratives; Photographs; Resource Materials; Rural Environment; *Social History; *State History; Tape Recordings; *Womens Studies
IDENTIFIERS Adventure Stories; *Alaska; *Frontier History; Pioneer Life

ABSTRACT

This reference guide catalogs over 700 citations of written material, films, recordings, and photographs about Alaska women from 1896 to 1985. Each entry contains author, title, periodical citation or source, and a brief description. Major subject areas include adventure, agriculture, anthropology, art and music, aviation, churches and missions, economics and business, education, gold rush, history, homesteading, homemakers, law, marriage and family, native women, nursing, politics, professions, profiles, recollections, sports, travel, women's clubs, and women and work. Listings do not cover Alaska women authors or works of fiction. The book describes: (1) relevant holdings of universities, libraries, museums, and private collections in Alaska and the rest of the United States; (2) audiovisual collections, radio programs, photograph collections, slide shows, and posters; (3) oral history collections; (4) reference works and sources; and (5) publications of the Alaska Women's Commission. The volume includes an author index and a chronology of legislative milestones for women in Alaska. (SV)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

ED303281

A Sense of History:

A Reference Guide to Alaska's Women

1896-1985

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

☑ This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

Barbara Baker

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

RC016768

Alaska Women's Commission

June 30, 1985

Cover photo: Courtesy Sisters of Providence Archives, Seattle, WA.

1783
Princess Natalya Alexyeva Shelikof co-discovers Kodiak Island with husband Grigorii Shelikof.

1877
Amanda McFarland arrives at Fort Wrangell to become the first woman missionary in Alaska.

1896
Kate Carmack, Indian wife of George Carmack, is believed to have been the person who discovered the gold at Bonanza Creek —a discovery that starts the great Alaska gold rush of 1896.

1902
Nome City Council petitions the Sisters of Providence to establish a hospital there. In response, four nuns leave Montreal and travel to Nome where, in 1902, Holy Cross Hospital is founded.

That same year Isabelle Cleary Barnette arrives at the site of what is now Fairbanks, to help establish the city. To get there, she traveled by foot over a mountain pass, later named in her honor (Isabelle Pass).

1913
As its first act of business, the first Alaska Territorial Legislature grants women of Alaska the right to vote.

1915
The Territorial Legislature grants women the right to residency in the state's pioneer homes, or cash in lieu of board.

Orah Dee Clark becomes the first woman principal of Anchorage schools.

1916
Lena Morrow Lewis, representing the Socialist Party, runs as a delegate to the U.S. Congress. She is believed to be the first Alaska woman to run for congress.

1923
Women are given the right to serve on jury duty for any grand, petit or trial juries.

1927
Marvel Crosson become the first woman licensed pilot in Alaska.

1934
Mildred Hermann becomes the first Alaska woman to be admitted to the Alaska Bar Association.

1937
Nell Scott of Seldovia becomes the first woman elected to the Territorial Legislature.

1947
Barbara Washburn becomes the first woman ever to climb Mt. McKinley.

1949
First comparable worth law is passed calling for equal pay for female workers for work "of comparable character or work in the same operations, business or type of work in the same locality" as done by men.

1954
Seventeen women pilots form the Alaska Chapter of the "99s," a branch of the International Women's Aviation Organization.

1955
Alaska adopts the "Alaska Flag Song," written by Marie Drake and composed by Elinor Dusenbury, as the official state song.

Six Alaska women become delegates to the Alaska Constitutional Convention—Mildred Hermann, Helen Fischer, Katherine Nordale, Dora Sweeney and Ada Wien.

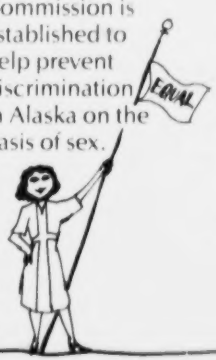
1959
Frances Howard becomes the first woman Alaska State Trooper.

1960
Blanche McSmith becomes the first black woman to serve in the Alaska State Legislature.

Sadie Neakok of Barrow becomes the first Native woman magistrate in Alaska.

1963
Ingrid Pedersen becomes the first woman to pilot a single engine aircraft over the North Pole—from Fairbanks to Bodo, Norway in 37 hours.

The Human Rights Commission is established to help prevent discrimination in Alaska on the basis of sex.



1966
Mildred Hanson becomes the first woman to run for Governor for the state of Alaska.

1972
The Constitution of the State of Alaska is amended by voters to include the Equal Rights Amendment. That same year, the Alaska State Legislature ratifies the federal Equal Rights Amendment.

1974
Mayor Hazel Heath of Homer is elected the first woman president of the Alaska Municipal League.

Lolly Medley and Mary Shields become the first women to compete in the Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race from Anchorage to Nome.

Brenda Itta is elected the first Native woman member of the Alaska State Legislature.

1978

The Commission on the Status of Women is established by a bill introduced by Rep. Lisa Rudd. The name was later changed to Alaska Women's Commission.

Betty Rogers becomes the first woman air-worthiness inspector for the Federal Aviation Administration both in Alaska and in the nation.

1981

Discrimination against women in public education and in sports is outlawed.

The Alaska State Legislature establishes the Council on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault.

1982

The Displaced Homemaker law is enacted recognizing the economic contributions of women who have devoted their lives to caring for their families, and providing them with the means to enter the workforce.

1985

Libby Riddles becomes the first woman ever to win the 1,049-mile Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race.

A Sense of History:
A Reference Guide to Alaska's Women
1896-1985

The Alaska Women's Commission

Researched and written by
Roberta Graham

Alaska Historical Commission
Studies in History No. 179
June 30, 1985

Introduction

At best, those who dabble in history find that only bits and pieces of information have been researched regarding the role women have played in Alaska's growth. Those who want to know more must exist on the periodic profiles or photographs published about pioneer women to understand how women lived and worked in the early days of Alaska. Contemporary periodicals are more prone to printing stories about women. Several researchers have attempted to capture portions of history: Maria Brooks' Alaska Women Oral History Collection and Elaine Hultengren's Women's History Photo Exhibit and slide show are two valiant and successful efforts.

The Alaska Women's Commission believed it was time to compile a reference guide to everything ever written, filmed, or photographed about Alaska women from Gold Rush days to the present (1896-1985) in an effort to preserve our knowledge of the role women played in history. Realizing that a project of this magnitude would require substantial resources, the Women's Commission requested matching funds from the Alaska Historical Commission in January 1985. The Historical Commission agreed to help support the project, and in March 1985 research commenced. Over the next 15 weeks, the research ranged from incredibly tedious to joyously revealing. And at every step along the way, someone was lending that much needed support and encouragement.

The nature of this research, coupled with the limited time in which to complete it, meant that some information had to be omitted. The materials for such research were scattered in all types of documents, in all sections of libraries and museums all over the state. Additionally, leads about certain women or specific historical documents splintered into a thousand different directions, not all of which could be followed up.

It also should be pointed out what the book does not include. The book does not list Alaska women authors; the book does not include works of fiction about Alaska women; and it lists only those archival collections known to contain information about women. The book also is current only through May 1985.

Even as "A Sense of History: A Reference Guide to Alaska's Women, 1896-1985" went to press, Elaine Hultengren was pulling together resources to publish her collection of photographs of Alaska women in history; the daughters of the late Mrs. Caroline Yaw of Sitka were compiling their mother's diaries, journals and letters into a collection to donate to some museum or library; the University of Alaska, Anchorage, was in the process of negotiating for a valuable collection of photographs and papers from an Anchorage family; Nancy Farrell of Juneau was awaiting the publication of her historical research on author Barrett Willoughby; and Bradford and Barbara Washburn were putting together her collection of diaries, journals, and photographs from her 1947 ascent of Mt. McKinley for eventual donation to Smith College. None of these stories or collections appears in this book.

Despite the drawbacks, the end result is a compilation of more than 700 citations and the most complete listing of words, pictures and films ever compiled about Alaska women. Although the book is meant to be nothing more than a first effort, the Alaska Women's Commission hopes all who use this guide will find the information educational, and that the project will underscore the need for continuing research into the role women have played in developing the economic, political and social structure of the state.

Acknowledgements

Special thanks go to all of those who believed in this project from its conception through its completion, and who supported and encouraged the research. Specifically, thanks go to the Alaska Historical Commission for its research grant; to the staff of the Historical Commission for its guidance and support; to Craig Medred for his support, encouragement and many hours of babysitting; Elaine Hultengren, an accomplished researcher in her own right; Dale Stirling, an extraordinary historian for the Alaska Department of Natural Resources who helped with the archival research and who helped keep the project on course; Bruce Merrill, librarian with the Loussac Library for his endless hours of help and patience; Phyllis DeMuth, librarian with the Alaska Historical Library in Juneau and Virginia Newton, archivist for the Alaska State Archives, both of whom put up with endless phone calls and endless questions.

HOW TO USE THIS BOOK

There should be little problem in finding the desired entries. An author index has been provided for users looking up known authors; others will be guided by referencing the subject in the appropriate chapter. Additionally, the user should know:

- o Citations list author, subject (when different) and the periodical in which the article was published. A key to those periodicals appears just prior to the Table of Contents.

- o Periodicals can be found in most Alaska libraries.

- o Some citations will also include AB, Vol. X, pg. y, or WB #0000. These abbreviations refer to the citation number assigned by the Arctic Bibliography or Wickersham Bibliography, respectively. The users of this guide can refer to those bibliographies for further information. University libraries at Anchorage and Fairbanks keep as many copies of Wickersham's noted periodicals on file as possible.

- o WMC-AWHRB refers to the resource booklet compiled by Western Media Concepts for the Department of Education. Users of this guide can refer to that booklet (available from DOE or at most libraries) for further information.

- o In the case of books, the publisher is listed.

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

AB	ARCTIC BIBLIOGRAPHY
AC	ALASKA CALL MAGAZINE
A&CY	ALASKA & CANADIAN YUKON MAGAZINE
AHL	ALASKA HISTORICAL LIBRARY, JUNEAU
AJ	ALASKA JOURNAL: HISTORY AND ART OF THE NORTH
AK. REVIEW	ALASKA REVIEW MAGAZINE
Ak TODAY	ALASKA TODAY MAGAZINE
ALASKA TEACHER M.	ALASKA TEACHER MAGAZINE
AL	ALASKA LIFE MAGAZINE
AM	ALASKA MAGAZINE (FORMERLY ALASKA SPORTSMAN)
ANN	ALASKA NATIVE NEWS
AQ	ALASKAN QUARTERLY MAGAZINE
AS	ALASKA SPORTSMAN (NOW ALASKA MAGAZINE)
AWM	ALASKA WOMAN MAGAZINE
ALASKA-YUKON M.	ALASKA AND YUKON MAGAZINE
CANADIAN M.	CANADIAN MAGAZINE, TORONTO
COSMO	COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, NEW YORK
HOME M.	HOME MAGAZINE, WASHINGTON, D.C. 1898-1904; MINNEAPOLIS 1904-1906; INDIANAPOLIS 1906-1908.
LESLIE'S M.	LESLIE'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE, N.Y.

LIPPINC	LIPPINCOTT'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE, PHILADELPHIA
LL	LOUSSAC LIBRARY
McCALL'S	McCALL'S MAGAZINE
NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC	NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC MAGAZINE, WASHINGTON, D.C.
NATIONAL M.	NATIONAL MAGAZINE, BOSTON
OVERLAND	OVERLAND MONTHLY MAGAZINE
PAC. MO.	PACIFIC MONTHLY, PORTLAND, OREGON
SCRIBN	SCRIBNER'S MAGAZINE, NEW YORK
TAM	THE ALASKAN MAGAZINE
THE ESKIMO	THE ESKIMO MAGAZINE
TMA	THE MAGAZINE ALASKA
UAk	THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA, ANCHORAGE LIBRARY
WB	WICKERSHAM BIBLIOGRAPHY (1724-1929)
WeAK	WE ALASKANS MAGAZINES (THE ANCHORAGE DAILY NEWS)
WIDE WORLD M.	WIDE WORLD MAGAZINE
WMC-AWHRB	WESTERN MEDIA CONCEPTS - ALASKA WOMEN'S HISTORY RESOURCE BOOKLET

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Adventure
2. Agriculture
3. Anthropology
4. Art and Music
5. Audio-Visual Collections
6. Aviation
7. Churches and Missions
8. Economics and Business
9. Education
10. Guides to Archival Holdings
11. Gold Rush/Klondike
12. History
13. Homesteading
14. Homemakers
15. Law
16. Marriage and Family
17. Native Women
18. Nursing
19. Oral History Collections
20. Politics
21. Professions
22. Profiles

23. Recollections

24. Sources

25. Sports

26. State Resources

27. Travel

28. Women's Club

29. Women and Work

30. Legislative Milestones

Author Index

ADVENTURE

001 Anderson, Isabel W.P. Add Corners. New York: Dodd & Mead Co., 1917 (pg. 110-124 The Fringe of Alaska). WB #2.

002 Ball, George H. "The Ordeal of Mrs. Beans." Wide World M., V.23, June 1909, pg. 160 WB #5.

003 Bastille, Anne. Women and Wilderness. A profile of 16 contemporary women and their roles in wilderness living and activities. Some historical information. The profiles include three Alaska women: Elaine Rhode (Chapter 6, pg. 91), wildlife biologist in the Aleutian Islands and writer; Margaret Murie (Chapter 17, pg. 237), author and wife of the late Olaus Murie; and, Joan Daniels (Chapter 20, pg. 274), homesteader. Sierra Club Books. With photos. 310 pp.

004 Bernardi, Suzanne. "Whaling with the Eskimo's of Cape Prince of Whales." Louisville Courier Journal 10/20/12, sec. 4; WB #6701.

005 Bermar, Amy. "Making tracks on the Mountaintop." Susan Havens leads the first all-women guided expedition up Mt. McKinley. WeAK, 5/29/83, pg. 0-4.

006 Brown, Delores Cline. "I Live with Wolves." The personal account of a woman wilderness hunter. With photos. AM, February 1975, pg. 15.

007 Buice, Betty. "When the Ice Cake Broke Away." The author tells of her adventures as an employee of the U.S. Weather Service in Alaska, and being the only woman at that time to be sent as far north as Barrow. With photos. AS, April 1947, pg. 16.

008 Caldwell, Elenor B. "A Woman's Experience at Cape Nome." Cosmo M., November 1900, pg. 81; WB #1508.

009 Cameron, Mrs. Charlotte. "A Cheechako in Alaska and the Yukon." Description of Southeast Alaska, including natives, dog racing and gold rush days. London, T.F. Unwin Ltd. 1920, 291 pp. WB #10,; AB, Vol. 1, #2664.

010 Carey, Mary. Alaska -- Not for a Woman. Mary Carey's drive to Alaska in 1962 for a new life as teacher, journalist and homesteader. Branden Press, Inc. 1975. 259pp.

011 Chamberlin, Frances. Mt. McKinley, 1962. (Appalachia, December, 1962. Pg. 181-192). Experiences of a 7-member climbing party, via the West Buttress route, including the author. The third woman to have climbed the mountain, and the first over this route. AB, Vol. 12, #70647.

012 Collins, Julie. "Denali Park by Dog Team." The author describes the adventures of two woman mushers as they head home to Lake Minchumina from Denali National Park. With photos. AM, January 1985, pg. 18.

013 Collins, Miki. "Cold Weather Trapline." Author describes her 4-day run along her trapline in sub-zero temperatures. With photos. AM, April 1984, pg. 18.

014 DeArmond, Robert. "The Lady Was a Trailblazer." The story of Isabelle Cleary Barnette, the first white woman to settle in Fairbanks. Isabelle Pass, along the Richardson Highway through the Alaska Range, was named for her. AM, August 1958, pg. 30.

015 DeVoe, Louise. "Backpacking Grandmother." Adventures of the author and friend Janet Bailey. AM, May 1973, pg. 8.

016 Dimond, Anne. "Hobnobbing in Alaska." A story of a girl explorer. AC, October 1952, pg. 8.

017 Elwell, Niska. "Lady Trapper." The author's autobiographical account of her life as a trapper. With photos. AS, September 1952, pg. 8.

018 Farra, Alice. "Building a Life in the Country." Two women ignore advice from friends and their own misgivings to move from Juneau to an isolated cabin built at Point Agazzia, 9 miles from Petersburg. Two parts. AM, 6/80, pg. 6; 7/80, pg. 6.

019 Fields, Leslie Leyland. "Whiteout at Sea." The author describes her ordeal at sea at Uyak Bay. AM, September 1982, pg. 18.

020 Garletts, Nell. "Three Swivel-Necks." The author tells her first hand account of life as a fisherman on the waters around Alaska. AS, August 1946, pg. 10.

021 Gay, Becky. "True tales of the Arctic." Becky Gay's life at the remote naval research laboratory in Barrow. WeAK, 10/4/80, pg. F-10.

022 Gill, Shelley. "Stairway to the Sky." Article about women mountain climbers. AWM, June 1982, pp. 32. WMC-AWHRB.

023 Hallson, Edna. "Taking the 1930 Census." Author tells her story of being the first census-taker to complete a count of Natives in western Alaska. With photos. AM, January 1975, pg. 16.

024 Harbattle, Jeanne Connolly. Women in the Bush. Trapping in the Yukon Territory. With description and travel. Ref. #A F1091H3.

025 Hickman, Cornelia. "Alaska Journey with Reindeer." St. Nicholas, Vol. 32, February 1905, pg. 353; WB #5595.

026 Inman, Dorothy. "75 Miles for a Fresh Steak." The author's tale of traveling across the tundra for fresh meat. With photos. AS, April 1943, pg. 8.

027 Jamison, Andree. "Ahoy Alaska - The Little Admiral's Log." Diary excerpts from the author's journal while at sea in Alaska, the first of several installments. AL, 8/38, pg. 4; 9/38, pg.8; 10/38, pg. 8; 8/39, pg. 6; 10/39, pg. 8; 11/39, pg. 7.

028 Kelly, Emma. "Women's Endurance in Alaska." Outdoor World and Recreation, August 1912, pg.12; September 1912, pg. 62. WB #2098.

029 Keen, Dora. "Arctic Mountaineering by a Woman - Mt. Blackburn." Scribn. August 1912, pg. 64; WB #4941.

030 Keen, Dora. "The First Expedition to Mt. Blackburn." Geological. Society, Philadelphia, Bull. August 1912, pg. 97. WB #4942.

031 Keen, Dora. "The First up Mt. Blackburn." World's Wk. November 1913, pg. 80; WB #4943.

032 Keen, Dora. "The Women in the Wilderness." Harper's, April 11, 1914, pg. 24; WB #4944.

033 Kent, Ruth. "A Dead Crater Was Our Home." Tales of the author's life on St. George's Island in the Aleutians. With photos. AL, September 1941, pg. 13.

034 Lear, Martha Weinman. "Climb It - I Couldn't Even Find It!" The author's lament over not being able to view Mt. McKinley while on a trip to Fairbanks. WeAK, 7/1/84, pg. O-6.

035 Liston, Lu. "Girl Trapper." Short profile of Edna "Babe" Dixon, woman trapper. With photos. AL, April 1944, pg. 8.

036 Lowman, Betty. "It's Only Me." A thrilling tale of the author's solo canoe trip through Alaska waters as told to Evelyn Johnson. Told in six installments. With photos. AL, 1/40, pg. 4; 2/40, pg. 5; 3/40, pg. 10; 4/40, pg.10; 5/40, pg. 8; 6/40, pg. 12.

037 MacBeth, Madge. "Fatal Roughing-It on Alaska Peaks. Alaska-Yukon M., October 1911, pg. 174. WB #4946.

038 Morris, Ida. "Arctic Trapline." The author tells of girlhood memories as a trappers daughter in Kotzebue, and her own trapping experiences. With photos. AS, December 1950, pg. 6.

039 Murie, Margaret. Two in the Far North. Recounts experiences in Alaska from 1911 to recent times, including childhood in Fairbanks, travels with husband-biologist Olaus Murie by dog sled in the Koyukuk Valley in 1924. New York: Knopf, 1962. 438 pp. AB, Vol. 13, #81454.

040 Osborne, Alice. Alice Osborne's Alaska. The whimsical story of a woman who found a job, adventure and finally a home in Alaska. Western Gull Publishing, 1984. WMC-AWHRB. Pg. 78.

041 Pohl, William. "A Dogged Climb up Denali." The story of dog musher Susan Butcher's trip, along with Joe Reddington Sr., up Mt. McKinley via dog sled. With photos. AM, April 1981, pg. 6.

042 Reed, Irving. "Did She Reach Siberia?" The story of Lillian Alling, a woman who wandered across Canada and Alaska seeking her birthplace in Siberia. AL, June 1942, pg. 10.

043 Ruskin, Evey. "Letters to Lizzie." A Koyukuk gold-seeker writes home. The adventures of B.J. Young as told to his wife Lizzie Young. With photos. WeAK, 5/6/84, pg. 0-6.

044 Schofield, Janice. "Helen's Way: Going Solo, Making Friends." The story of Helen Broomel, a grandmother addicted to adventures in Alaska. She's hitchhiked throughout the state, climbed in the Brooks Range and canoed 300 miles of the Yukon all by herself. WeAK, 11/6/83, pg. 0-8.

045 Swanson, Virginia. "Blondie Goes for Beavers." The author tells of leaving Anchorage to vacation "further north" at Alexander Lake, and her adventures as a trapper. With photos. AS, November 1945, pg. 14.

046 Wood, Ginny Hill. "Squaws Along the Yukon." good-natured tale about the author's raft trip down the Yukon River with her husband and five other women. With photos. AS, September 1954, pg. 6. AB, Vol. 9, #56103.

047 ————————, "From West to East - A New Northwest Passage." Synopsis report from a team of adventurers, writers and photographers, including 21-year-old Vivienne Kellems, daughter of the skipper and correspondent for the Associated Press, navigating the first American vessel through the Northwest Passage. AL, August 1939, pg. 10.

048 ————————, "Hollywood Beaches for the Stars." A story about MGM's movie of, "Alaska Nellie," in Lawing, Alaska. AL, January 1940, pg. 10.

049 ————————, "Throughout the Territory." The story of Mildred Keaton, census taker for the northern most boundaries of the U.S. 700-mile coast. AL, October 1939, pg.12.

AGRICULTURE

050 Henderson, Alice. "Alaska's Agricultural Possibilities." The author shares her personal experiences with agriculture in Alaska. A&CY, May 1900, pg. 60; WB #148.

051 Osborne, Anna B. "About Gardens in Alaska." The author's Juneau garden. Alaska-Yukon M., September 1907, pg. 35; WB #155.

052 Wells, Everett. "Growing Gladiolus." Mrs. Williams of Juneau knows the answer. Story of a woman Alaskan greenthumb. AL, November 1941, pg. 11.

053 Brevig, Tollef Larson. "Social Pioneering among Eskimos 1894 - 1917." Translated and compiled from the author's records of his missionary work. A reminiscent account of his life and work among the Lapp herdsmen and their families. AB, Vol. 4, #20892.

054 Carius, Helen Slwooko. Sevukakmet: Ways of Life on St. Lawrence Island. An anthropological study conducted between November 1976 and February 1978 for the author's Ph.D. from the University of Chicago. Alaska Pacific University Press. 56pp.

055 Fehlinger, Hans. "Sex Life and Propagation of Eskimos." A critical review of Eskimo family life, marriage, divorce, obligations of husband and wife, customs related to childrearing, etc. AB, Vol. 6, #34653

056 Hrdlicka, Ales. "Puberty in Eskimo Girls." Contains data on the study of 16 Native women of the Kuskokwim region. National Academy of Science Proceedings, 1936, Vol. 22, pg. 355; AB, Vol. 5, #29717.

057 Hrdlicka, Ales. "Fedundity of Eskimo Women." (American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 1936, Vol. 22, pg. 91). Record and discussion of the number of births among Eskimo women of the Kuskokwim Region. AB, Vol. 1, #7494.

058 Klein, Laura. "Contending with Colonization: Tlingit Men and Women in Change." In Women and Colonization, by Mona Etienne and Eleanor Leacock, New York: Prager, 1980. WMC-AWHRB.

059 Kohler, Josef. "The Prehistory of Marriage -- a Study." Includes numerous references to family relationships among the Eskimos, Aleuts and Tlingits (p. 319-336). AB, Vol. 6, #35641.

060 Roderick, Libby. "On Frontiers." A native of Anchorage explores the connections between her teenage years in Anchorage, resource-use patterns, the relationship of men and women on the 19th century American frontier, and childrearing dynamics. Available through Alaska Women's History Project. Yale University American Studies Thesis, 1981, Unpublished. WMC-AWHRB.

061 Rueberg, Sherry. History of Equality in the Aleut Culture, Bibliography. Timeline. A paper prepared for the Aleutian Region School District.

062 Soboleff, Genevieve. "The Power of Haida Society." Matrilineal nature of Haida Society. Alaska Today, Vol. 2, 1974, pg. 2. WMC-AWHRB.

063 Worl, Rosita. "The Roles of Inupiat and Tlingit and Haida Women." Published in "Social and Cognitive Effects of the Introduction of Television on Rural Alaskan Native Children," by the Alaska Council on Science and Technology, Center for Cross Cultural Studies, University of Alaska, March 1984. WMC-AWHRB.

064 Ahneevuk, Hannah. "Profile of a Native Painter and Assistant Teacher." The Eskimo. October 1916, pg. 8.

065 Aulwes, Mary Lou. "The Glass Phoenix." Profile of artist Ellen Northrup of Eagle River. AWM, July 1977, pg. 9.

066 Baker, William. "Port Lecturer." Short story on Marly Porter, originator of port lecture service in Ketchikan. AWM, October/November 1977, pg. 44.

067 Barske, Dianne. "Margy Johnson: Masks, Mukluks and Moccasins." Profile of Alaska Federation of Natives art consultant. AWM, April/May 1978, pg. 23.

068 Bryson, George. "Sheila Nickerson - Alaska's Poet Laureate." Hers is the story of a young woman from the East Coast who founded her home, her voice in Alaska. WeAK, 10/25/80, pg.F-10.

069 Chandonnet, Ann. "Sophia Pletnikoff's Cloth Made of Grass." A weaver of baskets in the Aleut manner, she also teaches art. AJ, Winter 1975, Vol. No. 1. WMC-AWHRB.

070 Crouch, Voula B. "Sculptress in Soapstone." Mary Annis of Anchorage, doing fine carvings in a Native Alaskan material. AJ, Winter 1975, pg. 38. WMC-AWHRB.

071 Crouch, Voula B. "She carved her canoe." The story of an Alaskan artist who began by carving a 28-ft. canoe. With photos. AM, January 1972, pg. 32.

072 Dauenhauer, Richard. "A family of Artists: Emma Marks." Profile of Juneau matriarch from artistic Tlingit family. Photo. ANN, March 1983, pg. 38. WMC-AWHRB.

073 Demmert, Jane. "Haida Basket Weavers." One page profile of weavers Selina Peratrovich and Delores Churchill. ANN, March 1984, pp. 32.

074 Demmert, Jane. "Ruby's Rose Albert." Profile of artist along with color print of her work "My Grandmother." ANN, July 1984, pg. 8. WMC-AWHRB.

075 Dixon, R.M. "Alaskan Men of Letters: Margaret Mielke." Describes the work of this poet and editor. She was named Poet Laureate of Alaska March, 1963 by the Alaska State Legislature. Includes examples of her work. Alaska Review, 1965, Vol. 1, No. 4, pg. 46. AB Vol. 14, #86537.

076 Duncan, Kate C. Some Warmer Tone: Alaskan Athabascan Bead Embroidery. Complied and edited by Terry P. Dickey, University of Alaska Museum, Alaska. Published in 1983.

077 Eber, Dorothy. Pitseolak: Pictures out of my Life. From recorded interviews with Pitseolak. Her drawings, prints and life story. Pitseolak is an Eskimo woman living in Cape Dorset on Baffin Island. Text is in her own words, in both Eskimo and English. University of Washington, Press, Seattle, Washington 1917.

078 Greinse, Jim. "The Sewing Art of Elizabeth Frantz." Feature profile of this woman artist. AM, January 1984, pg. 10.

079 Hendrick, Susan, and Basil, C. Ethel Washington: The Life and Times of an Eskimo Dollmaker. A biography of the Kotzebue dollmaker and an in-depth look at the art of dollmaking. Alaska Historical Commission Studies in History No. 31. 1983. 24pp.

080 Jones, Tim. "Carolyn Strand, Fiber Artist." About her wall hanging art she calls fiber paintings. AJ, Summer 1979, pg. 81. WMC-AWHRB.

081 Kaosur, Ann. "Voice of a Poet" and "Voice of a People." Profiles of poet Pat Monaghan and educator Emily I. Brown. Alaska Today, 1974, pg. 28.

082 Larson, Gloria. "Dolly Spencer -- Alaska's first Lady Dollmaker." The story of a Homer craftswoman. With photos. AM, September 1983, pg. 77.

083 Levine, Kay. "Joyce, the Voice, Has a Name of Her Own." Concert promoter and coordinator, Joyce Rokeach. WeAK, 4/22/84, pg. 0-4.

084 Mottnews, Dr. Mildred. "Horence Lives." A profile of Native artist Florence Malewotkuk of Gambell, St. Lawrence Island. AM, October 1973, pg. 20.

085 Mozee, Yvonne. "An Interview with Rie Munoz." Working methods and art ideas of one of Alaska's foremost artists. Photos of art, considerable text. AJ, Spring 1974, pg. 88. WMC-AWHRB.

086 Mozee, Yvonne. "Rie Munoz: The Juneau Artist Who Gets Around." Profile of Rie Munoz. Eight photos. AWM, May 1977, pg. 33. WMC-AWHRB/

087 Munoz, Rie. Rie Munoz, Alaskan Artist. Color collection of some of Rie Munoz's art, with short introduction. Published by Alaska Northwest Publishing Company, 1984.

088 North, Marilyn. "Profile of Alaska Artist." AC, December 1952. pg. 16

089 O'Hara, Pat. "Pia Cottini Soapstone Sculptor." A tale of Cottini's life as an artist. WeAK, 3/7/81, pg. J-6.

090 O'Hara, Pat. "Selina Pekatrovich." The story of the state's foremost artist of Haida basketry. WeAK 3/28/91, pg. H-6.

091 Peck, Renee. "Carmen Quinto-Plunkett, Tlingit Artist." Profile of artist by her daughter. Includes two photos of artwork. ANN, February 1983, pg. 38. WMC-AWHRB.

092 Poulson, Anabel. "Nancy Stonington, Watercolorist." About a prolific young artist who divides her time between Alaska and the Rockies. Photos of her art. AJ, Winter 1975, pg. 32. WMC-AWHRB.

093 Shuler, Judy. "Artique Ltd., Anchorage." Jean Shadrach and Tennya Owens have created Alaska's best known art gallery. AJ, Fall 1974, Vol. 4, No.4. WMC-AWHRB.

094 Shuler, Judy. "Rie Munoz." One page on Rie Munoz, three pages of her art. AJ, Fall 1983, pg. 4. WMC-AWHRB.

095 Stabler, David. "Janet Carr." A pianist who plays despite her tendonitis, a disease that causes her much discomfort. WeAK, 8/26/84, pg. 0-7.

096 Stabler, David. "Molly Smith -- a Woman with a Vision." A profile of Molly Smith, director of Juneau's Perseverence Theater. with photos. WeAk, 2/24/85, pg. 0-8.

097 Swope, Lois. "Sculptor Captures Soul in Stone." Profile with color photos of Anchorage artist Sue Bevins, who grew up in Barrow. AWM, August 1982, pg. 36.

098 Swope, Lois. "Vickie Arnold: To Alaska and Bach." Excellence has marked the life of the woman who is now assistant rehearsal conductor of Anchorage's Basically Bach Festival. WeAK, 6/12/82, pg. H-6

099 Worl, Rosita. "Jane Lind: Aleut Actress, Singer and Dancer." Profile of Jane Lind from Chignik Lake, a leading actress in Indian America who has performed in the U.S. and Europe. ANN, March 1984, pg. 5.

100 ————————, "Backstage." Profiles of Alaska Repertory Theatre's craftswomen. AWM, March 1982, pg. 44. WMC-AWHRB.

101 ————————, "Native Artists Receive Fellowships." Brief profiles of Delores Churchill (Ketchikan Haida basketmaker), Elizabeth Goodwin Hope (Sitka Poet) and Lincoln Millrock (Nome Ivory carver). ANN, December 1982, pg. 27. WMC-AWHRB.

102 ————————, "The New Poems of Margaret G. Mielke." Two poems and short biography on then poet-laureate. AWM, May 1977, pg. 77. WMC-AWHRB.

AUDIO-VISUAL COLLECTIONS

103 Brooks, Maria. "Interviews with History." This is a series of eight radio programs. Each program highlights the life of an Alaskan woman. The programs are excerpts from the Alaska Women's Oral History Collection with narration and music. KSKA Radio.

EDYTH LONGACRE: Life on the creeks near Dawson and in the Alaskan Territory 1904-10.

VIRGINIA ALLEN: Growing up Female in Athabascan village. 1911-30.

EDITH BULLOCK: Territorial legislator discusses her life in Kitz and Nome 1939-56 (a two part program).

ESTHER AGIBINIK: Eskimo skin sewer talks about her traditional way of life, and the stresses upon it.

JETRET PETERSEN: Teaching school in Seldovia and Kenai 1918.

GINNY HILL WOOD: Co-founder of Camp Denali talks about ferry planes for the women's Air Force Service Pilots in WWII, life in Fairbanks in the late 1940's.

DOROTHY LINGO

HELEN MALCOLM

VANNY DAVENPORT: Discuss their childhoods in the Alaska Territory 1902-18.

Producer, Maria Brooks, KSKA radio, Anchorage, Alaska. Alaska Women's Oral History Collection. Available through the Learning Resources Center at Anchorage Community College, 2533 Providence Drive, Anchorage, Alaska 99504. WMC-AWHRB.

104 "What I Have Seen With My Own Eyes" - Series of oral biographies, including several women, by radio station KMXT - Kodiak.

105 Whitney, Sharon. "Names, Notes and Quotes - Public Service Announcements." Ten 30 second Public Service Announcements with

quotations taken from "Profiles in Change; Names, Notes and Quotes for Alaska Women" Done for Women's History Month, March 1984 and the Alaska Women's Commission.

106 Freeman, Kavla. "The People Speak: Hunting for Food -- Yesterday and Today." A 75-year old woman tells of her Eskimo life -- her first hunt at age seven when her father broke his leg; herding reindeer for a living; being marooned on a block of ice adrift at sea; hunting for food today. Packed with adventure, this program gives us insights into a woman's heart and hard life all would respect. Done for KBBI Radio, Homer, Alaska, 29 minutes one unit, Archive #5758. WMC-AWHRB.

107 ————————, "Pioneer Women Flyers of Alaska." A lively discussion with four women flyers who are still flying. KUAC-FM Fairbanks, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Cassette copies $10, (907) 474-7491. Approximately 45 minutes. WMC-AWHRB.

108 ————————, "Alaska: A State of Woman." Illustrates the diversity of Alaskan women as seen through brief sketches that explore the activities and ideas of several women living in Alaska. 16mm. 14603. ASFL # 14603 and Alaska Women's Commission. Alaska Internation Women's Year Coordinating Committee: made by Alaska Film Studios Anchorage: The Studios, 1977. One reel, 10 minutes color. Also on Video. WMC-AWHRB.

109 ————————, "Alaskan Summer." Stanton Films. Observations on the climate, land formations ... from the flight log of a Canadian woman who has flown the length and breadth of Alaska. 16mm 35132. Script, James Bruner, director Phyllis Stanton. Redondo Beach, Calif: Stanton Films, 1979. One Film reel, 15 minutes 16 mm. and study guide. WMC-AWHRB.

110 ————————, "Alaskan Women At Work." (filmstrip). Produced by Sandra Wicks for Anchorage School District and the Alaska Department of Education, 1976. Available at Bartlett Begich High School Library, Anchorage, Alaska. WMC-AWHRB.

111 ————————, "City of Gold." National Film Board of Canada, Montreal, 1957. 23 minute black and white. About the Klondike. Description says it will "bring alive the men and women." WMC-AWHRB.

112 ————————, "Alaska Native Magazine." Produced by KUAC-TV, University of Alaska. 1975. Directed by Steve Smith. (Fairbanks, Alaska): (Sony-U-Matic) 30 minutes. Among other segments are profiles of Nettie Fredricks, postmistress of Sleetmute (vc84099); Native women talking about the changing times (vc 84102); Esther Norton

showing some of her fur products (vc84105); Helena Nicholai of Tanana (vc105); and Kathy Mirko of Juneau talking about her life and work (vc84100). WMC-AWHRB.

113 ————————, "Alaska Passage." KAKM. Interviews a variety of people, including Maureen Gross in her international coffee house, The Cheshire, in Bethel (vc82804). Producers Jim Alexander, Anita McGrath. (Anchorage, Alaska) KAKM: (Juneau, Alaska: State Lib,. Distributor) c 1981, 30 minutes. WMC-AWHRB.

114 ————————, "Feminists In Hardhat." Produced by KUAC-TV, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 3/4" contact KUAC-TV Fairbanks. 474-7491. Women who worked on the pipeline.

115 ————————, "Foods From the Sea." A Claude Ostyn Production: Ketchikan, Alaska: One cassette, U standard 30 minutes, plus teachers guide. Clara Peratrovich of Klawock, Alaska discusses traditional and modern methods of preserving and preparing Native subsistence foods including salmon, sea weed, sea cucumbers and seal. WMC-AWHRB.

116 ————————, "Four Women of Unalaska." Contemporary look at four women who live and work in Unalaska, 30 minutes, color. Produced by Marilyn Rasmusson, directed by John Lincoln. (Contact John Lincoln KO8IW ch. 8 Television Unalaska, Alaska 99685 (581-1888). WMC-AWHRB.

117 ————————, "Head, Hands and Heart: Della Keats". Profile of Inupiat Tribal doctor Della Keats. Norton Sound Health Corporation, Nome, Alaska. WMC-AWHRB.

118 ————————, "Leading Alaska Nurses". Series of videos available through the University of Alaska, Anchorage, School of Nursing, Health Science Resources Center. Contact Connie Bertholf at (907) 786-1851. WMC-AWHRB.

119 ————————, "Maggie Lind: History of the Kuskokwim and Life in the Bethel Area". Sky River Films, available through CREE Materials Development Center, 2223 Spenard, Anchorage, Alaska 99501. Approximately 30 minutes. WMC-AWHRB.

120 ————————, "Maggie Lind: Legends of the Kuskokwim". Yupik legends of the Old Crow told by expert story teller Maggie Lind, "the oldest woman from Bethel." By Sky River Films, available through CREE Materials Development Center, 2223 Spenard, Anchorage, Alaska 99501. Approximately 30 min. WHC-AWHRB.

121 ————————, "Native Arts of Southeast Alaska". Three S.E. Alaskans talk about their work: Delores Churchill of Ketchikan on Haida basket weaving; Esther Littlefield of Sitka on beading and sewing; and Nathan Jackson of Ketchikan on carving. (vc80121.) Produced by the Ketchikan Indian Corps, Native Youth Group. (Ketchikan, Alaska): The Youth Group. One cassette (u standard) 29 minutes, teachers guide. WMC-AWHRB.

122 ————————, "Oral History." Shows what is involved in undertaking an oral history project, including the staff, equipment and time involved. (vc84346.) University of Denver Center for Communication and Information Research. Denver: Distributed by National Audiovisual Center, (1976). One cassette, 20 minutes and study guide. WMC-AWHRB.

123 ————————, "Thelma Saunders". produced by the Yukon-Koyukuk School District, (1982). (vc85819). Profile of Kaltag and Indian educator Thelma Saunders. Approximately 5 minutes. WMC-AWHRB.

124 ————————, "Della Keats: Inupiat Tribal Doctor". Northwest Arctic School District, (vc85815), Kotzebue. Profile of Della Keats. Approximately 5 minutes. WMC-AWHRB.

125 ————————, "Catherine Attla: Huslia". Produced by the Yukon-Koyukuk School District, (1982.) Profile of Catherine Attla; shows her early photographs, teaching about the fish trap, subsistence activities. (vc85820.) WMC-AWHRB.

126 ————————, "Linda Danner". Produced by KTOO-Juneau and the Juneau Borough School District, High School Students, an Alternative High School Production. Profile of pioneer commercial fisherwoman who discusses the politics of fishing; sex roles; fishing as an occupation. Approximately 4 minutes. (vc85817.) WMC-AWHRB.

127 ————————, "Rie Munoz". Produced and edited by Carol Hodge (Anchorage, Alaska) KAKM-TV (available through Alaska State Library, Juneau), c1978, (u standard) 30 minutes. Paintings, prints and tapestries that reflect the charm of life in rural Alaska are the work of this Juneau artist, whose travels take her around the state and world. (vc84958.) WMC-AWHRB

128 ————————, "Sheila Nickerson". Produced by Eric Wallace (Anchorage, Alaska) KAKM-TV (available through Alaska State Library, Juneau) c 1978. (u standard) 30 minutes. Alaska's Poet Laureate reads from her works and discusses inspiration, the effect of locale, and other aspects of her work. (vc84959.) WMC-AWHRB

129 ————————, "Traditional Tanning With Gladys Nicholia". Filmed by Bo Boudart, Tanana, Alaska. (TCC, 1973 or 1974) One cassette (U-Standard) 8 minutes. Contact Tanana Chief Conference, Fairbanks, Alaska. Gladys Nicholia, an Athabascan Indian, demonstrates the steps involved in tanning hides. (vc84506.) WMC-AWHRB

130 ————————, "Women of the Alaska Territory: An Oral History". KAKM-TV, Anchorage, Alaska, Maria Brooks, producer; Bright Ideas. 28 minutes. (available through the Learning Resource Center, Anchorage Community College, Anchorage, Alaska). This program is a short history of women in the Alaska Territory. Nineteen women speak in their own words about their experiences from the turn of the century to WWII. Archival photographs are shown throughout, with music and narration. WMC-AWHRB

PHOTOGRAPHS

131 Hultengren, Elaine, "Celebrating Alaska's Women: 1945-1965." A photo exhibit done by the Alaska Women's History Project, c/o Western Media Concepts, P.O. Box 215 Anchorage, Alaska 99510. Phone 279-2045.

132 ————————, Alaska Women's History Project photograph files (see above address) contains an index to black and white photos of Alaskan women and their location around the state. 1940-1970. WMC-AWHRB.

133 ————————, National Anthropological Archives (Smithsonian Institute). Photographs of Native women of Arctic coast regions and Northwest Alaska. For more information, or to order photos, contact the National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C. 20560.

134 ————————, "The Papers and Photographs of P.E. Larss: Klondike Photographer and Miner - 1898-1904." Contains miscellaneous photos of Alaska women.

135 Ehringhaus, Michael and Carolyn. Glenda, A Photo Essay. Adult Literacy Lab, 1981. Available through the Northern Institute. Text by Michael and Carolyn Ehringhaus, based on transcripts by and interviews with Glenda Moore. Photos by Michael Ehringhaus. Booklet that contains photos and story about Glenda, a 23-year old woman confined to a wheelchair by Multiple Sclerosis. Much of the story is in her own words.

136 Moss, Ray. Papers and photographs including several of Native women. Available at the Alaska Historical Library, Juneau.

137 Melvin, Leslie. "A Guide to the Leslie Melvin Collection of Alaska Photographs." Available at the Alaska Historical Library, Juneau.

138 _____, "A Guide to Historical Photographs in the Alaska State Library." A portion of this collection is on microfiche. Alaska Department of Education, Division of State Libraries and Museums. Available at UAK, UAF, AHL, and LL.

SLIDE SHOWS

139 _____, Alaska Women's History Slide Show Slide show with narration, which portrays activities of Alaska women from WWII to the late 1960's (just before the oil boom). Based on the Alaska Women's History Exhibit. Copies available through the Department of Education, Pouch F, Juneau, Alaska.

POSTERS

140 _____, "Be What You Want to be." The multi-colored poster is aimed at a young audience, emphasizing non-sexist choices in career and family living. Published by the Alaska Women's Commission.

141 _____, "Families -- A Shared Experience." Poster published by the Alaska Women's Commission.

142 _____, WOMEN IN ALASKA: DIVERSE, CREATIVE, DETERMINED. Poster published by the Alaska Women's Commission.

143 _____, WOMEN: ALASKA WOMEN'S COMMISSION. Poster published by the Alaska Women's Commission.

AVIATION

144 Francis, Mary. "Women in Alaska - Aviation-Minded." The story of the International Organization of Women Pilots, and the Alaska Chapter. AQ, Fall 1956, pg. 6.

145 Graham, Roberta. "Wien Airline's First Stewardess." The challenges and changes of Alaskan aviation as told by K. Doyle, Wien's first stewardess. WeAK, 4/18/81, pg. H-6.

146 McLean, Herbert. "Alaska's Whirly-Girl." Profile of Alaska's lone woman helicopter pilot, with photos. AS, September 1963, pg. 14.

147 Montgomery, Nancy. "Pioneer Recalls Early Days of Flying." A short profile of Helen Flynn, Alaska pioneer. Flynn has held a myriad jobs, among them an operator in one of Alaska's first radio control towers. WeAK, 6/3/84, pg. O-4.

148 Propst, Nell. "Marvel Crosson, Alaska's First Bird Girl." Marvel Crosson was part of a sister-brother flying team with legendary pilot Joe Crosson in Alaska from 1927-1929. Photos. Alaska Journal: A 1981 Collection compiled and edited by Virginia McKinney, Alaska Northwest Publishing Company (1981), pg. 73.

149 Whaley, Neva. "Pa Taught Me To Fly." Adventures of a student learning to fly. With photos. AL, January 1942, pg. 4.

150 Wilson, Bill. "Alaska Para-star Micky Sleeper." A parachute artist's short tale of what it is like to formation fly, with photos. WeAK, April 5, 1980, pg. F-30.

CHURCHES AND MISSIONS

151 Adams, Minnie. "Impressions of Alaska and Its Missions." Thoughts on Aleut life, including marriage. Mission Review, Vol. 1, 1898, pg. 513. WB #1237.

152 Bermar, Amy. "The Spirit of Charity." Profile of Sister Margaret Raflow. WeAK, 7/3/83, pg. O-4.

153 Bompas, Mrs. C.S. "Mission Work on the Upper Yukon." Spirit of Missions, June 1895, Vol. 60, pg. 231. WB #1069.

154 Brady, Elizabeth P. "A Progressive Missionary." Published by the Women's Board of Home Missions of the Presbyterian Church, N.Y., 1911 8pp. WB #626.

155 Brady, Mrs. John G. "The First Missionary in Alaska - Mrs. A.R. McFarland, a Sketch." New York Women's Home Miss. Board of Presbyterian Church, 1913, pg. 8. WB #1271.

156 Chaffin, Yule. "Not By Peaceful Shores Alone." Short story written in the 1960's about Kodiak missionary Joyce Smith and her family. Contact Yule Chaffin, Box 63, Kodiak, Alaska 99615. WMC-AWHRB.

157 Cross, James. "The Eskimos." Eskimo women. New York American Missionaries Assn., N.D., 4 pp. WB #1278.

158 Deane, Elizabeth. "Christ at Circle City." Thoughts and reflections on Christmas in the bush. Spirit of Missions, April 1902, Vol. 67, pg. 288. WB #1091.

159 Deane, Elizabeth. Recollections of a first year at the hospital in Valdez. An account of nursing the villagers. Spirit of Missions, January 1905, pg. 53. WB #1092

160 Emberly, Isabel. "From Massachusetts to Alaska." A dispatch from missionary Emberly. Spirit of Missions, April 1904, pg. 207. WB #1101.

161 Guernsey, Alice M. "Leader of the Northern Lights." Women's Home Mission Society, Method. Episcop. Church, 150 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y., 121 pp. WB #1233.

162 Hamilton, Kate. "Left on the Island." Women's Board of Home Missions, 1905, 16 pp. WB #1296.

163 Hays, Lydia. "Ka-Ta-Ha." New York Women's Bd. of Home Miss., 1906, 10 pp. WB #1298.

164 Hughes, Katherine. "A New Year's Tale of the North." Thoughts on life and Christianity in Alaska. Catholic World, January, 1900, Vol. 70, pg. 481. WB #1045.

165 Jones, Stan. "Sister Scholastica." The story of Sister Scholastica Lohagen and her 50-year odyssey as a nun in Alaska. She now teaches at St. Mary's Mission High School in the rural Yukon River Village. With photos. WeAK, 8/12/84, pg. O-6.

166 Lathrop, Grace G. "Tashekah." The Women's American Baptist Home Mission Society of Chicago. 4 pp. WB #1026.

167 Marsh, H.R. "Results of Women's Board Work." Baptist Home Mission Monthly, Vol. 29, June 1913, pg. 183. WB #1029.

168 McFarland, Amanda R. Contains 17 letters from October 1877 through November 1878 to Sheldon Jackson from a woman missionary at Fort Wrangell. She was a minister's widow who opened a school for Indian children and a home for girls. She served as a lawgiver, teacher, social worker and nurse. The letters describe her experiences and problems. Letters published by the Journal of Presbyterian History, 1956-1957, Vol. 34, No. 2, pp. 83-102; Vol. 34, No. 4, pp. 226-244; Vol. 35, No. 1, pp. 33-56. AB, Vol. 14, #89527; WB #1325.

169 Nicholls, Joanna. "Alaska's Claim Upon Us." Thoughts on life and work in Alaska. Church at Home and Abroad, December 1896, pg. 403. WB #1034.

170 Parker, Mabel. "A Tourist's Visit to Village School." A school teacher's thoughts on educating villagers. Home Mission Monthly, June 1913, Vol. 27, pg. 184. WB #1331.

171 Parmelee, Laura. "St. Mark's in October 1913." The author's reflections on the mission at St. Mark's. Spirit of Missions, February 1914, pg. 133. WB #1137.

172 Pingry, Mrs. J.F. "The Message of an Alaskan Life." Women's Board of Home Missions Presbyterian Church, 1905, pg. 8. WB #1332a.

173 Prevost, Mrs. J.L. "Letters from St. James Mission." The author's journal entries. Spirit of Missions, June 1867, pg. 326. WB #1142.

174 Tamaree, Tillie P. "Memories of Mrs. A.R. McFarland, the First Woman Missionary in Alaska." Home Missionary Monthly, Vol. 27, June 1913, pg. 190. WB #675.

175 Vachon, Sister Merilu. The Dear Sourdoughs. A history of the Sisters of Providence in Alaska. Available from Sisters of Providence, 520 Pike St., C11038, Seattle, WA 98111. $6.00.

176 Willard, Mrs. Eugene. "An Alaskan Missionary." WB #1357-1359.

177 Yorke, Peter C. "Catholic Sisters in Alaska." Thoughts on life and christianity in Alaska. Catholic World, March 1893, Vol. 56, pg. 799. WB #1059.

178 ————————, "First Woman Deacon in Alaska." Short news item from the Kotzebue News about Jean Elizabeth Dementi, Alaska's first Episcopal woman minister. AM, May 1972, pg. 21.

179 ————————, Moravian Church Logs, dated December 1908 to June 1909, including entries by Anna Behmel - "First impressions of Alaska." 1909, pg. 45; Mrs. A.F. Butzin - "Our first Christmas at Bethel"; and Mrs. Frederick Schwalbe - "School Work at Quinhagak." WB #1249.

180 ————————, "Please Sister, A Little More Garden." A book review of The Voice of Alaska, chronicles of Sister Mary Joseph Culasanz, one of three original Catholic missionaries to set up the Holy Cross Mission on the Lower Yukon. St. Ann's Academy, Victoria, B.C. The trials of the first year at Holy Cross are graphically told in this book. AL, August 1941, pg. 16.

181 ————————, "Missionaries at Sinuk." The Eskimo, November 1916, pg. 8.

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS

182 Allen, Lois. "Woman Unafraid." The story of a dynamic woman, Nellie Lawing, and the roadhouse that she ran in Lawing, Alaska. AS, July 1939, pg. 10.

183 Bermar, Amy. "Bethel's Taste of Britain." Short story about Maureen Gross and her dream to own and operate an English pub in rural Alaska. WeAK, 2/20/83, pg. P-6.

184 Bermar, Amy. "Original Tupperware Lady." Short story of Ruth Martinson, Tupperware distributor for Alaska. WeAK, 10/30/83, pg. O-4.

185 Conright, Daisy. "Mother of 3,000." A short account of Florence Mitchell, who operates "Mom's Lucky Spot," an Anchorage dining room, with her daughter. AL, August 1945, pg. 44.

186 Fisher, Churchill. "Healy Storekeeper." The two-part story of Anna Shannon, a woman who alone operated a general store and post office in Healy. With photos. AS, 11/42, pg. 8; 12/42, pg. 14.

187 Gill, Shelley. "Ruth Greer is in Her Element." Profile of owner of Greer Tanking Co. of Fairbanks. AWM, May 1982, pg. 46. WMC-AWHRB.

188 McCoy, Kathleen. "Over-Easy at Annie's All-Nighter." A short story of Annie Kelsey and her downtown Anchorage cafe. WeAK, 5/20/84, pg. O-6.

189 McDowell, Caro. "The Pies Did It." A profile of Peggy Lott and her Anchorage restaurant famous for her pies. AS, November 1958, pg. 33.

190 O'Brien, Pat. "The Best Little Burritos in Barrow." The story of Fran Tate's struggle to open and run a Mexican restaurant north of the border in Barrow. WeAK, 10/3/81, pg. H-6.

191 Porco, Peter. "Bar Business, An Entertaining Enterprise." Short profile of Helen Tucker, co-owner of the Willow Trading Post, Willow. WeAK, 5/12/85, pg. O-4.

192 Schofield, Janice. "Alaskan Wild Teas." Entrepreneur Sandra Fongemie and her partner Chuck Walsh and their Alaska herbal tea business. WeAK, 5/14/83. pg. O-6.

193 _____, "Business Women Elected to Interior Village Corp." ANN, September, 1984, pg. 22. WMC-AWHRB.

194 _____, "Medical Maverick: Virginia Collins." Profile of medical management consultant. AWM, August 1982, pg. 40. WMC-AWHRB.

195 _____, "Rosie Porter, Lady on the Kuskokwim." Profile of Rosie Porter, publisher and editor of the Tundra Drums. AWM, May 1977, pg. 27. WMC-AWHRB.

EDUCATION

196 Anater, Frances. "A Mother's View." A personal account of home-schooling from the author's perspective. AM, September 1971, pg. 14.

197 Atwood, Evangeline. "Custodians of Alaska's Academia - Men and Women Who Have Served as Members of the Board of Regents of the University." Article and listing of all members of the Board of Regents up through 1974. AJ, Autumn, Vol. 4, pg. 214. WMC-AWHRB.

198 Bettles, Mrs. Gordon. "An Alaskan Teacher." A BIA teacher tells of being "jack-of-all-trades" in her villages of Akiak, Quinhaguk and Good News Bay. With photos. AL, February 1942, pg. 4.

199 Borigo, Edna. Sourdough Schoolma'am. Describes the author's 25-year teaching career in Alaska. Adams Press, Chicago, 1969, sketches by Diana Tillion.

200 Boyd, Helen Moyer. "The Witch of Killisnoo." The author, a school teacher for the government in the village of Killisnoo, weaves a gripping tale reminiscent of the Salem witch trials. With photos. AS, March 1958, pg. 12.

201 Childs, Elizabeth Richardson. Teachers in the Alaskan Wilderness: Margaret and Marion Richardson, 1924-1954. Corvallis, Oregon, 1978. WMC-AWHRB.

202 Engerman, Jeanne. "Ellen Kettrede Lopp, An Alaskan Missionary." In Education in Alaska's Past, Conference Proceedings of the Alaska Historical Society's Annual Meeting, Valdez. 1982.

203 Evanson, Ph. D., Dr. Jane. "Those Who Can Teach." Looks at several Alaskan women in higher education. AWM Sept./Oct., 1982, pg. 38. WMC-AWHRB.

204 Heidecker, Deborah. "Florence Pointer's - 1,000 Children." A look at the owner of the Aurora Pre-school, whose school is so popular with parents and students that it isn't even listed in the phone book. WeAK, 5/8/82, pg. J-6.

205 Hollis, Grant. "Alaska's Beginning Teachers." Alaska Teacher M., March-May, 1959, pg. 8.

206 Jacobsen, L. "Home Economics at Alaska Agricultural College." Journal of Home Economics, March 1926, pg. 149. WB #182.

207 Knoll, Clara Galbraith. "We Teach at Crooked Creek." A teacher at Crooked Creek on the Kuskokwim River tells of her life. With photos. AS, July 1959, pg. 12.

208 Lay, Stephan. "Sophie Barnes: Best Teacher Ever." Story of a young Yupik woman's struggle to overcome prejudice, language barriers and other difficulties in order to become a teacher. AWM, September 1983, pg. 12. WHC-AWHRB.

209 Lloyd, Lela Latch. The Best Damn Teacher. The true story of a little girl's obsession to become a teacher and the determination it took to achieve her goal. Quality Print, Co., 1977. 248 pp.

210 Madenwald, Abbie Morgan. "Little Lucy of the Itch." Tale of a school teacher in the Kulukan/Bristol Bay area and her attempts to keep her students bug-free. AL, April 1940, pg. 7.

211 Madenwald, Abbie Morgan. "When Girls Chew Tobacco." A school teacher's story of a girl's classroom antics. AL, August 1940, pg. 17.

212 McCoy, Kathleen. "Gladys Chesley - Rural Educator." Story about Chesley, owner of a computer company specializing in rural education curriculum and her attempts to improve the quality of rural education. WeAK, 10/14/84, pg. 0-4.

213 McLain, Carrie. Pioneer Teacher. WMC-AWHRB.

214 McManus, Mary. "Schoolma'am in the Arctic." Story of Ann Todd and her voyage to her new life as a teacher in Nome and her experiences among the Native children. TMA, December 1941, pg. 32.

215 Montgomery, Nancy. "Laying Down the Law to Youngsters." Short profile of Julie Freeman, disciplinarian at Central Junior High School in Anchorage. WeAK, 1/20/84, Pg. 0-4.

216 Mozee, Yvonne. "Anne Wieland: Teacher of the Year." Profile of an Anchorage school teacher. AWM, June 1977, pg. 9. WMC-AWHRB.

217 Mozee, Yvonne. "Norma Bowkett...Not Your Ordinary, Everyday Sort of Person." Short profile of University of Alaska, Fairbanks, English professor and poet. Many photos. AWM, June/July, 1978, pg. 30. WHC-AWHRB.

218 Neill, Ethel. "Indian Village." From the book, Pioneer Schoolma'am. A teacher's experience at the government school at Klawock, Alaska. With photos. AS, 12/53, pg. 6; 1/54, pg. 10.

219 O'Bannon, Linda. "Women in Education Around the State." AWM., Sept./Oct., 1982, pg. 16. WMC-AWHRB.

220 Richards, Eva Alvey. Arctic Mood. A narrative of the author's arctic adventures. Taught in Wainwright, 1924-26. The Caxton Printers, Ltd., 1949. 282 pp.

221 Shelikof, Natalya. First vocational school in Alaska established in 1785. Alaska Teacher M., November 1955, pg. 6.

222 Shelikof, Natalya. "Typical Teacher." Demographic assessment of the typical Fairbanks School District school teacher - of the 133 teachers, the average teacher is a woman, married with one child. Alaska Teacher M., March 1957, pg. 14.

223 Stabler, David. "A Teacher's Greatest Challenge." The story of Donna Van Wechel, bush school teacher at Birch Creek. With photos. WeAK, 9/15/84, pg. 0-6.

224 Stetson, Marquerite. "Dr. Lydia Fohn-Hansen ... An Adventurous Home Economist." Profile of Home Economics Specialist from Fairbanks. AWM, Oct./Nov., 1977, pg. 40. WMC-AWHRB.

225 Yule, Emma. "The Schools of Juneau." Alaska-Yukon M., September 1907, pg. 21.

226 _____, "Teaching in Alaska." A collection of historical sketches and personal experiences published by the Alaska Retired Teachers Association. WMC-AWHRB.

227 _____, "Taniisix." Contains various interviews with Aleut women. Available Aleutian Regional School District, Anchorage, Alaska.

228 _____, "Teaching in Alaska: A Collection of Historical Sketches and Personal Experiences." Cashen, William R., ed. Written by Alaska's Retired Teachers.

GUIDE TO ARCHIVAL HOLDINGS AND PRIVATE COLLECTIONS

Most universities, libraries and museums in the State have collections of historical documents, pictures, diaries and other personal items from women. Some of these collections date back to 1880. Some are as current as 1983. Listed on the following pages are the names of those women who have, or whose families have, donated the items to various institutions in Alaska. The listing also contains private collections belonging to various groups who allow the public access. The third portion of this chapter was done by Historian Dale Stirling who has been compiling collections of Alaskana held by libraries and museums outside of Alaska. Stirling agreed to abstract from his research those collections pertaining to Alaskan women. His project, Alaska Records Survey, was supported by a grant from the Alaska Historical Commission.

229 UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA, FAIRBANKS (Elmer Rasmuson Library, Alaska and Polar Regions Archives). Holdings:

Betzi Woodman Centennial Collection: Contains Alaska press information, news releases, published articles, centennial projects and bulletins, commemorative stamps, photographs, and the like.

Estelle Angier Collection: A very detailed journal with eight 3-ring binders of maps, brochures, and photographs of a trip she made to Alaska in July 1954. Collection No. MS-43.

Emily Boucher Collection - 1915-1963: Papers, correspondence, and emphemera of Alaska collected between 1945 and 1960's, by the editor of the Nome Nugget. Collection No. MS-58.

Louise Boyd Collection - 1930-1960: Personal papers of a geographer, big game hunter, and patroness of the arts. Collection No. MS-59.

Edith Bullock Collection - 1916-1970: Miscellaneous papers and collection of native stories, as well as a scrapbook of newspaper clippings of a former president of the Alaska Historical Society and owner of a shipping company in Nome. Collection No. MS-69.

Orah Dee Clark Collection - 1913-1962: A collection of personal correspondence of an Alaskan educator who taught from 1906 to 1944. Collection No. MS-83.

Dorothy Clifton Collection - 1897-1975: Includes Valdez district legal papers (1897-1921), correspondence, various mining records, photographs, and Alaska publications. Collection No. MS-85.

Lulu M. Fairbanks Collection - 1886-1960: Papers, correspondence, and articles written a reporter of the Alaska Weekly published in Seattle from 1922 until 1956. Collection No. MS-125.

Betty Farni Collection - 1905-1947: Papers, correspondence, and photographs of Erma Hodge Walker, as well as letters written by Clarence Andrews to Louise Whittaker, daughter of Erma Walker, 1936 to 1947. Collection No. MS-127.

Claire Fejes Collection - 1956-1979: Correspondence, drafts of publications, and other papers of an Alaskan author and artist. Collection No. MS-131.

Edna Ferber Collection - 1958: Two drafts of her novel, Ice Palace. Collection No. MS-132.

Maria L. Ferguson Collection: Copies of gazetteer published by Ferguson on Dawson, Yukon Territory, and Alaska (1901). Collection No. MS-133.

Edith Fish Collection - 1904-1907: Correspondence describing her life in Teller from 1904 to 1907. Collection No. MS-136.

Martha Hadley Collection - 1899-1903: Journals, diaries, and photographs of Alaskan natives taken by a Quaker missionary in Kotzebue, 1899-1903. Collection No. MS-157.

Kay Hitchcock Collection - 1907-1961: Papers, correspondence, newspaper clippings, and photographs of an Alaskan writer and journalist. Collection No. MS-175.

Mary Hunttoon Collection - 1943-1945: Seven sketches made of the Alaska Highway during its construction in 1943-1945. Collection No. MS-184.

Kay Kennedy Collection - 1937-1975: Papers, correspondence, and newspaper clippings relating to her work with the Alaska Travel Promotion Association and Alaska Visitors Association (1956-1959). Collection No. MS-198.

League of Women Voters Collection - 1965-1972: Business papers of a statewide women's political organization. Collection No. MS-201.

Eva McGowan Collection - 1914-1959: Correspondence, financial records, newspaper clippings, and photographs of a community volunteer and catalyst (1940's - 1950's). Collection No. MS-215.

Margaret Murie Collection: Papers of a noted Alaskan naturalist.

Elsa Pedersen Collection - 1911-1956: Collection of stories for young people, as well as numerous copies of free-lance articles prepared by Pedersen. Collection No. MS-229.

Mariette Shaw Pilgrim Collection - 1939-1952: Original draft and two revised editions of Oogaruk, the Aleut. Collection No. MS-252.

Louise Potter Collection - 1946-1964: Paste-up galley proofs of her book on roadside flowers of Alaska, as well as a photograph album of Potter's several trips through Alaska. Collection No. MS-257.

Mrs. Irving McKenny Reed Collection: Drafts of manuscripts and short stories written by Reed, as well correspondence between her and her husband.

Clara Hickman Rust Collection - 1904-1978: Copies of news column written for the Fairbanks Daily News-Miner from 1970 to 1976, and more. Collection No. MS-283.

Alaska Homemakers Council Records (1932-1977). Collection No. MS-14.

Alaska Library Association Records (1960 -). Collection No. MS-16.

Alaska Nurses Association Papers (1906-1978). Collection No. MS-21.

Alaska School Service (Arctic Coast) Records (1917-1920). Collection No. 24.

Mertie Baggen Papers (1964-1967). Collection No. MS-49.

Robert and Jessie Bloom Papers (1898-1976). Collection No. MS-56.

Emily Ivanoff Brown Master's Thesis Drafts (1972-1973). Collection No. MS-64.

Fairbanks Republican Women's Club Records (1915 -). Collection No. MS-124.

Farthest North Girl Scouts (Northern Chapter) Records (1954-1976). Collection No. MS-130.

Sarah Ellen Gibson Papers (1884-1918). Collection No. MS-150.

Elizabeth Hayes Goddard Diary (1934). Collection No. MS-153.

Erna Gunther Collection (1966-1967). Collection No. MS-156.

Margaret Harrais Collection (1897-1963). Collection No. MS-165.

Sandy Jensen Papers (1930-1974). Collection No. MS-189.

Audrey Loftus Collection (1843-1919). Collection No. MS-204.

Edna MacLean Genealogical Records, Barrow Eskimo Families, n.d. Collection No. MS-207.

Fredericka Martin Collection (1937-1969). Collection No. MS-210.

Margaret Mielke Papers (1954-1957). Collection No. MS-219.

Frank H. and Aimee Mishou Collection (1909-1967). Collection No. MS-222.

Elsa Pederson - Writings (1947-1971). Collection No. MS-248.

Eleanor Doris Stoy Reed Papers (1916-1931). Collection No. MS-265.

Eva Alvey Richards Scrapbooks (1908-1956). Collection No. MS-273.

Clara Hickman Rust Collection (1904-1978). Collection No. MS-283.

Anfesia Shapsnikoff Collection (1967-1973). Collection No. MS-286.

Saint Mary's Mission Annals (1905-1970). Collection No. MS-298.

University (of Alaska) Women's Association Records (1949-1980). Collection No. MS-328.

Margaret Bell Wiks Papers (1959-1971). Collection No. MS-343.

230 UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA, ANCHORAGE (Archives and Manuscripts Section). Holdings:

Barrett Willoughby Collection (1922-1958). Collection No. MS-344.

Alaska Women's Oral History Collection: Oral tapes and transcripts, 1908-1983; copies of Anchorage Community College collection on Alaskan women. #23.

Myrtle Ashby Collection: Scrapbook (1899-1950) of copied poetry and newspaper clippings of relative of an early Alaskan miner and businessman. #40.

Genie Chance Collection: Papers, oral tapes (1964-1972) of an Alaska State Legislator. #55.

Ann Chandonnet Collection: Papers (1974-1982), correspondence, and drafts of major literary works of an Alaskan poet and writer. #56.

Donna Broderick Gavac Collection: Papers (1972-1982) of an Alaskan teacher and educator. #72.

Diane Gudgel Collection: A collection of papers (1910-1984) gathered during the Kantishna Oral history project funded by the Alaska Historical Commission. #79.

Mary Healy Collection: Diaries (1883-1918) of the daughter of Capt. Michael Healy, a Revenue Cutter Service officer. #85.

Ellen Hope Hayes Collection: Includes the papers (1947-1982) of a leader in Alaska Native affairs. #91.

Nancy Lesh Collection: Newspaper clippings (1963-1973) and photographs of activities at Anchorage Community College. #107.

Mrs. McKinney Collection: Photographs and negatives (1914) of the Valdez area. #116.

Margaret Mielke Collection: Correspondence and papers (1962-1963) concerning the formation of the Alaska Poetry Society. #119.

Sally Monserud Collection: Collected materials (1954-1983) relating to the history of Anchorage Community College. #122.

Lois Morey Collection: Miscellaneous examples of early Alaska pamphlets and publications (1897-1905). #123.

Julia Musgrave Collection: Papers of an eastern family in the Klondike (1898-1903). #126.

Frances Ray Collection: Materials on Anchorage Community College, including slides of the first graduation in 1956. #139.

Lisa Rudd Family Papers: Business, family, and legislative papers (1950-1980) of a well-known Alaska family. #145.

Diane Suskind Collection: Oral and video cassettes of psychology related conferences and play (1982). #164.

Sheri Trask Collection: Alaska-related post cards (1900-1945). #168.

Betzi Woodman Collection: Papers (1960-1984) of an Alaskan writer. #231.

Alaska History Research Project: Documents relative to the history of Alaska, 1878-1937, including government, church, and gold rush activities. #8.

Alaska Statehood Commission: Alaska Statehood Movement Oral History Tapes and Transcripts, 1981. Interviews (59 tapes) with over 50 participants in the Alaska Statehood Movement, including six women: Edith Bullock, Helen Fischer, Dorothy Haadland, Katherine Nordale, Tillie Reeve and Ada Wien. #16.

Lucy Cuddy Diaries and Reminiscence/Scrapbook, ca. 1890-1979. Essays and observations of a prominent Alaskan and long-time resident of Anchorage. #61.

Curry-Weissbrodt Collection: Papers, ca. 1945-1972. Microfilm of CCTH collection acquired from Alaska State Library, including files 4-25.1 and 4-25.2, biographical information on William Paul family history, and file 4-34, regarding the depositions by Matilda Paul in Tee-Hit-Ton vs. Olson. #62.

Frances Eble: Diary (1900-1902). Microfilm acquired from Alaska State Library. #87.

Holmes Family: Papers and photographs (1915-1966). Miscellaneous papers of McCarthy area family. #90.

Andrew Hope and Ellen Hope Hays: Papers (1947-1982). Files of leaders in Alaskan Native affairs and of participation in cultural affairs and social activities. #91.

231 ALASKA HISTORICAL LIBRARY, Juneau (Archives). Holdings:

Mary Greene Collection: 53 photographs of her work as a missionary at the Alvinia Wallace Young Mission in Nome (1922-1934).

Marjorie Tillotson Collection: Includes list of teachers in Juneau schools 1885-1945 as taken from local newspapers, also photographs of schools in Juneau.

Helen Blair Collection: Correspondence and papers related to her teaching in rural Alaskan schools from 1938 to 1973.

Sophia Cracroft Collection: Journal kept during a trip to Alaska in May and June 1870, with Lady Franklin, wife of Sir John Franklin.

Margaret Keenan Harris Collection: Typescript relating to her life in Alaska, 1917-1948.

Anna Winn Collection: Photographs of the Winn family of Juneau, as well as various letters from family members in Hurley, New Mexico.

Juneau Women's Club Collection: Official papers and correspondence of this Juneau women's organization (1913-1960's).

American Women's Voluntary Services, Inc. Collection: Includes names and addresses of Alaskan women who applied for membership in the national organization.

Julia Merriman Collection: The diary of Emma Jane McIntyre who lived in the Pribilof Islands.

Frances Noyes Muncaster Collection: Diaries, news clips, letters, manuscripts and photos including her days in Candle, Alaska, as a self-employed gold prospector and other biographical family information.

Frank and Brownie Caldwell Collection: Papers, scrapbooks and photos of family travels in southeast Alaska and along the Yukon.

The Papers and Photographs of P.E. Larss - Klondike Photographer and Miner, 1898-1904: Folder 22 - letters from Ella Hegg to Ed Hegg requesting more prints of his photos and explaining her marketing efforts. 5pp. (ANL). Misc. photos of women.

232 HOLDINGS: Territorial Governors Papers RG 101:

1909-1918

File 117 Woman Suffrage

1934-1953

File 80 Alaska Native Sisterhood
File 21 Federal Relief: Mother's Allowances
File 33-53 Territorial Governor: Board of Nurses Examiners

1953-1958

File 68 Alaska Native Sisterhood
File 68 American Mother's Committee
File 68 Business and Professional Women's Club
File 68 Federation of Women's Clubs, Alaska
File 65 Nurses Strike at Anchorage
File 65 Nurses Board of Examiners

233 Newton, Virginia. Voting Rights For Alaska Women. Display of historical documentation of the act giving Alaska women the right to vote. Includes brochure and summary paper.

234 ALASKA PACIFIC UNIVERSITY, ANCHORAGE (ALASKANA COLLECTION). Holdings:

Borigo, Edna. Sourdough Schoolma'am. 1969.

Clark, Susie Champney. Lorita, An Alaska Maiden. New York: Lee and Shepherd, 1892.

Hitchcock, Mary E. Two Women in the Klondike. New York: G.P. Putman and Sons, 1899.

Mallinson, Florance Lee. My Travels and Adventures in Alaska. Seattle: Alaska Company, 1914.

Nelson, Klondy. Daughter of the Gold Rush. New York: Random House, 1958.

Pinkerton, Katherene Sutherland. Wilderness Wife. New York: Harrap Publishers, 1939.

Ritter, Catheriane. A Woman in the Polar Night. 1954.

Romig, Emily Craig. A Pioneer Woman in Alaska. Idaho: Caldwell Printers, 1948.

Sullivan, Mary Kellog. A Woman Who Went to Alaska.

235 SHELDON JACKSON COLLEGE, Sitka,
Stratton Library (Archives). Holdings:

Amanda McFarland Collection: Letters and Dr. Sheldon Jackson other information regarding her missionary work in Southeast Alaska.

Caroline Willard Collection: Pertaining to her missionary work.

Georgia Conley Collection: First librarian for the Sheldon Jackson College.

Gladys Whitmore Collection:

The Kepner-Crane Collection: Contains manuscripts, letters and photographs, including family biographical information on Nora Kepner and her sisters Belle Kepner and Helen Kepner.

Matilda Paul Tamaree Collection: First woman Elder and Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, including original manuscript of Ka-Tah-Ha.

Papers and Correspondence of Dr. Sheldon Jackson: Includes microfilm copies from the Presbyterian Historical Society, Philadelphia, of early church records and missionary work including several women.

236 SITKA HISTORICAL SOCIETY MUSEUM, Sitka. Preliminary Inventory of the Manuscript Materials and Photographs in the Sitka Historical Society Museum, by Marilyn Knapp. 1983. 66 pp. Many references and information on specific women's collections. Includes:

Emily Fitzgerald Collection - Inventory Sheet 89. This collection of letters, written from Sitka in 1874 and 1875, forms the basis of the book An Army Doctor's Wife on the Frontier, edited by Abe Laufe.

PRIVATE COLLECTIONS

237 Sitka Presbyterian Church Collection: Contains official business meeting minutes of the United Presbyterian Church Women, 1899 - present.

Although the collection is on microfiche, it is not indexed. Requests for access to the collection must be in writing and addressed to:

Clerk of Session
First Presbyterian Church of Sitka
505 Sawmill Creek Blvd.
P.O. Box 538
Sitka, AK 99835

238 Alaska Chapter of the Ninety-Nines: Scrapbook chairperson has photos, histories and newsclips relating to women aviators in Alaska. Contact:

Scrapbook Chairperson
Alaska Ninety-Nines
P.O. Box 4-1962
Anchorage, AK 99509

239 Sitka Women's Club: The Sitka Women's Club was founded in 1917 and has several scrapbooks filled with pictures and information on Alaska women in general and women of Sitka specifically that dates back to the early 1940's. The scrapbooks are kept in the Centennial Building, Sitka Historical Society Museum, Sitka, AK 99835.

240 Stirling, Dale. Alaska Records Survey. 1985. The author completed a survey of all libraries, museums and historical societies around the country to determine whether the institution had Alaskana collections in its archives. The following listings, compiled by Stirling, include collections of Alaska women that are now held by Outside institutions, complete with the address of the institution and the name, where possible, of its archivist. Alaska Records Survey was done for the Alaska Historical Commission. The survey includes:

241 The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (archives) 50 East North Temple St., Salt Lake City, UT 84150, Grant Allen Anderson, Manager of Public Services. Holdings:

Eleanor Grediagin Papers: Includes a typescript regarding homesteading activities in Alaska in 1964.

Sharon Brown Walker Papers: Includes correspondence and other papers relating to the job as staff writer with Church News and its articles on Alaska.

242 Boston Public Library (archives), P.O. Box 286, Boston, MA 02117, Giuseppe Bisaccia, Curator of Manuscripts. Holdings:

Frances Elizabeth Willard Papers: Includes a typed letter to the members of the Woman's National Christian Temperance Union requesting donations of books for the WNCTU reading room in Sitka, dated July 18, 1888.

Mary Katherine Field Papers: Includes a typed account of geography in Alaska based on her travels in Alaska in 1888.

Sheboygan Historical Society (archives), c/o Maggi Roblee, 1619 N. 25th St., Sheboygan, WI 53081. Holdings:

Alethea Goll Scheibl Papers: Contains letters, diaries, newspaper clippings and photographs of the Scheibl family which moved to the Matanuska Valley Colony in 1935.

243 Smith College (archives), Northampton, MA 01063, Lucinda Talcott, Archivist. Holdings:

Women History Collection: Includes a folder containing items of the Alaska's Women's state meeting of 1977 and several newspaper clippings of Alaskan women affairs in the 1950's.

244 Detroit Public Library, Burton Historical Collection, 5201 Woodward Ave., Detroit, MI 48202. Alice Dalligan, Chief. Holdings:

Ester Wolf Wilson Papers: Contains notes on a trip to Alaska.

245 Atlin Historical Society (archives), P.O. Box 111, Atlin, British Columbia, Canada VOW 1A0. Diane Smith, Secretary. Holdings:

Marie Murphy Papers: Includes correspondence and personal papers of a wife of a miner and outfitter who lived in Atlin from 1927-1957. Some papers relate to her frequent trips to Juneau as well as Murphy's life in Tennekee in 1936-37. There are also notes on Skagway and Ketchikan.

246 College of Notre Dame (archives), Belmont, CA 94002. Sister Rosemarie Julie Gavin. Holdings:

Sisters of Notre Dame Papers: Includes personal papers of some nuns who conducted missionary work in Alaska.

247 University of Michigan, Bently Historical Library, 1150 Beal Ave., Ann Arbor, MI 48109. Mark Green, Assistant Archivist for Reference. Holdings:

Eliza M. Mosher Papers: Contains a typescript account of her trip to Alaska in 1895.

Josephine Gamon Papers: Includes letters written from her son-in-law who was stationed in Alaska during World War II.

248 Deschutes County Historical Society (archives), P.O. Box 5252, Bend, OR 97708. Perry Herford, President. Holdings:

Kate Rockwell Collection: Includes photographs of the woman known as "Klondike Kate."

249 Bryn Mawr College Library, Bryn Mawr, PA 19010. Lucy Fisher West, Archivist. Holdings:

Fredericka De Laguna Papers: Consists of nine boxes of notes, photographs, articles, correspondence, reports, and unpublished manuscripts relating to her pioneering work in Alaskan archaeology.

250 California Historical Society (archives), 2099 Pacific Ave., San Francisco, CA 94109. Judy Sheldon, Reference Librarian. Holdings:

Mildred Clark Papers: Contains letters from her boyfriend who moved to Alaska in 1945.

Ella Sterling Mighels Papers: Includes a description of a trip to Alaska in 1892.

251 Eastern Washington State Historical Society, Cheney Cowles Memorial Museum, West 2316 First Ave., Spokane, WA 99204. Edward Nolan, Archivist. Holdings:

Uncataloged Papers: There is a 70-page diary of a woman school teacher from Shishmareff in 1921 or 1922.

252 Guide to the Bancroft Library Holdings: Papers Relating to California 1929-1955. pg. 101. Illustrated monographs on the history, construction and maintenance of the Alaska Highway, and reports loaned by the Library of the Office of Chief Engineer, U.S. War Department. Collected by George Stewart--may contain information on women who contributed to the highway's development.

253 Knapp, Marilyn. A Preliminary Inventory of the Manuscript Materials and Photographs in the Sitka Historical Society Museum. 1983: Table of Contents includes: Historical Note; Scope and Content Note; Methods used to describe materials (subject headings, subject access, and collection descriptions). 66 pages. Many references and information on specific women's collection.

254 SISTERS OF PROVIDENCE COLLECTION, Seattle Washington (Archives). The following information is a part of the archives maintained by the Sisters of Providence in Washington. For more information or to request access to the archives, write Loretta Swolak Green, Archivist, Sisters of Providence Archives, 4800 37th Ave., S.W., Seattle, WA 98126. Holdings:

Holy Cross Hospital, Nome, AK, 1902-1918. The Sisters of Providence were first asked to come to Alaska in 1902 by the Nome City Council. Four Sisters of Providence left Montreal, Canada in 1902 and traveled to Nome to set up a hospital. Later, in 1914, the Sisters also taught in St. Joseph Parish School. The Sisters remained in Nome until 1918 when Holy Cross Hospital and the school were closed. The collection includes the chronicles, general history files and photographs of the Sisters' activities in Nome between 1902 and 1918.

St. Joseph Hospital, Fairbanks, AK, 1910-1968. In 1906 an Order of Jesuits led the construction of St. Joseph Hospital in Fairbanks and asked the Sisters of Providence to assume administration, which they did in 1910. The Sisters continued to serve at St. Joseph until 1968 when it was officially turned over to Fairbanks Community Hospital. The collection includes chronicals and correspondence between 1910 and 1968; financial and legal records, 1906-1966 (including early subscription lists, building construction, semi-annual reports); reports; speeches; and general history files; Sisters of Providence Community Council Records 1912-1966; Women's Auxiliary information; scrapbooks; photographs and slides.

Providence Hospital, Anchorage, AK, 1938-Present. In 1934, Anchorage officials asked the Sisters of Providence to establish a hospital in Anchorage. The project began in 1937 and was completed in 1939. As Alaska's largest city grew even larger, the hospital became inadequate and a new facility was completed in 1962. In 1970, a new addition was added to help meet the growing demand for health care. Collection includes chronicles (1937-); administration records (1938-); correspondence (1936-); financial records (1942-); staff records; subject series files; general history files; in-house publications; scrapbooks; photographs and slides.

Immaculate Conception Elementary School and Monroe High School, Fairbanks, AK, 1946-1976. Both schools were set up in the parish church basement staffed by just a handful of Sisters. In 1956, Immaculate Conception had a staff of two, while Monroe High School supported its own staff. But by 1972, enrollment had declined forcing the Sisters to close the elementary school. The Sisters then remained in Fairbanks until 1976. Collection includes chronicles, photographs, slides and scrapbooks for Immaculate Conception (1946-1976); and, yearbooks and photographs for Monroe High School (1959-1977).

Catholic Junior High School, Anchorage, AK, 1961-1967. The Sisters of Providence served on the Staff of Catholic Junior High teaching various subjects, including religion, to area students. But limited personnel and financial debt forced the school to close in June 1967. Collection includes chronicles (1961-1967); correspondence (1960-1967) including building construction, class schedules, reports, Hubbard Memorial Elementary School transition; reports (1963-1967); photographs; and scrapbooks.

Our Lady of Compassion Care Center, Anchorage, AK, 1983-Present. The care center, formerly Nakoyla Care Center, became a Sisters of Providence institution on September 1, 1983. The center handles the terminally ill and those patients in need of long-term care. Collection includes correspondence and general history files from 1983 to the present.

OTHER SOURCE MATERIAL:

Vachon, Sister Merilu. The Dear Sourdoughs. A history of the Sisters of Providence in Alaska. Can be ordered from the Sisters of Providence, 520 Pike St., C11036, Seattle, WA 98111. $6.00.

_____. Little Journal of Providence. A community publication published from 1902-1970, continued as Providence Today, 1971-1974. Available for reference only. Sisters of Providence Archives.

_____. The Providence Sister. A community publication from 1963-1971. Of particular interest is Volume IV, No. 2, published in the summer of 1967. Available for reference only. Sisters of Providence Archives.

255 Andrews, C. L. "Nellie Cashman." A short profile of Nellie Cashman, a gold miner from Wrangell, who migrated to the Klondike fields in 1897. AL, April 1945, pg. 51.

256 Ayer, Ann. "Life was Free and Easy up There." A six-part story of Ann Ayer and her life in Nome, Alaska during the gold rush days. AS, 1/46, pg. 8; 2/46, pg. 14; 3/46, pg. 16; 4/46, pg. 16; 5/46, pg. 18; 6/46, pg. 12.

257 Banks, Della Murray. "Homer Gold Seekers." Four-part story of the author's life as a gold seeker. AS, 10/45, pg. 10; 11/45, pg. 18; 12/45, pg. 14; 1/46, pg. 14.

258 Becker, Ethel. "Little Girl in the Klondike Gold Fields." Memories of Klondike days. AS, November 1962, pg. 22.

259 Becker, Ethel. "A Klondike Woman's Diary." Journal entries from the diary of Florence Hartshorn. With photos. AM, June 1970, pg. 18.

260 Berg, Helen. "The Doll of Dawson." An interview with Mrs. Mae Field of Dawson City. AS, February 1944, pg. 8.

261 Bev, Mark-Anthony. "Gold Rush Women of the Klondike." History of women in Klondike. AWM, pg. 20, Feb/March 1978. WMC-AWHRB.

262 Burton, Laura Beatrice. I Married The Klondike. Toronto: Hutchinson and Co., 1955.

263 Burton, Laura Beatrice. "Recruit to Pioneering." The first seven chapters of I Married The Klondike. The author's personal adventures of teaching in the Klondike in the early 1900s. With photos. AS, September 1956, pg. 12; October, pg. 16; November, pg. 20; December, pg. 16; January 1957, pg. 14; February, pg. 12; March, pg. 20.

264 Crane, Alice R. "The Midnight Sun in the Klondike." National Geographic, Vol. 9, pg. 66, February, 1901. WB #4300.

265 Crane, Alice R. "The Northern Lights." National Geographic, Vol. 9, pg. 69, February 1901. WB #4301.

266 Crane, Alice R. Smiles and Fears From the Klondike. A collection of stories and sketches. New York: Doxey's, 1901. 203pp. WB #4302.

267 Cross, Victoria. (Pseudonym for Vivian Cory.) A Girl of The Klondike. N.Y.: Geo. Munrots Sons, 1898. 133pp. WB #4303.

268 Donnelly, Eleanor. A Klondike Picnic - The Story of a Day. N.Y., Cinci.: Benzeiger Bros., 1898. WB #4311. With genuine letters from two gold-seekers in Alaska.

269 Dufrense, Klondy, and Ford, Corey. "Daughter of the Gold Rush." First of 10 chapters taken from the book of the same title. With photos. AM, 9/72, pg. 9; 10/72, pg. 16; 11/72, pg. 16; 1/73, pg. 16; 2/73, pg. 27; 3/73, pg. 9; 4/73, pg. 20; 5/73, pg. 22; 6/73, pg. 14; 7/73, pg. 27.

270 Ellis, Lucia. Klondike Kate: The Life and Legend of Kitty Rockwell, the Queen of the Yukon. Story of a woman of the Yukon, writer in somewhat archaic style. New York: Hastings House Publishers, 1962. 300pp.

271 Frances, Gillis. "The Lady Went North in '98." As told to Patricia McKeever. The story of Frances Dorley Gillis and her roadhouse at Bonanza Creek and her days following in Dawson as part owner of Professional Men's Boarding House. AS, February 1948, pg. 13.

272 French, Leigh. Some Experiences of a Gold Mining Party. N.Y.: Montross, Clark & Emmons. 101pp. WB #1514.

273 Harris, A.C. Alaska and the Klondike Gold Fields - Practical Instructions for Fortune Seekers. Including Mrs. Eli Gage's experiences of a year among the Yukon Mining Camps. Mrs. Schwattka's recollections. With illustrations. Philly, National Publishing Co., 1897. 528pp. WB #3927.

274 Johnson, Mary, and Boynton, L.E. "A Lady Klondiker - '98." Mary Johnson tells her tale of life during Alaska's gold rush days. TMA, December 1941, pg. 26.

275 Kelly, Emma L. "A Woman Pioneer in the Klondike and Alaska." Short Stories, Vol. 78, pg. 76-84, December 1912. WB #657.

276 Kelly, Emma L. "A Woman's Trip to the Klondike." Lippinc Mag., Vol. 68, November 1901, pg. 625. WB #4342.

277 Little, James. "Squaw Kate." Story of George Camack's Indian wife, Kate, who was the first person to discover gold at Bonanza Creek in the Yukon on August 17, 1896. AL, March 1943, pg. 17.

278 Loftus, Audrey. "Lady Stampeder." The first of three parts. The story of Sara Ellen Smith, Alaska and Yukon pioneer during gold rush days. With photos. AM, 11/77, pg. 38; 12/77, pg. 32; 1/78, pg. 87.

279 MacLeod, Maud. "Klondike Curiosities." Canadian M., Vol. 20, March 1903, pg. 495, WB #4367.

280 Mann, May. "I Was Queen of the Klondike." The story of Kate Rockwell Matson as told by her to May Mann. AS, August 1944, pg. 8. Reprinted from Life Magazine. With photos.

281 Nelson, K., and Ford, C. Daughter of the Gold Rush. Recounts experiences in Alaska 1902-1935 as daughter of a goldminer and wife of wildlife investigator Frank Dufresne. Childhood in mining camps in Nome and others. Life on the Yukon River. New York: Random House, 1958. 173pp. AB, Vol. 13, #81570.

282 Palmer, Frederick. "A Woman in the Klondyke." Home M., Vol. 12, June 1899, pg. 529. WB #4396.

283 Robinson, Josephine Demott. "A Woman's Story of the Gold Rush." The Yukon Trail in '98. McCalls, November 1927. WB #63a.

284 Schillios, Rolv. "Dance Hall Girl." The first of two installments from the book Memories of Klondike Kate. An interview with the Yukon legend Klondike Kate Rockwell Matson. With Photos. AS, March 1956, pg. 8; April 1956, pg. 16.

285 Shaw, Flora. "Klondike." London: B. Col. Inst., Vol. 30, pg. 186, Feb. 1899. WB #4410.

286 Sleeper, Katherine. "In the Klondike Country." National M., Vol. 6, September 1897, pg. 551, WB #4411.

287 Vincent, La Belle Brooks. The Scarlet Life of Dawson and Roseate Dawn of Nome. S.F.: Press of Brown, Meese & Craddock, 1900. 205pp. WB #4430.

288 Vosberg, Marrietta. "Dawson City." Alaska-Yukon M., Vol. 5, September 1908, pg. 373. WB #4431.

289 _____, "Main Trails and Bypaths." A short news item about squaw Kate Carmack, the woman who was the first to discover gold at Bonanza Creek. AS, December 1966, pg. 7.

290 Allen, June. Dolly's House, #24 Creek Street. An intriguing story of Dolly Arthur, a madame in Ketchikan, Alaska during the Gold Rush days and into the 1940's. The book is based on an interview with Arthur, as well as historical documentation. With photos. Rainforest Publishing Co., Ketchikan, Alaska 99901. 58 pages.

291 Armstrong, Caroline. "A Woman's Place in Pioneer Alaska." As told to C.B. Arnold. A first hand account of life in early Alaska by a pioneer woman. AL, April 1942, pg. 6.

292 Arnold, Mary. "Alaska Listens." The only person living in Alaska who knew Secretary William Seward. AL, June 1940, pg. 27.

293 Arvidson, Rose and, Weathers, Rose. Cordova, The First 75 Years. Available in the Cordova Public Library.

294 Barclay, Dorothy Sue. "Our Chilkoot Pass Hike." The author retraces the steps of the Klondike stampeders, and tells what it's like. With photos. AM, June 1977, pg. 42.

295 Bishop, Truman. "A Lady Looks at Family Trees." Story about Viola Edmundson Garfield, Ph. D., an author and expert on Alaskan early family histories. AL, May 1941, pg. 7.

296 Blahuta, Renee and, Fitzgerald, Doreen. "Women's History - A Second Look." An introduction to the subject of women's history, and brief profiles of 15 women. Timeline. Bibliography. University of Alaska Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 2, March 1985, pg. 14.

297 Brooks, Maria. "A Remembrance of Things Past - Collecting Stories of Alaska's Pioneer Women." In this story, Brooks introduces her work of collecting oral histories from women who pioneered Alaska. Includes some written transcripts, interviews with Lucy Cuddy and Esther Agibinik. WeAK, 5/16/81, pg. H-6.

298 Brooks, Maria. "Last of the Lapps." Three of the original Lapplanders brought to Alaska to teach Eskimos reindeer herding tell their story. WeAK, 12/5/82, pg. P-8.

299 Brooks, Maria. "Remembering the Reindeer." The story of Anna Twitchell. Her parents were among a handful of Lapps brought from Norway to Alaska in the late 1800's to teach reindeer herding to Natives. Part of Brooks' "Alaska Oral History Collection." WeAK, 5/23/81, pg. F-6.

300 Chevigny, Hector. "The Tragedy of Anna Petrovna." In Alaska and Its History, edited by Morgan B. Sherwood, pp. 57-70. Seattle and London: University of Washington Press, 1967. Story of Anna's ill-fated trip with her Russian naval officer husband and sea crew when they were shipwrecked in 1808. WMC-AWHRB.

301 Christoe, Alice. "The 187 Pioneers." Alaska-Yukon M., December 1908, pg. 173. WB #3226.

302 Edwards, Everett. The study of American shore whaling, including the role of women. AB, Vol. 8, #44729.

303 Furuhjelm, Annie. Maeniskor Och Oeden. Autobiography of a daughter of the Russian American Co. manager. 1932. Rasmuson Library Project.

304 Galbreath, Leona. "Women and Alaska." A short synopsis of what life was like in the last frontier for women. AL, May 1944, pg. 54.

305 Hughes, Agnes. "Mrs. Pearl Howard." Story of an Alaskan pioneer. Sunset Magazine, June 1917, pg. 38. WB #654.

306 Limmer, Eleanor. "Fannie Quigley." AWM, June 1977, pg. 9. WMC-AWHRB

307 Limmer, Eleanor. "Harriet Pullen, Skagway Entrepreneur." Profile at the turn of the century. Includes a biography. AWM, August 1977, pg. 29. WMC-AWHRB

308 Mayberry, Genevieve. "Cherchez La Femme." A woman discovered gold that began the great Klondike gold rush; a woman founded the first school in Alaska; a woman was the first missionary in Alaska. This is a story of the role of women in the Alaska Territory. AL, November 1946, pg. 6.

309 O'Hara, Pat. "Palmer Pioneer - Hat's Off to Fanny." A life-long Mat-Su Valley resident, Fanny Werner, turns 80, and the community turned out in full force to celebrate. The story tells of Fanny Werner and her remarkable life in the Mat-Su farming community. WeAK, 1/2/83, pg. O-8.

310 Pearson, G.H. "Alaska Mary." Official patron of Federal jail in Sitka - my home, my country (1950) - who has lived in Alaska since 1895. Information on social conditions and early development of Sitka. AB Vol. 4, #25013.

311 Pfistere, William. "Belle Herbert." She was believed to be 129 years old and the oldest living Alaskan when she died in 1982. In excerpts from a book of her reminiscences, she tells of poverty and hardship, her marriage just before the gold rush in 1893, and other aspects of her life. With photos. WeAK, 10/10/82, pg. N-8.

312 Riordan, Marguerite. "Alaska is a Woman's Land." A historical profile of some women in Alaska's history. AL, August 1948, pg. 4.

313 Solstice, Sarah. "A Woman in Alaska." A three-part installment of this story. Alaska - Yukon M., March 1907, pg. 47; April 1907, pg. 120; May 1907, pg. 238. WB #2221.

314 Stephens, Jodi. "Patsy Jones - Coffee, Tea or History." The proprietor of Anchorage's "Kobuk Coffee Co." talks of life in early Anchorage. WeAK, 1/31/81, pg. H-6.

315 Wendt, Florence. "35 Days in 1935." First of three parts taken from the author's scrapbook. A collection of historical and geographical observations. With photos. AM, 6/76, pg. 32; 7/76, pg. 34; 8/76, pg. 32.

316 Wold, JoAnne. This Old House - The Story of Clara Rust. Anchorage, Alaska. Northwest Publishing Company. A biography of a pioneering Alaskan woman taken from her journals in the UAF Archives. Rust kept a journal for 12 years, from 1908-1920.

317 Zapel, Katherine Friss. Brief on Ms. Zapel as the first white child born in Fairbanks, September 15, 1905. AS, September 1964, pg. 40.

318 ———————, My Seventy Years. Mrs. George Black, as told to Elizabeth Bailey Price, Thomas Nelson and Sons, Ltd., 1938. Updated version, My Ninety Years, Martha Louise Black, edited and updated by Flo Whyard, Alaska Northwest Publishing Company, Anchorage, Alaska, 1976. Story of a woman who left a comfortable life in Chicago to walk the Chilkoot Trail in 1898, manage a sawmill in frontier Dawson City, and ultimately to win election to the Canadian parliament.

HOMESTEADING

319 Bjornsgaard, Dorothy. "The Lady and The Prospector." A two-part story of the author's life in early Anchorage on Chester Creek homestead. With photos. AM, 4/59, pg. 32; 5/59, pg. 30.

320 Cavanaugh, Ethel. "A Way of Life." The author explains what it was like to homestead in Homer. With photos. AS, May 1953, pg. 20.

321 Cavanaugh, Ethel. Wilderness Homesteader. The author's story of homesteading 35 miles out of Homer in 1942. Caxton Printers Ltd. 1950. 303 pp.

322 Fitz, Maxine. "From China to a Tanana Valley Farm." The author's autobiographical accounts. AL, August 1942, pg. 16.

323 Fordham, Isabell. "Feeling Like a Dead Duck?" The story of the Fordham family, as told by the author, of their problems, setbacks and achievements on their Anchorage homestead. AL, November 1946, pg. 16.

324 Head, Virginia. "Letters From Canoe Pass." The author describes what it was like to build a sawmill at Canoe Pass. AM, November 1971, pg. 20.

325 Kellogg, Lydia May. "Early Matanuska Homesteading." The author talks of her life on her Matanuska Valley homestead in the early 1900s. The first of several installments. TMA, 5/38, pg. 14; 6/38, pg. 16; 12/38, pg. 16; 6/41, pg. 16.

326 Stoddard, Shirlie. "A Year Without a Bath." The author, a photographer and writer, tells of the years 1955-56 living on a Kenai homestead. AM, April 1973, pg. 31.

327 Cuba, Patricia, and Associates. "A Woman's Place: A Survey of Anchorage Homemakers." Ref. AK HQ1439.A5P37. 1979. The Alaska Commission on the Status of Women.

328 Devin, Anna Shane. "Homes and Home-Makers of Alaska." Pac. Mo., Vol. 15, June 1906, pg. 680-82,. WB #2019.

329 Montgomery, Nancy. "A Refuge for Mom and Kids in Need." A short story on Rosalie Nadeau, Director of Anchorage's Women's Emergency Shelter. WeAK, 6/10/84, pg. O-4.

330 Tegtmeier, Pat. "Lifestyles: Judy Casey." Profile of Judy Casey, Black Anchorage homemaker. AWM, 6/1977, pg. 65. WMC-AWHRB.

331 Comins, Mary Jo. "The Barrister and the Beast." Feature story of attorney and feminist Holli Ploog. WeAK, 8/2/80, pg. F-11.

332 Cravez, Pamela. "Dorothy Haadland - Feminist Freedom Fighter." Long before feminism was fashionable, attorney Dorothy Haadland was on the frontline fighting for women's rights. She was the second Alaskan woman admitted to the Alaska Bar, served in the last territorial legislature, and was a former Assistant Attorney General. WeAK, 3/6/82, pg. H-8.

333 DeWitt, Esther. "Profiles: Bridging the Cultures." On Sadie Neakok of Barrow, first Eskimo woman to serve as an Alaska magistrate. Alaska Today, 1974, Vol. 2, pg. 50.

334 Fisher, Churchill. "Alaska Career Woman." A short profile of Alaska's first woman attorney, Mildred Herman. AL, June 1943, pg. 38.

335 Hampton, Nan. "Farthest North Judge." The story of Sadie Neakok of Barrow. AM, July 1971, pg. 26.

336 O'Bannon, Linda. "Women in the Judiciary." AWM, July 1982, pg. 48. WMC-AWHRB.

337 Rivers, Ralph. "The Black Bear Case." The story of a mail robbery in Flat, Alaska, and the involvement of Nellie Beatty. AM, August 1975, pg. 12.

338 Saville, Sandra and, Pollock, Terri Ann. Women's Legal Rights in Alaska. A comprehensive guide to the laws and statutes governing discrimination, violence against women, divorce, credit, and other legal areas of importance to women. Alaska Women's Commission. 45 pp. 1984.

339 Spartz, Mary Lou. "It Isn't Called a Slammer For Nothing!" Report on women's prison facilities in Anchorage. AWM, Feb./March 1978, pg. 14. WMC-AWHRB.

340 ----------, "Timeline." 1913 was the year women were given the right to vote. AL, July 1941, pg. 6.

341 Andreevuk, Mary. "Wife of Reindeer Charlie." The Eskimo, September 1945, pg. 4.

342 Beeman, Marydith. "Bush Country Bride." First of two parts about a Chugiak school teacher who marries an outdoorsman. AS, 12/61, pg. 8; 1/62, pg. 26.

343 Bermar, Amy. "At What Price Freedom?" A look at what happened when members of Russian Orthodox "Old Believers" hosted an open house in their Kenai Peninsula community. It was the first glimpse outsiders had of the lifestyle of the Anchor Point settlement. WeAK, 5/22/82, pg. J-8.

344 Bermar, Amy. "Home on the Ranch in Homer." A feature tale about the ranching lifestyle of Candy and Wick Sunderland. WeAK, 9/12/81, pg. H-7.

345 Bouller, Alice Agnes. "The Six-Month Honeymoon." The story of the author's 1911 wedding and honeymoon. AM, August 1971, pg. 20.

346 Bryson, George. "A Day in the Lives of Senate Wives." A profile of Nancy Murkowski, wife of U.S. Senator Frank Murkowski, and Catherine Stevens, wife of U.S. Senator Ted Stevens. WeAK, 8/8/81, pg. H-8.

347 Buddy, George. "Lee Sheffield." Profile of the late wife of Governor Bill Sheffield. AWM, Oct./Nov. 1977, pg. 48. WMC-AWHRB.

348 Cameron, Martha. "A Mountie's Wife in the North." The daughter of original Klondike stampeders tells of her marriage to G.I. Cameron, RCMP, and some memories of the North. With photos. AM, October 1974, pg. 12.

349 Carlson, Phyllis. "Trapper's Wife." AWM, August 1977, pg. 52. WMC-AWHRB.

350 Davids, E. "Where Wives Are Wanted; A Land of Money and Men, But No Women." Ladies Home Journal, Sept. 1919, pg. 53. WB #2016.

351 DeWilde, Amelia. "Wilderness Mother." A three-part series about Amelia DeWilde and her life in rural Alaska. With photos. AM, August 1969, pg. 27; September 1969, pg. 25; October 1969, pg. 32.

352 Hewitt, John Michael and, Willoughby, Barrett. "The Snow Woman and Mary Hewitt." The story of how Mary Hewitt found the strength to move her husband, their Indian guide and dog team through the night at -50 degrees. AS, December 1953, pg. 22.

353 Hanulik, Barbara. "Dempster Highway Housewife." Short account of the author's life living outside of Dawson and along the Dempster Highway. AM, November 1972, pg. 14.

354 Hughes, Agnes. "Honeymooning in the Alaska Wilds." Overland, May 1914, pg. 481. WB #2081.

355 Johnson, Helene. "Alaska's Mother of the Year." A short profile of Carol Beery Davis, Alaska's Mother of the Year in 1952. TAM, Summer 1952, pg. 10

356 Lindrean, Leona. A child's description of a modern Indian wedding. Alaska-Yukon M., October 1908, pg. 65. WB #2115.

357 Lippincott, Anne. "Cheechako Letter." A personal account by the author of moving her family to Alaska before those Outside considered the 49th state to be civilized. AL, October 1944, pg. 28.

358 Little, James. "Alaska's Honeymoon Murders." A recounting of the murder of Florence and Bert Horton near Skagway. Three parts. AL, 11/39, pg. 13; 12/39; 1/40, pg. 12.

359 Matson, Ruth. "An Alaskan Summer." A story about the joys and difficulties of a fisherman's wife. AL, February 1947, pg. 13.

360 Mayberry, Genevieve. "Master of Sourdough." A personal account of how an Alaskan woman conquered the art of baking sourdough bread. AL, April 1944, pg. 17.

361 McCall, Judith Ann. "Christmas Comes on Monday." Description of author's life in Icy Straights, Alaska. AM, August 1972, pg. 45.

362 McClain, Chris. "A Working Mother Achieves Her Goals." Profile of Betty McDonald, Anchorage music teacher. AWM, Dec./Jan. 1977-78, pg. 27. WMC-AWHRB.

363 McCoy, Kathleen. "Triumph of a Tiny Fighter." Personal account of Elana Shiflea's fight to save the life of her newborn baby boy. WeAK, 10/16/83, pg. O-6.

364 McCoy, Kathleen. "Unrest on the Yukon." A story of the Sherri Mitchell family in the Yukon River village of Tanana. WeAK, 7/22/84, pg. O-9.

365 McNuelty, Virginia. "Wail of a Fishwife." The author tells of her days of fishing in Southeast Alaska. AS, June 1949, pg. 14.

366 Miettinen, Doris. "An Alaskan Mother." An essay written by a daughter about life in Alaska and what her mother has taught her. AL, March 1940, pg. 24.

367 Morgan, Lael. "A Wedding at Barrow." Short feature story on trials and triumphs of a young bride's wedding plans. With photos. AM, January 1980, pg. 48.

368 None, U.N. "Buying a Wife on the Yukon." Alaska-Yukon M., September 1908, pg. 440. WB #6740.

369 Pendleton, Cindy. "A Young Woman Comes to Alaska." Letters from the author to her family about life in Alaska. With photos. AM, January 1970, pg. 16.

370 Pope, Sue. "Open House, Open Arms." A story about Ann Spohnholz, who organized what became a statewide Foster Parents' Association. WeAK, 1/9/83, pg. N-6.

371 Rowland, Tina. "Mama and Her Aleut Beliefs." The author recalls her mother's impact upon her. AM, July 1973, pg. 23.

372 Rust, Clara. "I Was a Bride on the Little Eldorado." Two parts. Author tells her story of marriage and life in early Fairbanks. With photos. AS, 3/63, pg. 14; 4/63, pg. 24.

373 Schumann, Elsa. "Housewife in a Hunting Camp." Personal account of the author's first hunting trip. AS, May 1966, pg. 16.

374 Smith, Faith. "Life of the Trapline." A view of trapping life as told by the author, wife of trapper Jim Smith. With photos. AM, August 1978, pg. 39.

375 Stephenson, Catherine. "Raising Babes in the Woods." Many Alaskan women have raised their children in the wilderness. The author tells of her problems and her rewards. AM, December 1980, pg. 12.

376 Surber, Rosalind. "Aleutian Honeymoon." Second Installment. Excerpts from author's diary. AL, September 1942, pg. 50.

377 Toellner, August. "First Marriage in the Koyukuk." Alaska-Yukon M., October 1908, pg. 12. WB #1471.

378 Welch, Lula. "Northland Doctor's Wife." As told to Marian Rankin Kennedy. First of 12 parts. The story of Lula Welch. AS, 5/65-4/66.

379 Whiting, Emma and , Hough, Henry. Whaling Wives. Houghton Mifflin, 1953.

380 Willoughby, Barrett. "A Little Alaska Schooner Was My Childhood Home." Autobiographical account of Willoughby's youth. American Magazine, October 1924, pg. 10. WB #689.

381 Wirt, Sherwood E. "The Girl and the Volcano." The moving account of Melba Call and her adoptive mother, Corrine - a woman who devoted her life to caring for Native children. AL, September 1945, pg. 24.

382 Wright, Maureen. "Baby in the Bush." Story of the author's birthing experience in rural Alaska. With photos. AM, February 1972, pg. 6.

383 Zawistowski, Winnie. "Trapper's Wife." The author's tale of her life as the wife of Steve Zawistowski on their homestead near Ship Creek. AS, October 1942, pg. 6.

384 ————————, "A Petition for Anna Grigoryevna." Discusses provisions made by Alexander Baranov for his Alaskan wife after his death. AJ, Vol. 11, 1981, pg. 213.

385 ————————, "Coggie's Miss Fortune." By Tim Reed, in The Alaska Journal: A 1981 Collection, compiled and edited by Virginia McKinney, Alaska. Northwest Publishing Co., 1981, pp. 107-112. Story of Winifred Fortune Coghill's marriage, coming to Alaska, and life in Nenana, 1919-1980's. Photos courtesy of Mrs. Winifred Coghill. WMC-AWHRB.

386 ————————, "Northland Greeter." Profile of Petee Stiver, official welcome hostess. AC, February 1952, pg. 21.

387 Barry, Doug, and Roderick, Libby. "Della Keats: The Hands of a Healer." Profile of Northwestern Eskimo healer Della Keats. AWM, August 1982, pg. 24. WMC-AWNRB.

388 Berger, Sam. "Sutso." Profile of a native woman living near Wrangell. With photos. AM, May 1971, pg. 17.

389 Bermar, Amy. "A Lifetime of Sewing." Aging Lucy Beaver, an Eskimo skin sewer in Bethel, still works six days a week to produce the traditional mukluks, garments and other native wear. WeAK, 2/27/83, pg. 0-6.

390 Blackman, Margaret. During My Time. About Florence Davidson, a Haida Indian. WMC-AWHRB.

391 Brenneman, Betsy. "Alaska Native Women Outside: A Survivor Living the Changing Dream." Long profile of part-Athabascan woman Betty Parent, teacher at University of California, Berkeley. AWM, Dec./Jan. 1977, pg. 58. WMC-AWHRB.

392 Brooks, Maria. "Sinruck Mary." Profile of "Reindeer Queen" Mary Antisarlook, an Eskimo-Russian woman. AWM, May 1982, pg. 28. WMC-AWHRB.

393 Brown, Altona. "Altona Brown-Ruby: A Biography. Produced by the Yukon-Kuskokwim School District. 129 pp. With photos. A narrative of Brown's life and experiences in Ruby, Alaska.

394 Brown, Emily Ivanoff. "Chalaualuk." Excerpted from her book, The Roots of Ticasuk. The author describes the early years of her great grandmother, Chalaualuk, in a river village near St. Michael's. AM, January 1982, pg. 50.

395 Brown, Emily Ivanhoff. "Eskimo Ways." Excerpts from a book I Wish I Could Give my Son a Wild Racoon, compiled by students and edited by Eliot Wigginton. WeAK 5/29/82, pg. J-8.

396 Coles, Robert, and Hallowel, Jane. Eskimo Women Spirits: Women of Crisis. New York: Dell Pub., 1978.

397 Donohoe, Matthew. "A Day With Lydia Simon." An Athabascan woman from the Koyukuk River village of Huslia, shares pieces from her life. AM, January, 1980, pg. 33.

398 Hendrickson, Carol. "Esther Shea: Sharing Her Heritage." Profile of Tlingit from Ketchikan who teaches classes to preserve cultural traditions. ANN, August, 1983. WMC-AWHRB.

399 Hope, Elizabeth G. "Sikuigvik for Jenny Dorn." ANN, December 1982, pg. 28. WMC-AWHRB.

400 Kari, Priscilla Russell. "Plant Lore of the Dena'inas." A short story of Native medicine and traditional basketry with profiles of women in those crafts. With photos. AM, August, 1978, pg. 56.

401 Matthews, Mildred. "The Alaska Native Woman." WMC-AWHRB. Article on three women: Mary Jane Fate, Georgianna Lincoln, Daphne Gustafson. AWM, Oct./Nov. 1977, pg. 50.

402 McGuinnes, Joe. "Going to Extremes." An excerpt from the best selling book of the same name, about Olive Cook, a Native woman, who felt marooned between not rejecting her Eskimo lifestyle and the strangeness of urban culture. WeAK, 9/20/80, pg. F-8.

403 Miller, Lischen M. "Native Women of Alaska." Pac. Mo., Vol. 7, pg. 60-61, February 1902. WB#2598.

404 Mozee, Yvonne. "White Mountain's Enid Lincoln." AWM, pg. 14, Oct./Nov. 1977. WMC-AWHRB.

405 Oman, Lela Kiana. Eskimo Legends. Ten stories from Northwest Alaska including "Nathlook: Susie my Name," a narrative of Susie Lockhart, a Native woman from Kotzebue, and "The Bear Woman-Utayuka." Alaska Pacific University Press, #21, 1975. 118pp.

406 Peters, Katherine. "Upsaagihdaak: Shuh Deetrya's 'Haa Gwandok - The Raven's Story." REF UAk, #PM641P4. Alaska Native Language Center, Fairbanks. Tr'injan = woman.

407 Preston, Eudora. "Medicine Women." A story of Native women who will be recognized for the many ills they have cured. AS, November, 1961, pg. 26.

408 Roberts, Josephine. Josephine Roberts: A Biography. Produced by the Yukon-Kuskokwim School District. 65pp. With photos. Roberts tells her story of life in Galena and later in Tanana.

409 Savage, Ellen. Natives of Note: Biographies. Contains profiles of 10 Native role models, including Jean Marie Crumb, Mildred Jacobsson, Della Keats, and Mildred Sparks. Adult Literacy Laboratory, 1982. Illustrated by Leonard Savage. Available at the Northern Institute. WMC-AWHRB

410 Scott, Jim. "Becky." The story of an Indian girl from Haines who died in childbirth, as told by her husband to Scott. AL, June 1973, pg. 42.

411 Seppala, Leonard, and Thompson, Raymond. "Malinka: Queen of the Malemutes." The story of an Eskimo woman and her life. AS, August 1961, pg. 18.

412 Shotridge, Florence. "The Life of a Chilkat Girl." A sketch of the traditional education and training of a Tlingit from childhood to woman's duties. The girl's seclusion just before puberty is described. AB, Vol. 5, #31986. Pennsylvania University Museum: Museum Journal 1913, Vol. 4, No. 3, pg. 100-103. With photos.

413 Smith, Bud. "The Fisherwoman." A brief explanation of how native women fish for food. With photos. AS, April 1966, pg. 30.

414 Smith, Gladys, and Bjornson, Josephine. "How the White Whale Came to Be." An authentic Eskimo legend, telling why every white whale was once a woman. AL, November 1946, pg. 26.

415 Solomon, Madeline. Madeline Solomon - Koyukuk: A Biography. Produced by the Yukon-Kuskokwim School District. 98 pp. With photos. A personal account of Solomon, an Athabascan woman, and her 50 years in the Koyukuk village, Nulato and others.

416 Stefansson, V. "The Home Life of an Eskimo." Harper's, Vol. 117, pg. 721-730, October 1908. WB #2708a.

417 Thompson, D.J. "Eskimo Women in Nome and Her Changing Status." An account of the changed situation of the Eskimo woman from wife and homemaker to workforce. AB, Vol. 5, #32444. (Alaska Science Conference, 1951. Published in proceedings 1953, pg. 251).

418 Van Dyne, Glen L. "Last Rights for Katie Ivan." A short story about an Eskimo woman's burial. AM, November 1982, pg. 35.

419 Walker, E.L. "A Woman Named Mary." The author's account of his visit with Mary, half Russian, half Indian, with details of her rural existence. With photos. AS, April 1943, pg. 6.

420 Willard, Eugene S. "Owl Women." Eskimo children grew up using miniature replicas of the tools and implements of their parents. Artifacts are found in the University of Alaska Museum, Fairbanks. AJ, Vol. 1, No. 4, pg. 55, Fall 1971. WMC-AWHRB.

421 Worl, Rosita. "Dee Olin Hoffman: Living Life in Balance." Profile with photos of Ruby Mayor, a Harvard educated Athabaskan woman who returned to live in her rural hometown. ANN, February 1984, pg. 39. WMC-AWHRB.

422 Zims, Vernita. "Christmastime in Unalakleet." Autobiographical story of an Alaska woman's return to her Bering Sea birthplace. WeAK, 12/18/83, pg. O-6.

423 ———————, "Alaska Natives in and Around Anchorage." Photos of modern urban Natives, including many women. ANN, January 1983, pg. 5. WMC-AWHRB.

424 ———————, In Honor of Eyak: The Art of Anna Nelson Harry. One of the last of a whole nation, the Eyaks, from Southeast Alaska, Anna tells the stories of her people. Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, 1982. WMC-AWHRB.

425 ———————, Algaqsruutit: Words of Widsom. Collection of thoughts, advice, knowledge and memories of Inupiat elders from the Nana Region Northwest Alaska. Includes words of women from Deering, Noatak, Kiana, Kotzebue, Selawik and Ambler, as well as their advice on health care, child bearing and child care. Pub. Maniilaq Association, 1982. WMC-AWHRB.

426 ———————, "Native Women Around The State." Short stories on ten Native women. AWM, August 1982, pg. 18. WMC-AWHRB.

427 ———————, Theata: Aspects of Alaskan Native Life and Culture, Vol. III. By Native Students at the University of Alaska, Student Orientation Services, 1975. University of Alaska, Fairbanks 99701. Includes several articles on women. Available at The Northern Institute, 650 W. International Airport Road, Anchorage, Alaska. (907) 563-3174. WMC-AWHRB.

428 ————————, Uutuqtwa. A historical magazine of the Bristol Bay Area. Bristol Bay High School Students. Includes interviews by students with Mary Zemin, Nina Harris, Grandma Monsen, Violet Hermann, and Postmistresses Ruthie Groat and Joan Shawback. Available Bristol Bay High School, Box 169, Naknek, Alaska 99633. Vol. 9, #11, 1984. 48 pp. WMC-AWHRB.

NURSING

429 Bauman, Margaret. "Intrepid Nurses Faced the Challenges." AJ, Spring 1980. WHC-AWHRB.

430 Elizabeth, Sister Clare, "The Sisters of Providence in the Northwest, a Historical Survey." Reviews hospital work by Roman Catholic Order, including Alaska, since 1902. Alaska Medicine, 1962, Vol. 4, No. 3, pg. 60-61. AB, Vol. 13, #78515.

431 Cochrane, Marjorie. "Harriet Schirmer and Her Floating Infirmary." For a quarter of a century, Dr. Schirmer provided medical care to Alaskans in remote parts of the state. Most recently Schirmer travels aboard her boat to treat loggers and other residents of SE. WeAK, 7/18/81, pg. H-8.

432 Glerum, Maryellen. "Sharing the Dangers." An in-depth look at the women of the Air Evacuation Nurse Corp. who served during World War II in Alaska. With photos. AL, October 1944, pg. 17.

433 Hampton, N.E. "Two Nurses, Two Bears." Tale of two Barrow Native Hospital nurses and their quest to bring home a polar bear hide. With photos. AS, April 1966, pg. 20.

434 Hilscher, Herb. "The Building of the Tundra." A photo essay of the Bethel Hospital and its nursing staff. AL, March 1942, pg. 4.

435 Koster, Katherine. "North of the Arctic Circle in Alaska." Public Health Nurse, Vol. 12, July 1920, pg. 578. WB #373.

436 Nord, Elfrida. "Public Health Nursing in Alaska, 1893-1981." A paper presented to the 5th International Symposium on Circumpolar Health. The Ak. Nurse, September 1982, pg. 7.

437 Oakes, Patricia. "Open to Alaskan Women." A story about women as public health nurses. TAM, Spring 1953, pg. 8.

438 Petrie, Josephine. "Letters From the Hospital for Natives, Haines." N.Y.: Presbyterian Home Mission, 1910. 4pp. WB #5447.

439 Scott, Elva. "Nurses in Alaska History." A short synopsis of the establishment of Grace Hospital at Circle City under the supervision of Sister Grace. The Ak. Nurse, April/May, 1982, pg. 5.

440 Trollan, Connie. "Comparable Worth: A Nurse's Issue - A Woman's Issue." An overview of the "equal pay for equal work" concept involving Alaska women. Ak. Nurses, September 1982, pg. 1.

441 Wilson, Bill. "Birth of an Alaskan." A day's work for Nadine and Harriett. Two nurses' story and other players in the drama of labor and birth. WeAK, 8/30/80, pg. F-8.

442 Zano, Mary. "St. Mary's Hospital, Dawson." Alaska-Yukon M., September 1908, pg. 400. WB #4448.

443 ————————, "Human Rights Commission Hears Historic Public Health Nurse Case." The Ak. Nurse, Fall 1983, pg. 1. An overview of a complaint brought by Alaska's public health nurses against the state.

444 ————————, "Missionary and Nurse to All." A profile of Jean Aubrey Dementi. The Ak. Nurse, Spring 1983, pg. 1.

445 ————————, "Nursing Services." Contains an outline of the Health Department, growth of nursing services, training of nurses in Alaska. Ak. Health, October 1951, pg. 4. AB, Vol. 5, #27723.

446 ————————, "Roles of Nurses May Have Changed, but Dedication Has Not." Describes the duties of a hospital nurse in 1887 and those of the Alaska health nurse since 1930. Alaska's Health and Welfare, Dec. 1965, pg. 2-3. AB, Vol. 14, #84963.

447 ————————, "Special Award for Marion Bayless." Short story and profile of Marion Bayless - Administrator of the Alaska Area Nursing Services of the Alaska Area Native Health Services. The Ak. Nurse, Spring 1983, pg. 1.

448 ————————, "Village Women are Taught Fundamentals of Assisting at Childbirth." Nurse-midwives visit villages and teach classes on such. Alaska's Health, Oct. 1951, pg. 1-5. AB, Vol. 5, #28185.

449 Brooks, Maria. "Alaska Women's Oral History Collection." The collection includes oral history of pioneer women in Alaska. The project, funded through a grant from the Alaska Humanities Forum and from in-kind support from Anchorage Community College, is a compilation of interviews with women in the state born between 1866 and 1937.

Agibinik, Esther. Describes childhood at Unalakleet; family background (Eskimo, Russian); grandmother, Sinruk Mary, whose large reindeer herd gave her power and influence in the village; women's role in village life; accounts from elders of economic injustice done by traders; disruption of village life; schooling; Axel Carlson's contribution to village life.

Project: "Pioneer Women Interviewed," by Maria Brooks, 12/10/80
Length: 30 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Allen, Virginia. Describes Athabascan village traditions; growing up in Ruby on the Yukon River; female puberty rituals; women as tanners and skin sewers; father's fish camp; village Potlatch; Stick Dance; Medicine men; herbal remedies; Church opposition to Indian traditional rituals; family life.

Project: "Pioneer Women Interviewed," by Maria Brooks, 8/29/80, 8/31/80.
Length: 2 hours
Includes: tapes, logs, photograph

Angerman, Lil. Fairbanks union leader and civic worker discusses childhood in Dawson City and Fairbanks; economic hardships; difficulty of women to obtain employment; working in restaurants; organizing the Culinary Workers Union in Fairbanks; community resistance to unionizing; formation of Central Labor Council; working for Territorial Labor Department; civic and government positions.

Project: "Pioneer Women Interviewed," by Maria Brooks, 9/23/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph

*The tapes included in this index are also catalogued at ACC according to the subjects discussed. Catalogue card file is available with the tapes to the listener.

Bartlett, Vide. Born in Dawson City, she discusses her childhood on Cleary Creek and her life in Cleary City 1910-15; schooling in Fairbanks; local personalities; social life and customs; description of Fairbanks 1915-25; describes work crews in mines; influenza epidemic in Fairbanks. (Married to Senator Bob Bartlett.)

Project: Tanana Yukon Historical Society
Interviewed by members of Historical Society 11/22/65
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape, logs

Bowers, Phina. Born in Ninilchik into Russian Orthodox community, she discusses her life as a child and young woman in the village; pregnancy and childbirth in isolated cabin; customs and celebrations.

Project: ACC Women's Oral History Class
Interviewed by Cathy Palastra, 10/18/80
Length: 30 minutes
Includes: tape, log

Bullock, Edith. Territorial legislator, businesswoman, civic leader discusses her life in Nome and Kotzebue 1939-56; operating the B & R Tug and Barge Company; working for B.I.A. in reindeer service; trapping marten; mining for gold; representing the Arctic in Territorial Senate (1957-58), House of Representatives (1953-56); strain on Eskimo culture; World War II in the Arctic.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 8/18/80, 8/30/80
Length: 2 hours
Includes: tapes, logs, photographs

Carlson, Phyllis. Retired teacher and research librarian reminisces about her childhood in Cordova; teaching at Cooper's Landing in the early 1930's; living in Tyonek and Anchorage; talks about experience during earthquake in 1964 while living on Woody Island.

Project: ACC Women's Oral History Class
Interviewed by Edith Bullock, 10/20/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log

Collins, Dorothy. Anchorage business woman discusses life as young teacher in Holy Cross and Russian Mission; freighter trip to St. Michael in 1930; strained relationships of whites and Natives; whooping cough epidemic; marriage to game warden in McGrath

1934; village life in McGrath; World War II and changes in life style; remarriage to bush pilot and move to Anchorage in 1940.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 8/31/80
Length: 1 hour, 20 minutes
Includes: tapes, logs, photograph

Cuddy, Lucy. Describes her arrival in Valdez to teach school in 1917; recalls old Valdez and some of its local personalities; social customs; courtship; childbearing; Anchorage during World War II; being on the Board of Regents of the University of Alaska; the changing role of women.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 6/17/80
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph, short transcription, news article

Davenport, Vanny. Daughter of Evan Jones, pioneer coal developer, describes childhood experiences in mining camps of Jonesville and Eska; teaching school in Anchorage in 1929; working for the Northern Commercial Company in Takotna 1933-36; Anchorage during World War II; changes in life caused by Statehood.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 7/10/80
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Dodson, Millie. Describes life on fox farm in Kasilof in 1928; work roles for men and women on farm; women maintaining homesite, food gathering, preparation, canning; Christmas on the farm; comraderie among the farmers; remarriage to bush pilot servicing interior communities; wife's role in flying service; changes in way of life caused by World War II.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 10/28/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Dow, Rusty. Retired commercial truck driver and artist describes coming to Palmer in 1934; discusses early economic hardships on family; learning to drive a truck; establishing a hauling business; becoming a civilian truck driver for the Army in World War II; driving the Alcan solo in 1944 (first woman); learning to oil paint; homesteading.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 8/3/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, news article - 13 pages transcribed

Gaudio, Gemma Joseph. Describes Eskimo village and family life; growing up in Hooper Bay; traditional way of life; goes to convent school; TB hospitalization; goes to Mt. Edgecumbe for nursing training; marriage and family; effect of native corporation on village; changes in Native way of life.

Project: ACC Women's Oral History Class
Interviewed by Ilene Stien, 10/21/80
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape, log

Hall, Esther. Born in Douglas, Alaska, father employed in Treadwell mine, she describes childhood in area; teaching school in mining camps of Eska and Perseverance 1918-20; courtship and marriage; homemaking in cabins in Nenana and Bethel 1922-32; childbearing; Fairbanks during World War II; communications; changes in life caused by Statehood.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 9/26/80
Length: 50 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Harrison, Lorene. Active civic and cultural leader discusses her arrival in Anchorage in 1928 to teach in local schools; describes town and social customs; the effect of the Depression; Prohibition; organizing the Anchorage Community Chorus; recruiting musical talent to Alaska; producing local radio and television program; Anchorage during World War II.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 8/26/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Hoyt, Norma. Discusses growing up on a North Dakota farm; her visit to Alaska in 1927; teaching school in Fairbanks 1931-34; moving to Anchorage and working in her husband's business; beginning an Alaskan book collection; collecting Native trade beads; Anchorage during World War II.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 9/2/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph, news articles

Jacobson, Mildred. Born in Fairbanks and raised at Mission School at Holy Cross; describes family background (Athabascan); Mission School routine; coming of age at Holy Cross; working in Hospital in Bethel (1939); experiencing racial discrimination in Bethel; Hooper Bay during World War II; teaching in B.I.A. school in Hooper Bay,

teaching materials inadequate; famine in village; childbearing in Eskimo community, midwives; health care.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 1/11/81
Length: 90 minutes
Includes: tapes, logs, photograph

Jones, Alma. Union activist and business agent for Teamster's Union in Anchorage, she discusses her childhood in Mississippi and early marriage; family moves to Clear, Alaska in 1962; working for Alaska Communications System and RCA Communications in Alaska; appointed business agent by Jesse Carr in 1974; discusses role of shop steward to business agent; women in Teamsters' Union.

Project: ACC Women's Oral History
Interviewed by Ruth Sheridan, 11/25/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, logs, photograph, biographical information

Keats, Della. Eskimo tribal health doctor discusses traditional healing practices; born in Noatak, she describes her own birth in a moss hut from stories her mother told her; Eskimo women's childbearing customs; mother trains daughter to hunt, fish, trap; healing pneumonia with "stinkweed"; training others in Eskimo healing; working with patients in hospitals.

Project: Interview at Bethel Regional Women's Conference
Interviewed by Joanne Mulcahy, 10/11/80
Includes: tape, logs, published article
Length: 30 minutes

Kepler, Harriett. Discusses her experiences living in the Matanuska Valley 1927-35; homemaking and cabin life; stresses due to isolation; economic hardships and living on credit; social life among the women in the Valley; communications with the Outside.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 7/25/80
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Kielcheski, Carrie. Discusses her arrival in Seward, Alaska in 1921 as a young, single mother; economic hardships; working in cafes; childbearing; community's preparation for World War II.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 7/25/80
Length: 25 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

King, Clara. Discusses life as a Matanuska homesteader in 1932 (before the arrival of the Colonists); Anchorage in 1933; working in Hope as a mining camp cook; hardships of maintaining family life; homesteading near Hope; social life among women; effect of World War II on community.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 8/3/80
Length: 50 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Kirkpatrick, Mildred. Retired city councilwoman and newspaper publisher in Seward discusses childhood with missionary father; education and career as librarian; working in ballistics library in World War II; arriving in Seward in 1947; managing editor for newspaper; effect of statehood on quality of life; concerns for opportunities for women in the state; ERA.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 7/17/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photographs

Lingo, Dorothy. Journalist and daughter of John W. Troy, Territorial Governor and publisher of "The Empire", describes girlhood in Juneau, description of town in 1913-18; working for her father's newspaper; relationship with father; marriage; social life and role as governor's daughter; move to Anchorage in 1935; beginning of aviation in Alaska; changes in life caused by World War II.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks 8/16/80, 8/17/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log

Longacre, Edyth. Describes coming to live on the creeks near Dawson City in 1903; social life of miners; hardships of cabin life; personalities in the area; puberty, menstruation and hygiene, marriage; moves to Katalla, Alaska; homemaking; women's social activities in mining town; outdoor sports for women; pregnancy; lack of information on childbirth and child care; medical care.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 6/28/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph, news article

Malcolm, Helen. Born on Unalaska to Aleut and Russian parents, she and her sister were brought to the Jessie Lee Home as abandoned children in 1903. She describes growing up in the Home; coping with the knowledge of abandonment and emotional isolation; describes rigid regime of Home; social activities with

Russian community at Christmas; schooling; lack of preparation for adult life; pressure to marry in order to leave Home; marriage and pregnancy; death of husband; working to raise children.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 11/21/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Morganari, Lucille. Union activist, in Alaska since 1949; joins Hotel, Motel, Restaurant and Construction Camp Employees Union; working in offices; bull cook during pipeline construction; interests in Union democracy and rights of rank and file workers; files discrimination suit against union and Universal Services Inc. stating sexual bias in hiring; wins suit making it possible for women to work on Amoco oil rigs in Kenai.

Project: ACC Women's Oral History Class
Interviewed by Ruth Sheridan, 10/21/80
Length: 2 hours
Includes: tape, log, memorabilia

Nelson, Margaret. Describes effect of the Depression on family; moving to Alaska in 1939; marriage; setting traplines and cabin life; homemaking in Big Delta; coping with isolation; moving to Eagle; sewing, gardening, canning; reaction to Statehood.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 9/24/80
Length: 30 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Nixon, Hazel. Describes life on Kodiak Island for 42 years; discusses her experiences operating a dairy farm; youth spent in Minnesota; earthquake reminiscences.

Project: Pioneer Women
Interviewed by Joanne Mulcahy, 6/8/81
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape

O'Neil, Violet. Born in Treadwell, Alaska, she describes growing up in a miner's family; schooling in Douglas; social activities for the young in the area; family economic hardships; going to the University of Alaska in 1929; life as a university student; teaching in Anchorage, 1933; marriage to William O'Neil; living with husband in dredging camps; homemaking in cabins; working as camp cook; changes in life caused by World War II.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 7/27/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Palmquist, Rose. Anchorage activist and union organizer discusses her childhood in Minnesota; developing an interest in the class struggle; career as organizer for Office and Professional Workers union; labor strifes in the 1940's; marriage; comes to Anchorage in 1947; works on railroad; dismissal from railroad and later appeals decision; homesteading; concerns for older citizens in Alaska; becomes president of Older Person's Action Group; works for Teamsters.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 11/26/80
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape, log

Peterson, Jetret. Retired teacher discusses coming to Seldovia alone in 1915 to teach school; describes community life in Seldovia where school is center of social activities. moving to Kenai in 1920; marriage; acquiring a homestead; scant communications and transportation; childbirth and midwifery; using home remedies; husband becomes U.S. Marshall on Unga; description of island community; Unga during World War II.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 7/13/78
Length: 75 minutes
Includes: tapes, logs, photographs

Ryan, Irene. Anchorage Territorial Legislator and geological engineer describes early life and economic hardships; coming to Anchorage in 1932; description of town and social activities; awareness of discrimination toward Native community; working in offices; goes to School of Mining, N.M.; returns to Alaska as engineer; marriage to John Ryan; working for Civil Aeronautics Administration; life in Anchorage during World War II; engineering assignments 1941-47; concerns for oil and gas exploration; becoming politically active; elected to Territorial House of Representatives 1955-58, elected to Alaska State Senate 1959-60; concerns of constituency; effect of Native Land Claims on land issue; concern for developing Alaska's resources.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 11/6/80, 11/10/80
Length: 2 hours
Includes: tape, logs, photograph, biographical data

Smith, Hollis. Matanuska colonist describes economic hardships as farmer's wife in Minnesota; homemaking and social isolation on farm; being selected to come to Alaska; trip cross country and notoriety as Colonist (1935); description of colony upon arrival; constructing homesites; homemaking in tents; childbirth in Matanuska; social life

among the women; agricultural experiment; supplying the Army with food; paying off the government.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 8/23/80
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Smith, Selma. Came to Anchorage with family in 1915, she describes working as a young woman in town; education; teaching school on Unga Island with Ora Dee Clark; living accommodations for teachers; description of townspeople and social customs on Unga; marriage; must give up teaching career when married; hardships for women in employment; working in women's clubs and service organizations in Anchorage.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 7/16/80
Length: 30 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Strand, Margaret. Describes nursing field in 1920's; education as obstetric nurse; first position in home for unwed mothers in 1928; young women lacked information about their bodies, hygiene and birth control; comes to Seward in 1933 as hospital nurse; discusses practice of midwifery; mortality of women from childbirth; comparison of health care to that of the Lower 48.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 7/29/80
Length: 45 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Tegoreak, Edith. Describes life in Barrow; hunting of whale, polar bear, seals; childbirth in snow house; grandmother's stories; Eskimo funerals and death rituals; reindeer herding (1919-39); skin sewing; basket weaving with baleen; religious training and education; stresses on Eskimo culture and traditions.

Project: Tanana Yukon Historical Society
Interviewed by members of Historical Society 3/24/66
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, logs

Twitchell, Anna. Born in Crooked Creek in the Kuskokwim to Laplander reindeer herders, she discusses family's migration from Norway to Alaska. The Lapps were recruited by the government to each the Eskimo the skills of reindeer herding; she discusses the Lapp way of life and women's roles in the Lapp community; solitary childbirth practices; tanning, skin sewing, weaving; roles in Lapp

family not defined by gender; trapping, hunting; schooling in Napaimiut; relinquishing the reindeer to government in 1939.

Project: "Pioneer Women Interviewed", by Maria Brooks, 5/15/81
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape

Walkowski, Doris. Describes coming to Anchorage as young woman in 1926; appearance of town, its social customs; working in bank; courtship and marriage; the Depression and its effect on life in Alaska; homemaking in town; childbirth; living in mining camp; social changes in Anchorage caused by World War II; opening dress shop; attitudes toward the Women's Movement.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks; 8/22/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Wood, Ginny Hill. Resident of Fairbanks since 1947, she discusses her life as an aviator and founder-director of Camp Denali; reminisces about childhood and the effect of the Depression on the direction of her life; learns to fly in college; joins WASP (Womens' Air Force Service Pilots), ferries planes for Air Force during World War II; discusses womens' flying record in Air Force; ferries plan to Kotzebue in 1947, with friend, Cecilia Hunter; moves to Fairbanks and shares homestead; marries; stakes 80 acres adjacent to Mt. McKinley park; opens Camp Denali; attitudes womens' role in Alaska.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 9/22/80
Length: 90 minutes
Includes: tapes, logs, photograph

Yohn, Manilla Bay. Matanuska colonist reminisces about life as young teacher in rural schools of Wisconsin, 1917; marriage; becoming a camp cook for lumber company; hard times caused by the Depression; family's recruitment for Matanuska experiment; describes government-farmers' agreement; expresses disillusionment with experience; intrusion by military; excessive expenses charged to farmers; emotional stress on many of the colonists; women's role in colonizing.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 7/25/80
Length: 1 hour
Includes: tape, log, photograph

Zerbetz, Helen. Discusses arrival in Ketchikan in 1925 as young bride; description of town; working with husband in meat market

business; childbirth; availability of contraceptives; childcare; effect of the Depression on community; World War II.

Project: "Pioneer Women", Interviewed by Maria Brooks, 8/23/80
Length: 25 minutes
Includes: tape, log, photograph

The Alaska Women's Oral History Collection is available for public use at the Learning Resource Center, Anchorage Community College, 2533 Providence Drive, Anchorage, Alaska 99504, (907) 786-1155, or in the Oral History Collection, Elmer Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

450 Brooks, Maria. "Where Were the Women?" The story of Brook's oral history project with some excerpts and photos. WeAK, 4/8/84, pg. O-8.

451 Herbert, Belle. Shandaa: In My Lifetime. University of Alaska, 1982. Alaska Native Language Center. Belle Herbert remembers her life.

452 Peters, Katherine. Elders Speak. From tapes transcribed and translated by Katherine Peters. Developed by the National Bilingual Materials Development Center, University of Alaska, 110pp. Contains interviews with Alice Moses and Bella Francis of Chalkytsik (as well as with men) in both English and their native Grwich'in Athabascan language.

453 Pfistere, William and, Moses, Alice. "Belle Herbert." Belle Herbert tells the story of her life. Ft. Yukon, Denjii Zhuu Enjit Museum. Oral History Tape Collection. UAA 101822. Basis of book: Shandaa In My Lifetime. WMC-AWHRB.

454 Southall, Doris. "History of Nursing in Alaska." Papers, photographs, manuscripts, narrative accounts and clippings on nursing in Alaska, 1906-1978. Contained in the University of Alaska Archives, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library. Done for the Alaska Nurses Association.

455 Worl, Rosita, and Smythe, C. "Jenny Thlaunaut, Master Chilkat Blanket Weaver." 1984. Prepared for the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Program for the Preservation of Oral History and Tradition. Contact William Schneider, Curator of Oral History, Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. WMC-AWHRB.

456 ————————, Iditarod Oral History Program. Taped interviews with 20 men and women involved with the history of the diphtheria serum run

and the commemorative Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race, including: Mamie Maloney (#49-80-6) of Nome. The interview includes biographical information about Mamie and her father, Charlie Dalquist, grandmother Tucker, and life at the Safety Roadhouse operated by Mamie and her father. Available at Loussac Library, Anchorage.

457 ————————, Alice Moses, Interviewed by Katherine Peters, translator. Elders Speak 1979. Final Report on the Inventory of Record Oral Literature by the Tanana Chiefs Conference Region. Central Alaska, by Elizabeth F. Andrews. Alice Moses tells about her life. For further information, contact William Schneider, curator of Oral History, Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

458 ————————, Madeline Solomon, Interviewed by Curt Madison and Yvonne Yarber. Manley Hot Springs, Personal Tape collection of interviewers. Nenana, Yukon- Koyukuk School District. Central Office, Vancouver, B.C. Hancock House, 1980. (Alaska Biography Series) See also "Books." this section. Extensive life history of Madeline Solomon from Koyukuk. UAA Listings 101885.

459 ————————, Minnie Swanda, Interviewed by Susan Regan. Interview with original Matanuska Colonist who has lived in Anchorage, Palmer and Talkeetna, and is the widow of a famous guide who guided in the Upper Susitna River Basin. Available through Susan Regan. For more information, contact University of Alaska, Fairbanks, curator of Oral History, Elmer Rasmuson Library.

460 ————————, Bernadette Vogel, Interviewed by Susan L. Regan. Fairbanks Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska Archives. Historic Tape Recordings. Susitna Feasibility Studies. UAA 101863. Interview with a homesteader and wife of a distinguished Master Guide of the Susitna River Basin.

461 ————————, "I Remember We Used To." Publication based on taped interviews about life in Alaska before 1950 by the Future Homemakers Association. Available at Alaska State Library, Juneau.

462 ————————, "An Index of Alaskan Oral History Collections (Catalogue)." Available on microfiche at the University of Alaska, Anchorage and Fairbanks.

463 ————————, "The Oral History Project." The Center for Alaska Studies at Prince William Sound Community College, Valdez, Alaska, P.O. Box 590, Valdez, Alaska 99686, (907) 835-2539. Packet of materials for classroom Oral History Projects. WMC-AWHRB.

464 ————————, "Ouzinkie's Oral History." Article in Alaska Native News Magazine, April 1983, p. 14. WMC-AWHRB.

465 ————————, "Sharing Alaska's Oral History." Booklet on proceedings of the conference held Oct. 26-27, 1982. Contact William Schneider, curator of Oral History, Elmer Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

466 ————————, "The Southeast Alaska Salmon Fishery: A Guide to Interviews with Men and Women Engaged in Commercial Fishing 1913-1978." Listing of taped interviews available at the Alaska Historical Library in Juneau. WMC-AWHRB.

467 Atwood, Evangeline and, DeArmond, Robert. Who's Who In Alaska Politics. Oregon: Binford and Mort, 1974. (First edition published by Binford and Mort. The Alaska Historical Commission, 1977). 109 pp. A biographical dictionary of Alaskan political personalities from 1884 to 1974. WMC-AWHRB.

468 Bermar, Amy. "Speaking for Endangered Species." A short profile of Dalee Sambo, a Native woman who has taken up the cause of the Inuit Circumpolar Conference. WeAK, 7/24/83, pg. 0-4.

469 Foster, Scott. "Secretary Keeps Senate Secrets." Short profile of Peggy Mulligan, a 13-year veteran of secretarial duties for the Alaska State Senate. WeAK, 1/20/84, pg. 0-4.

470 Leslie, Gay. "Esther Wunnicke." Profile. AWM, April 82, pg. 38. WMC-AWHRB.

471 Limmer, Eleanor. "The Status of Mental Health Care for Alaska Women." An interview with Dr. Dorothy Jones. AWM, June 1977, pg. 45. WMC-AWHRB.

472 Mozee, Yvonne. "Esther Wunnicke: Top Female Fed in the North." Profile of then-Federal co-chair for Fed-State Land Use Planning Committee, who now heads the Alaska State Department of Natural Resources. AWM, Feb./Mar. 1978, pg. 58. WMC-AWHRB.

473 Mozee, Yvonne. "Myrtle Johnson of Nome: Femme Extraordinaire." Former Governor Jay Hammond's Special Assistant in Nome. AWM, Dec./Jan. 1977-78, pg. 30. WMC-AWHRB.

474 Roderick, Libby. "Native Women: A Voice in State Government." Interviews with Native women on the Alaska Women's Commission: Grace Smith, Agnes Nichols and Charlotte Brower. ANN, February 1984, pg. 24. WMC-AWHRB.

475 Willoughby, Barrett. "The Grand Ball at Sitka." Story of the author's impressions of a party given by the Governor in Sitka. With picture and information on the author. AL, May 1940, pg. 3.

476 Woodman, Betzi. "Kay Brown." Profile of Kay Brown, Director of the Division of Minerals and Energy Management, Alaska State Department of Natural Resources. AWM, April 1982, pg. 39. WMC-AWHRB.

477 ————————, "Woman Mayor for Haines." Short story on the election of Mildred Young, Mayor of Haines. TAM, Winter 1950/1951, pg. 21.

478 ————————, "Kay Wallis, Carrier of the Arrow." Profile of Athabascan woman from Ft. Yukon who ran for the Alaska House of Representatives in 1984. ANN, August 1984, pg. 34.

479 ————————, "The Commissioner and Tony." Profile of Public Utilities Commissioner Susan Knowles, wife of Anchorage Mayor Tony Knowles. AWM, March 1982, pg. 9. WMC-AWHRB.

480 ————————, "Political Gains Made by Alaska Native Women." Profiles of three Alaska Native women who moved into high-level political positions in 1982-1983: Yupik-Aleut Adelheid Hermann of Naknek, elected to the State Legislature; Haida-Tsimshian Janie Leask of Metlakatla, the first woman president of Alaska Federation of Natives; and Tlingit-Yupik Sandra Borbridge, Special Assistant to the Governor for Rural and Minority Affairs. ANN, January 1983, pg. 26. WMC-AWHRB.

481 ————————, "Frontier Mayor Fights for Economic Fitness." Article on Mayor Ruth Burnett of Fairbanks. Photos. AWM, April 1982, pg. 27. WMC-AWHRB.

482 ————————, "Senior Sparks Change." Profile of Hazel Heath, Kenai Peninsula, Ex-Mayor of Homer and Chair of Older Alaskans Commission. AWM, May 1982, pg. 40. WMC-AWHRB.

483 Bermar, Amy. "Driving the Streets for 31 Years." A short story about Dorothy McDonald, a Checker Cab driver. WeAK, 1/15/84, pg. O-4.

484 Bermar, Amy. "Print Expert Points Finger." Short profile of Kathy Monfreda, a fingerprint examiner, who tells about her occupation. WeAK, 1/8/84, pg. O-4.

485 Eberhardt, Frank. "U.S.E.D. Girls." A man's account of the women who worked for the U.S. Engineering Department on the Alaska Highway. With photos. AL, June 1944, pg. 29.

486 Holmes, Krys. "Women and Power." Interviews with Alaska women on power; including Elaine Atwood, Cathy Allen, Judge Beverly Cutler, and Ski Olsonoski. AWM, June 1982, pg. 10. WMC-AWHRB

487 Hunter, Don. "Hallee Starborn." A woman magician practicing her craft in Alaska. WeAK, 10/28/84, pg. O-4.

488 Kennedy, Kay. "Florence Kolb...Who Knows Her Alaska." Short story about Kolb and her job with the Anchorage Land Claims office; applications for mining claims. AL, April 1940, pg. 25.

489 Lawing, Nellie Neal. Alaska Nellie. Seattle: Chieftan Press, 1940.

490 McClain, Chris. "Dorothy Keeps Femininity in Man's World." Profile of Dorothy K. Carter, Anchorage Broker. AWM, August 1977, pg. 8. WMC-AWHRB.

491 McCoy, Kathleen. "Ardell Flip." A short profile of a woman guard at the Fairbanks Correctional Center - her thoughts and feelings. WeAK, 12/2/84, pg. O-4.

492 Pierce, Carrie Ida. "I Remember Nellie." Profile of innkeeper Nellie Neal Lawing. With photos. AS, January 1957, pg. 18.

493 Silverman, Staff Sgt. Herman. "WACS in Whitehorse." A detailed account of the Women's Army Corps, the first WAC outfit to serve in the Army's Alaska Division, in the Yukon. With photos. AL, June 1945, pg. 42.

494 Ward, Doris. "Ms. Manpower." Profile of Lois Lind, Alaska Director of Manpower. AWM, Feb./Mar. 1978, pg. 23. WMC-AWHRB.

495 Wolfe, Mary Ellen. "The WAC's Liked Alaska." A story of the Women's Army Corps in Alaska. With photos. AL, June 1946, pg. 4.

496 ————————, "A Word for the Ladies." Short stories about women of Alaska. AC, September 1953, pg. 13.

497 ————————, "Medals for Alaskan Writers." Includes Mrs. Eugene Willard and Mrs. Mary Hart. Alaska-Yukon M., August 1909, pg. 339. WB #615.

498 ————————, "Women Editors: A Glimpse Behind the News." Looks at Alaska female editors. AWM, July 1982, pg. 41. WMC-AWHRB.

499 Alman, Jack. "Alaska in Person." Feature story on Kay Kennedy, woman geologist. AL, July 1939, pg. 11.

500 Barske, Dianne. "Martha Carlquist." Profile of Anchorage jeweler. AWM, Dec./Jan. 1977, pg. 96. WMC-AWHRB.

501 Bermar, Amy. "A Healthy Serving of New York." Fran Asaro, a deli waitress and transplanted New Yorker who came to Alaska following her husband, talks about waitressing. WeAK, 6/5/83, pg. O-4.

502 Bermar, Amy. "Always Foul Weather." Short profile of Eileen Jekie, who watches over the waterfowl at Anchorage's Ship Creek. WeAK, 7/31/83, pg. O-4.

503 Bermar, Amy. "Her Fingers Do the Talking." Short profile of Tracy Jones, interpreter for the deaf. WeAK, 11/6/83, pg. O-4.

504 Bermar, Amy. "Jessie Henry - Profile of a Dog Geneologist." WeAK, 12/11/83, pg. O-4.

505 Bermar, Amy. "Just Call Her Mother." Short story of Evelyn Alexander, owner of Alexander House, a boarding house for men. WeAK, 1/12/83. pg. O-4.

506 Bermar, Amy. "Thelma Kruse - Profile of an Anchorage Librarian." WeAK, 12/4/83, pg. O-4.

507 Brelsford, Ginna. Profiles in Change: Names, Notes and Quotes for Alaskan Women. Interviews with contemporary Alaskan women involved in social change. Published by the Alaska Women's Commission 1983. 195 pp.

508 Briggs, Ruth. "The Woman Behind Woman-to-Woman." Short feature about Briggs, talk show host on KENI's "Woman-to-Woman." AC, February 1953, pg. 8.

509 Brooks, Maria. "Edith Bullock: Looking Back." Profile of Edith Bullock, tug and barge owner and territorial legislator. AWM, May 1982, pg. 20. WMC-AWHRB.

510 Bryson, George. "A Conversation With Bella Hammond." Alaska's First Lady reflects on her own private passage from fisherman's daughter to governor's wife. WeAK, 12/27/80, pg. H-6.

511 Buddy, George. "Bella Hammond: Speaking for Myself." Profile of then-First Lady Bella Hammond, a Scotch-Yupik woman. AWM, Apr./May 1978, pg. 9. WMC-AWHRB.

512 Cony, Ann. "Tune in at 8:00 for News and Weather." Short story of Peggy Dyson - a vocal link between the Kodiak shoreline and fishing vessels at sea. WeAK, 8/4/81, pg. 8.

513 Cross, James. "Lifestyles." Short biography of Lael Morgan, Laurie Schafer and Suzanne Perry. AWM, March 1977, pg. 14. WMC-AWHRB.

514 Dalby, Ron. "Tackling Marine Biology." Story of marine biologist Kathy Frost and her husband, fellow A.D.F.& G. biologist Lloyd Lowry. AM, October 1984, pg. 32.

515 Fisher, Churchill. "Mary of the Snows." A profile of Mary Joyce of Juneau, an Alaskan adventurer. AL, September 1944, pg. 13.

516 Freedman, Donna. "Between the People and the Postal Service." A short profile of Rita Gillette, customer service representative for Uncle Sam's Post Office. WeAK, 3/31/85, pg. O-4.

517 Greuel, Val. "Alaska's Queen of '53." A short feature on what it is like to be Ms. Alaska. TAM, Fall 1953, pg. 5.

518 Heath, Hazel. "The Personal Touch." Short feature story of silversmith Judie Gumm. AM, October 1983, pg. 77.

519 Hill, Ella Wilson. "A Tribute to Hatti Maine D'Orsay." A brief profile of Hatti D'Orsay, a writer and hotel proprietor. With photos. TMA, September 1938, pg. 12.

520 Hilscher, Herb. "She Ought To Be A General." The short story of Miss Margaret Jane Conrardy, director of the USO in Anchorage. AL, April 1942, pg. 13.

521 Holm, Don. "Rough Carpenter." A short story about the boss's daughter. AL, January 1941, pg. 14.

522 Hunter-Jones, Pat. "Off-Stage in Valdez." Article on Sue Lang, Valdez community volunteer. AWM, Dec./Jan. 1977-78, pg. 101.

523 Johnson, Frank. "Memories of Yakutat and 'Minnie'." Johnson married the only daughter of Chief Actaniek. Profile. AM, September 1973, pg. 26.

524 Jones, H. Wendy. Alaska's Dynamic Women: 200 Years of Alaska Women. Newport Beach: Detail Quality Printing, Inc., 1978. Profiles of white women in Alaska from Juneau, Fairbanks, Anchorage and Matanuska Valley. Written in a style similar to society columns.

525 Jones, H. Wendy. Women Who Braved the Far North: 200 Years of Alaska Women. Profiles of women. Chapters include: "Russian Period." "Presbyterians." "Gold Rush Belles." "Women at the Top of the World." "Women of Historical Juneau." and "Women in Politics." San Diego: Grassment Press, Inc., 1976.

526 Keim, Charles J. Change and Other Short Stories About Contemporary Alaska. Contains one short story, "City Folks." that revolves around a female protagonist, Athabascan Mary Marks. WMC-AWHRB.Alaska Methodist University Press Book #26, 1976.

527 Kennedy, Kay. "Helen Van Campen." The woman in charge of personnel for the U.S. Army Alaskan Air Base, Fairbanks. Her story in feature format. AL, June 1940, pg. 20.

528 Lake, Ivan Clyde. "Irish Nellie, Angel of the Cassier." The story of Nellie Cashman, pioneer innkeeper and nurse. With photos. AS, October 1963, pg. 19.

529 Lange, Marie. "Umma, a Life of Change." Profile of Tatiana (Mrs. Pete) Olsen, of Nuchek, who spent most of her life in Cordova. ANN, November 1983, pg. 13. WMC-AWHRB.

530 Leask, Linda. "Calling KIL 3740." A short profile of Dorothy Jones, of Talkeetna, and her special communication system - a C.B. radio. With photo. AM, February 1976, pg. 22.

531 McCoy, Kathleen. "Katie Neidhold." A student at the University of Alaska - Fairbanks, voted the ugliest coed in the U.S. WeAK, 11/25/84, pg. O-4.

532 McKinney, Debbie. "Taking it off for Playboy." Short profile of Angella Jensen, one of several women who posed for Playboy Magazine's "Women of Alaska" shoot. WeAK, 4/28/85, pg. O-4.

533 McMillen, Viola. "Talkeetna Heather." A profile on Mrs. Oscar Johnson of Wasilla. TAM, Summer 1954, pg. 16.

534 Monaghan, Patricia. "Sally Smith: Politics Wasn't for Her." Profile of 1976 Alaska State Representative from Fairbanks. AWM, Feb./Mar. 1978, pg. 8. WMC-AWHRB.

535 Montgomery, Nancy. "Carol Rion." Short feature on the woman who handles phone calls for Anchorage Mayor Tony Knowles. WeAK, 7/15/84, pg. O-4.

536 Montgomery, Nancy. "O-o-h-h More Up and Around the Shoulders." The story of Captain Cook Athletic Club masseuse Ellen Miller. WeAK, 4/29/84, pg. O-4.

537 Montgomery, Nancy. Margaret Foster - Anchorage Airport safety officer. WeAK, 7/8/84, pg. O-4.

538 Moore, Grace. "Meeting the Challenges." The story of Lola Tilly, goldmining camp cook and teacher. AM, January 1983, pg. 65.

539 Morgan, Lael. "The Governor's Lady." A short profile of Bella Hammond, wife of Alaska Governor Jay Hammond. With photo. AM, April 1975, pg. 8.

540 Normile, Dennis. "Avalanches Have Become Her Passion." Short profile of Jill Fredston, avalanche forecaster. With photo. WeAK, 2/24/85, pg. O-4.

541 Parsons, Grant. "Fannie Quigley - Frontierswoman." Profile of one of the original pioneers of Alaska. With photos. AS, August 1947, pg. 6.

542 Parsons, Grant. "My Home, My Country." An in-depth profile of China Mary, a Southeast Alaska pioneer. With photos. AS, May 1950, pg. 12.

543 Pearson, Hank. "Woman in Wanigan." Profile of Midge Foster, of Duncan Canal in Southeast. AM, February 1962, pg. 13.

544 Pierce, Carrie Ida. "Alaska Nellie." Short story of Nellie Neal Lawing, Alaskan adventurer. AL, August 1948, pg. 15.

545 Profile, . "Feature Story - Donna Parsons." KFQD Radio Station's youngest D.J. AL, October 1939, pg. 22.

546 Shepherd, Donna Walsh. "A Visit With Ann Stevens." Profile of the late wife of Senator Ted Stevens. AWM, June/July 1978, pg. 11. WMC-AWHRB.

547 Soroptimist International of Juneau, Salute to Women. A booklet of 44 short profiles of women from Juneau, Sitka, Ketchikan, Anchorage and Fairbanks. 50pp. Soroptimist International of Juneau (1976).

548 Stabler, David. "Meter Maid." Short profile of Jackie Renninger, Juneau meter maid. With photo. WeAK, 2/10/85, pg. O-4.

549 Trainer, Shelley and, Hunter, Kim. "Emily Ivanoff Brown." Profile of Inupiat woman "Ticasuk," who recorded and published her people's story. ANN, December 1983, pg. 12. WMC-AWHRB.

550 Walker, Tom. "Helen Rhode." A feature profile of Helen Rhode, wildlife photographer. AM, February 1984, pg. 6.

551 Walmsley, Lorna. "Eliza Van Bibber - Yukon Mother of Many." A profile of an Alaskan pioneer. With photos. AM, September 1973, pg. 22.

552 Williams, Ida. "A Woman of the North." Alaska-Yukon M., March 1909, pg. 496. WB #682.

553 Willoughby, Barrett. Harriet Pullen - Mother of the North. New York: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1971.

554 Willoughby, Florence B. "Interesting Westerners - Mrs. C.W. Hammond." A story of a school teacher on Sanak Island. Sunset Magazine, February 1917, pg. 41. WB #686.

555 Willoughby, Florence B. "Woman Who Cures a Whole Alaskan Tribe." Mrs. Alice Anderson. Sunset Magazine, May 1916, pg. 34. WB #684.

556 Wills, Jerry. "Margie the Moose Collector." A short profile of Margie Wills, of Kasilof, who works for the State Department of Fish and Game collecting dead moose from the highway. AM, September 1971, pg. 19.

557 Winn, Bess. "This is My Life." A short feature story of "Aunty" Johnson. With photos. AL, September 1942, pg. 7.

558 ————————, A short news item on Minnie Johnson, of Yakutat, seal moccasin seamstress. AM, January 1960, pg. 21.

559 ————————, "Alaska Verses." The poems of three prominent Alaskan women: Nellie Neal Lawing, Evelyn Breslich, and Kay Kennedy. AL, September 1941, pg. 22.

560 ————————, "Biology Embraces Tradition." Article about wildlife biologist Kay Lourie in Nome. AWM, July 1982, pg. 32. WMC-AWHRB.

561 ————————, "Eskimo Belle at Point Barrow." Pioneer Magazine, May 1911, pg. 23. WB #2660.

562 ————————, "Interesting Westerners - Mrs. Ella Higgins." Sunset Magazine, February 1918, pg. 44. WB #674.

563 ————————, "Jackie Lindauer: A New Alaska Woman." Profile of Anchorage writer and artist. AWM, Oct./Nov. 1979, pg. 90. WMC-AWHRB.

564 ————————, "Romance is Blooming on the Last Frontier." Profile of Donna Grundman, Alaska romance author. AWM, March 1982, pg. 26. WMC-AWHRB.

565 ————————, Short news item on Mary Johnson, the oldest living resident of Juneau - older than the town itself. AM, January 1960, pg. 21.

566 ————————, The Cama'i Book. Traditions of Southwest Alaska. ed. with introduction by Ann Vick, Anchor Books, Anchor Press Doubleday, Garden City, NY 1983. WMC-AWHRB. Includes interviews with:

pp. 42-7 "Christine Lukin: Furry Foods" by Craig Baker, with Peter Olsen. Interview with woman who survived the 1912 Katmai eruption and the 64 tidal wave in Afognak.

101

pp. 66-70 "Hazel Nixon: Forty-one years in Kodiak" by Lynnette Strahl, Rhonda Gossage and Lillian Bradshaw. Interview with woman who lived in Kodiak from 1939 on.

pp. 71-4 "Frances Barton: "I'm Going to Blow that Light Right Off Your Ceiling" by Francis Costello. Interview with Kodiak resident since 1939 about WWII experiences.

pp. 80-3 "Helen Neilsen: Life on a Blue Fox Island" by Susie Pedersen. Interview with woman born in 1916 at Chignik Lagoon about fox-farming in Kodiak.

pp. 87-93 "Katherine Chickenoff: "I went through a Lot of Things" by Rhonda Gossage. Interview with Kodiak woman raised in Russian Orthodox tradition.

pp. 125-7 "Linda Terabasso: Night Rescue" by Joe Descloux. Kodiak mother recalls the rescue of her family when stormy seas threatened to capsize their boat.

pp. 160-5 "Mary Herndon: The New England Fish Company: by Sandy Lowry, with Bonnie Greenlee, Gwen Sargent, Kim Jewett and Tracey Reyes. Inteview with woman describing cannery business.

pp. 274-281 "Marie Nichols" from Kalikaq Yugnek by Nick Nichols and Tina Pavilla. 75-year old Nichols, born near a lake called Pupiit, recounts her memories.

567 _____, "Toni Jones: The Power of Positive Thinking." Profile and photo of Toni Jones, of Southeast Alaska. ANN, January 1983, pg. 24. WMC-AWHRB.

568 _____, Women in Alaska Workbook. Anchorage Education Association. Written by Maxey Fritz Essay Contest Winners 1977, 1978, 1979. Anchorage 1980. Contains essays by students on the following women: Afton Blanc, Greet Brown, Margaret Cantwell, Bessie Dalilak, Elizabeth Driscoll, Katherine Fanning, Mary Hale, Mildred Hermann, Marge Mullen, Margaret Murie, Irene Ryan, Virginia Schroeder, Lidia Selkregg, Nancy Simmerman, Arliss Sturgeluwski, Caroline Wohlforth, Jo Anne Wold, Maureen Wolff, Laura Beltz Wright. Each essay is followed by a set of activities for the student. Workbooks are available through the Anchorage Education Association, Anchorage, Alaska.

569 _____, "Yeidikook'a: Champion on Native Students." Profile of Isabella Grace Brady of Sitka. Written by her children, Barbara, Tsenak, Ralph, Louise and Judy. ANN, October 1983, pg. 24. WMC-AWHRB.

570 Beech, Mary. "Refugees from the Pribilofs." The story of Alice and Mary, two St. Paul Island natives, during and after their evacuation from their home during the war. AL, August 1944, pg. 18.

571 Bowkett, Norma Swain. "Goodnight, Irene: Memories of Seldovia." A look back at a young woman's coming of age in Seldovia in the late 1940's. Photos. AJ, Autumn 1983, pg. 97. WMC-AWHRB.

572 Brice, Howard. "Etta Jones..P.O.W." The personal account of Jones, a school teacher for the B.I.A. on Attu, and her three years in a Japanese prison camp after being captured by invading Japanese on Attu June 7, 1942. AL, December 1945, pg. 46.

573 Brisky, Maryl. "Memoirs of a Chambermaid." The summer tales told by two coeds who spent their days at Curry working as maids in the Curry Hotel. With photos. AL, May 1952, pg. 8.

574 Brooks, Maria. "Virginia Allen - Getting By With Memories to Lean On." A moving short story about Athabascan woman Virginia Allen and her life from birth in Nulato to aging on Fourth Avenue in Anchorage. WeAK, 8/4/81, pg. H-6.

575 Brooks, Maria and Barcus, Gwen. "Remembering Christmas Past." Older Alaskans remember Christmases of lore, including: Vanny Davenport, Helen Malcom, Esther Kolb, Fanny Hoopes, Millie Dodson and Nell Brown. WeAK, 12/19/81, pg. H-10.

576 Brown, Nellie. "A Pioneer Recalls Her Christmas in 1912." A pioneer woman tells what her life was like on Ship Creek, three years before Anchorage was a tent city. AC, December 1952, pg. 12.

577 Cameron, Alexander. "Klondikers I Knew." Includes a passage on Margaret Mitchell, a roadhouse keeper near Dawson. TMA, May 1938, pg. 4.

578 Cochrane, Marjorie McNeel. "Sitka: My Search for the Past." A woman returns to her Sitka birthplace and remembers Sitka of the 1930's. Quotes extensively from her mother's diary. AWM, May 1977, pg. 15. WMC-AWHRB.

579 Firm, Rudy. "Another Alaskan Woman." A few remarks by the author about her life in Northway, Alaska. AS, April 1969, pg. 28.

580 Gruening, Clark. "Death of John and Deena Hale." Recollection by a close friend of the lives of two Alaskans - how they lived and how they died. WeAK, 9/12/82, pg. N-8.

581 Hall, Suzanne. "The Christmas We Almost Missed." Author tells of the blizzard that interrupted her family's holiday plans. AM, December 1979, pg. 3.

582 Hollingsworth, Caroline D. "Christmastide in Valdez." Alaska-Yukon M., December 1911, pg. 348. WB #1628.

583 Hollingsworth, Caroline D. "From Northland Journal." Alaska-Yukon M., December 1911, pg. 75. WB #2078.

584 Hollingsworth, Caroline D. "The Music of the Bells." Memories of the Greatland. Alaska-Yukon M., June 1911, pg. 27. WB #2077.

585 Ivanoff, Vera. "Early Days at Killisnoo." Childhood memories of family life in Sitka, as told to Bess Winn. With photos. AS, 2/46, pg. 8; 3/46, pg. 12.

586 Jones, Etta. "Bureau of Indian Affairs School on Attu." The Eskimo, April 1943, pg. 1.

587 Jones, Grace. "Christmas at Alaska Nellie's." First person account about Yuletide at Nellie Neal Lawing's Roadhouse. AM, December 1963, pg. 30.

588 Kelly, Sheila. "A Child's Life in Treadwell." Growing up on Douglas Island in the early 1900's. Based upon conversations with her Aunt Marion. Photos. AJ, Spring 1984, pg. 12. WMC-AWHRB.

589 Kent, Ruth. "Island Interlude." Life on the Pribilofs has its own rhythm, but Christmas is a joyous occasion. AL, December 1946, pg. 6.

590 MacWhinnie, Louise I. "Christmas in Alaska." National M., Vol. 35, December 1911, pg. 473. WB #50.

591 Morrison, Marguerite. "42 Years At Dillingham." Personal account of life in Southwest Alaska. AM, December 1964, pg. 42.

592 Nelson, Jo. "Fifty Miles by Dogsled." The author writes this article in reminiscence of her first sled dog ride, 50 years earlier. With photo. AM, January 1983, pg. 28.

593 Reardon, Nita Prince. "Growing Up on the Delta." The author gives a personal account about growing up, and life on the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta. AM, February 1979, pg. 39.

594 Shaw, Nancy. "And the Earth Quaked." The author's memories of the March 27, 1964 earthquake. AM, March 1983, pg. 14.

595 West, Phoebe. "I Remember Nome." A three-part series by the author, who worked in the hospital in Nome. AM, 4/62, pg. 11; 5/62, pg. 26; 6/62, pg. 27.

596 Wheeler, Genevieve. "A Christmas Under the Snow." Nome. Ladies Home Journal, December 1908, pg. 19. WB #1573.

597 Wheeler, Genevieve. "A Christmas Under the Snow." Ladies Home Journal, December 1908. WB #79.

598 Wirt, Sherwood E. "Hazel Meloy - A Lasting Impression." The author recalls the woman he met at Coffee Creek. AM, February 1983, pg. 69.

599 Lelahy, Marilyn. "Women of Juneau: An Index." An index to references on women and culture from two Juneau newspapers 1887-1891. In addition to libraries, also available on microfiche from the Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center of University of Alaska, Anchorage, 707 "A" Street, Anchorage, Alaska 99501, and Alaska Historical Commission.

600 Ricks, Melvin. Rick's Bibliography. One bound volume of citations regarding Alaskan historical literature. Published in 1970. 268pp.

601 Stirling, Dale. Alaska Records Survey. A survey and compilation of Alaskana materials held in museums and libraries throughout the country for the Alaska Historical Commission.

602 Stirling, Dale. Education in Alaska's Past: A Bibliography of Periodical Articles 1920-1980. 16pp.

603 Tillotson, Marjorie. "Index to the Pathfinders of Alaska." A newspaper published in Valdez, Alaska, between 1919 - 1925. Bound volumes and/or microfiche copies available at the University of Alaska, Anchorage and Fairbanks, the Alaska Historical Library in Juneau and at the Loussac Library, Anchorage. Major informational stories include:

Nellie Cashman - Obituary with a detailed account of her life. January 1925, pg. 16.

Katherine Dyakanoff - Biography of an Aleut teacher. March 1923, pg. 9.

Hattie D'Orsay - Biography, with numerous mentions about her work as an author. April 1923, pg. 11.

Alice Harriman - The story of how Alice Harriman found the original mission bell brought to the U.S. by Spanish explorers. September 1925, pg. 7.

Edith Margaret Kilback - Biographical profile of a mission teacher, with photo. May 1920, pg. 9.

Ulstra McDonald - Story on the first woman to travel the Teslin Trail to the Klondike in 1898. April 1925, pg. 15.

Emily Morgan - Heroine of the Nome diphtheria run. October 1925, pg. 21.

Mrs. John Noon - Wife of Rep. John Noon, profile with photos. May 1920, pg. 13.

Mrs. J. G. Peterson - Story about Mrs. Peterson and her daughters Irma and Margaret operating the gold quartz mine near Juneau. March 1921, pg. 6.

Alice Leedy White - Profile of the first teacher in Valdez in 1901. April 1920, pg. 14.

Barrett Willoughby - Biographical sketch of an Alaskan writer. May 1922, pg. 21.

Mrs. E. Winter - Short story on her mercantile career. With photo. April 1920, pg. 22.

Cora Young - The first teacher in Nome, February 1925, pg. 11.

604 Ulibarri, George. "Documenting Alaska's History - A Guide to Federal Archives Relating to Alaska." Compilation of information from the National archives. For the diehard researcher who may want to dig through records to find more information on women. Alaska Historical Commission Studies in History, #23. University of Alaska Press. 296pp.

605 Wickersham, James. Wickersham Bibliography. One bound volume of publications, papers and citations pertaining to Alaska from 1724 - 1929. 635pp.

606 ————————, Alaska Broadcast Monitors/The Morgue. Private video library of all Anchorage evening news casts and all Anchorage public affairs programs, from June 4, 1989 to the present (retrieval ongoing); and, library of all statewide newspapers - clipped and filed by subject from Jan. 1, 1985 to present (ongoing). Many news articles and news broadcasts about specific women around Alaska and/or women's issues. Contact: Barbara Rogers/Mark Headlough, 200 W. 34th Ave., Suite 730, Anchorage, Alaska 99503.

607 ————————, Alaska Native Language Center. University of Alaska, Fairbanks. Archival materials and oral histories relating to Alaska Natives. Publications list available. UAF, Fairbanks, Alaska 99701, (907) 474-9874.

608 ————————, "Anchorage Times Obituary Index, 1915-1970." Available at most libraries.

609 ————————, Arctic Bibliography. 15 volumes of citations relating to life in the arctic. Many citations about Alaska, and women.

610 ————————, "Oral History Index." On microfiche at public libraries and universities, Oral History Office, Alaska and Polar Regions Department, Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. (See Chapter on Oral History Collections).

611 ————————, "Territorial Governors' Reports, 1884-1958." A microfiche project put together by the Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center, (University of Alaska, Anchorage), 707 "A" Street, Anchorage, Alaska 99501, (907) 278-4523.

612 Western Media Concepts. Alaska Woman's History Resource Booklet. A curriculum guide to the study of women in Alaska history. Includes ideas for the classroom, biographical sketches of several Alaska women and bibliography. Department of Education, Division of Education Program Support.

613 Bading, Helga. "Dog Mushing Days." Tales of a novice musher. AS, February 1966, pg. 20.

614 Bermar, Amy. "Olympic Choreographer." A profile of Dale Kephort, former Alaska Olympian. WeAK, 11/13/83, pg. O-4.

615 Bloom, Dan. "Rookie Musher Rose Albert." As the first native woman to run the Iditarod, Rose Albert encourages other native women. WeAK, 4/24/82, pg. H-6.

616 Clymer, Susan. "The Long and Winding Trail That Leads to Nome." WeAK, 2/7/81, pg. H-8. The story of Susan Butcher, dog musher and adventurer, as she prepared to win the 1981 Iditarod.

617 Hamilton, Laura. "Three Baby Blues." On champion Alaska cross-country skiers. AWM, Feb./March 1978, pg. 49. WMC-AWHRB.

618 Medred, Craig. "Too Stubborn to Lose." The story of 1985 Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race winner Libby Riddles of Teller. With photos. WeAK, 4/7/85, pg. O-8.

619 Miller, Debbie. "It Runs in the Family." The story of Roxy Wright, sled dog racer. With photos. AM, March 1983, pg. 6.

620 Phillips, Carol. "The Longest Trip Home." The tale of musher Barbara Moore running her first Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race. With photos. AM, March 1981, pg. 31.

621 Scidmore, Eliza Ruhamah. "Eliza Ruhamah Scidmore," Bibliography. A journalist, lecturer and author of travel books; she travelled to Alaska first as a tourist. Scidmore Glacier, Mt. Ruhamah, and Scidmore Bay near Glacier Bay are all named after her. Description of her trips up the Inside Passage in 1883 and 1890. AJ, Fall 1973, Vol. 7, No. 4, pg. 238. WMC-AWHRB.

622 Shields, Mary. "First Run of the Season." The author shares her first sled dog run of winter 1981. AM, October 1981, pg. 22.

623 Shields, Mary. "Spring Trails." One of Alaska's better known woman mushers, a veteran of the Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race, shares some of her sledding experiences. AM, October 1981, pg. 22.

624 Vandiver, Shelley Gill. "Women who Run the Iditarod." AWM, March 1982, pg. 31. WMC-AWHRB.

625 Wilder, Antonia. "Dogmushing: Triumph on the Trails." Profiles of Effie Kohrine and Roxy Wright, champion dog mushers. Ak Today, Vol. 3, 1975, pg. 32.

626 Wilson, Bill. "The Little Old Lady Who Runs." The story of Marcie Trent, who at the age of 51 took up jogging and later began running marathons. WeAK, 3/29/80, pg. F-15.

627 ————————, "Alaskans Aiming for the Olympics." Profile of athletes heading for the 1984 olympic games including cross-country skiers Mara Robinowitz, Lynn Spencer-Galanes, rower Kris Thorsness and runner Kim Dryden, and short profiles of 1988 Olympic prospects including gymnast Kelli Hawkins, skiers Mara Rabinowitz and J.J. Peot, and cyclist Cristy Ingram. WeAK, 12/25/83, pg. 0-5.

628 ————————, "Beverly Jerue: Iditarod's Smallest Musher." Half-page short story and two page photo on 19 year-old Anvik woman who raced in the Iditarod. ANN, April 1983, pg. 36. WMC-AWHRB.

629 ————————, "Iditarod 1985 - Libby Wins!" Anchorage Daily News. Indianapolis, Indiana: New Books International. 96pp. Compilation of staff written and wire news stories and photographs giving a day-by-day account of the 13th annual Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race, with stories and photos of Libby Riddles, the first woman winner. (Can be ordered from the Anchorage Daily News, Pouch 6616, Anchorage, Alaska 99502.)

630 Brelsford, Ginna. Profiles in Change: Names, Notes and Quotes for Alaskan Women. Interviews with scores of contemporary Alaskan women involved in social change. Published by the Alaska Women's Commission. 1983. 195pp.

631 Callahan, Chris. Five Years Later. Alaska Women's Commission. A review of the recommendations contained in the preliminary study. The Status of Women in Alaska 1977.

632 Curry, Linda. "Women on the Frontier: A Summary of the Status of Women Report." Summary of major points in the Status of Women Report, 1976. AWM, June 1977, pg. 59. WMC-AWHRB.

633 Okamoto, Yoshiko. Status and Problems of the Asian-American Women in Alaska. Alaska Women's Commission, 1980. Analyzes the history and issues of Asian-American women.

634 Saville, Sandra and Pollock, Terri Ann. Women's Legal Rights in Alaska. A comprehensive guide to laws affecting women. Published by the Alaska Women's Commission. 1984. 45pp.

635 White, Karen. Alaskan Women: A Databook. Published by the Alaska Women's Commission, 1984. 48pp. Has data on Alaska women going back to 1950.

636 ———, "Alaska Women: A Profile." Alaska Women's Commission. Fact sheet on the economic, educational, and family status of Alaska women.

637 ———, "Alaska Women: And Pensions." Alaska Women's Commission. Fact sheet on federal reform legislation on private pension plans and the effect upon women in Alaska and in the nation.

638 ———, Alaska Women's Commission. Brochure describing the purpose of the Commission and its activities. Alaska Women's Commission.

639 ———, Alaska Women: Determining Our Futures Conference Report. Anchorage, Alaska: Alaska Women's Commission. 1982. Report on the first statewide women's conference sponsored by the Commission in 1982.

640 _____, Alaska Women's Biographical sketches. Alaska Women's Commission, 1984. A series of one-page biographies on notable Alaska women through the last century.

641 _____, "Alaska Women: In Politics." Alaska Women's Commission. Fact sheet on the growth of women's participation in politics in Alaska and in the nation.

642 _____, Bethel Regional Women's Conference. Bethel, Alaska: Alaska Women's Commission, 1980. Final report presented to the Commission summarizing the first Regional Women's Conference in Bethel.

643 _____, Black Women's Conference Report: Voices of Black Women in Alaska. Anchorage, Alaska: Alaska Women's Commission, 1980. 28pp. Summary of the Black Women's Conference, Anchorage, Alaska, 1980.

644 _____, "A Comprehensive History: Alaska Network on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault." Five typewritten pages of the Network's history. Available from 110 Seward #13, Juneau, Alaska 99801.

645 _____, Directory of Women's Organizations. A compilation of names, addresses and descriptions of all local and statewide women's organizations. Lists principal officers. Published by the Alaska Women's Commission. 1984. 90pp.

646 _____, Piqatigiich. Alaska's Women's Commission. (Women Sharing/Being Together), NANA Regional Women's Conference, 1981, Kotzebue, Alaska. Final report presented to the Commission, 1981. 23pp.

647 _____, Report on The Economic Status of Alaska Native Women. Published by the Alaska Women's Commission, 1983.

648 _____, Snow on the Mountain. Palmer, Alaska: Pioneer Home Residents, 1983. Vol 1.

649 _____, Status of Women in Alaska. Alaska Women's Commission, 1977. A report on the status of women.

650 _____, Status Report. Alaska Women's Commission. Newsletter issued bimonthly by the Commission since 1981.

651 _____, Women and Poverty Conference Report. Anchorage, Alaska: Alaska Women's Commission, 1980. 12pp.

652 _____, The Women in Alaska History--A Seminar. Alaska Historical Society. Alaska Historical Commission Studies in History #70, Nov. 5, 1983. Nancy Gross, Project Director. Proceedings from conference in Sitka. Available through the Alaska Historical Commission. Contains essay "Women of Sitka in the 1870's," by Joan M. Antonson.

* For information on the posters published by the Alaska Women's Commission see chapter on Audio-Visual Collections.

653 Anderson, Owanah. Ohoyo 1000: A Resource Guide of American Indian/Alaska Native Women. 1982. Available in the Alaska Women's Commission reference library.

654 Beech, Mary. "A Month in Wrangell, Alaska." The author's personal account of her stay in the southeast community. AL, March 1945, pg. 44.

655 Blount, Ellen. "North of '53: An Alaskan Journey." WB #1980a. With photos.

656 Buchner, Adele. "Notes of an Alaskan Uagabon." Pictorial adventure of two friends who traveled from widely different points to meet in Ketchikan. AL, December 1941, pg. 6.

657 Burton, Marion. "Automobiling on the Valdez Trail." Collier's, July 16, 1910, pg. 21. WB #5662.

658 Collins, Septima. "A Woman's Trip to Alaska." The author's account of her trip through the Sitkan Archipelago in 1890. UAK Ref. #F908.C.71.

659 Collins, Septima. A Woman's Trip to Alaska: Being an Account of a Voyage Through the Inland Seas of the Sitkan Archipelago in 1890. Cassel Publishing Co., 1890. A woman's record of her impressions of a pleasure voyage, designed to encourage other women to take the trip.

660 Coyney, Josephine. "A Winter Trip Between Whitehorse and Dawson." Alaska-Yukon M., August 1907, pg. 471. WB #6759.

661 Craig, LuLu. My Travels in the Land of the Midnight Sun. The Editor Pub. Co., 1900. 123pp. WB #2012.

662 D'Orsay, Hatti. "From Cheechako to Sourdough." One author tells of her journey throughout Alaska. TMA, September 1941, pg. 34.

663 Ebbs-Canavan, Frances. "A Summer in Alaska." Alaska-Yukon M., August 1909, Vol. 8, pg. 427. WB #2024.

664 Gilchrist, Rosetta L. "Ten Days on the Dolphin." Alaska-Yukon M., August 1910, pg. 204; October 1910, pg. 243; November 1910, pg. 232; January 1911, pg. 33; WB #6442

665 Hayden, JoAnn. "A Woman on the Alaska Highway Alone." Journal style story about driving the highway. With photos. AM, April 1971, pg. 25.

666 Henderson, Alice. The Rainbow's End: Alaska. H.S. Stone and Co., 1898. 296pp. WB #6443.

667 Heneke, Lois. "We Found Real Friends in Alaska." A short account of the author's move to Alaska. AL, April 1946, pg. 19.

668 Higginson, Ella R. "The Voyage of All Voyages." Wash. Mo., Vol. 1, 1906, pg. 336. WB #2072.

669 Holmes, Val. "One Mother and Four Kids Over the Alaska Highway." Short, first person story by the author. With photos. AM, June 1970, pg. 12.

670 Hutchison, Isobel. North to the Rime-Ringed Sun--An Alaskan Journey. 1937. The author describes her travels down the Yukon by sea, along North Coast, and up the MacKenzie. Blackie & Sons Ltd., Glascow. 1934. 262pp.

671 Kellogg, Lydia May. "Early Travels in Alaska." The author tells of her travels in Alaska in the early 1900's. TMA, April 1941, pg. 6.

672 Kern, Edith, and George, Marian. Little Journey's to Alaska and Canada. A. Flanagan and Co., 1923. 93pp. WB #6447. (See #2944).

673 Lipton, Barbara. "Yankee Woman on an Arctic Whaler." Mary Louis Burtch Brewster's account of a voyage aboard the whaler "Tiger" to Alaskan waters. AJ, Winter 1977, Vol. 7, No. 1, pg. 55. WMC-AWHRB.

674 Lupo, Patsy. "A Tundra Trip in Alaska: Tales of a Journal." See State Acad. Sci. Trans. 16th Annual Meeting, May 3-5, 1923, V. xvi, pg. 54-63. WB #830.

675 Mallinson, Florence Lee. My Travels and Adventures in Alaska. Seattle: Seattle-Alaska, Co., 1914. 200pp. WB #6449.

676 Manning, Agnes. "To Alaska." Overland M., March 1884, pg. 241. WB #6450.

677 Marcks, Cindy. "Over the Bounding Main." The author tells of her move from Pennsylvania to Alaska. With photos. AS, March 1949, pg. 12.

678 Morris, Ida. A Pacific Coast Vacation. The Abbey Press, 1901. 255pp. WB #2138. With photos.

679 Robins, Elizabeth. "A Visit to Cape Nome." Pall Mall M., January 1901, V. 23, pg. 55. WB #1558.

680 Roloff, Louise, and Griswold, Jeanette. "Summer at the Ski Chalet." The authors, Red Cross recreational workers in Alaska, tell their story of Pyramid Mt., Kodiak. AL, April 1945, pg. 36.

681 Rust, Clara. "To Fairbanks by Steamboard." A young woman's journey to the Interior in 1906. AJ, Winter 1971, Vol. 1, pg. 20. WMC-AWHRB.

682 Scott, Victoria, and Bryant, Emily. "A Trip to Alaska." Leslie's M., August 1891, pg. 129. WB #6463.

683 Scroggs, Josephine. "A Day's Journey to the Wild Goose Railway." Overland M., May 1902, pg. 908. WB #1564.

684 Stranraer, Tweed. "Ahoy! Cruising with Captain Oldow." Profile of Prince William Sound skipper Pam Oldow. AWM, July 1978, pg. 20. WMC-AWHRB.

685 Sullivan, Marry Kellogg. A Woman Who Went to Alaska. Boston: J.H. Earl and Co., 1902. 392pp. WB #6474.

686 Sullivan, Marry Kellogg. The Trail of a Sourdough; Life in Alaska. Boston: R.G. Badger, 1910. 258pp. WB #6475.

687 Wallace, Ella Hitz. "Dust, Spokes and Love." Three young Swiss women biked the Alcan Highway to Alaska in 1959. In this story, one woman tells of the romance that concluded the trip for her. AWM, June 1977, pg. 48. WMC-AWHRB.

688 Washburn, Lucy. "A Summer Tour in Alaska." Cosmo, August 1894, pg. 411. WB #6479.

689 Wheeler, Genevieve. "A Trip to Dawson." Alaska-Yukon M., September 1908, pg. 337. WB #4436.

690 Woodman, Abby. A Journal of a Tour: From San Francisco to Sitka-1889 Boston and New York: Mifflin and Co. 212pp. WB #6484.

691 Woodman, Lyman. "Map-wise, Alaska is Quite Feminine." Article on feminine place names in Alaska. AWM, August 1977, pg. 26. WMC-AWHRB.

692 _____, Grandma Goes to the Arctic. Travels of Lola Kirkland above the Arctic Circle in 1951. Philadelphia, PA: Dorrance and Co., 1957.

693 _____, Lady Franklin Visits Sitka, Alaska, 1870: The Journal of Sophia Cracroft. Edited by R. N. DeArmond. Accounts of Sir John Franklin's widow and her visit with her niece, Sophia Cracroft, to Sitka, Alaska's first capital city. Alaska Pacific University Press. 162pp.

694 Ayers, Christine. "The Alaska Tour 1922: A Personal Recollection." Autumn 1977, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 230-237. About a tour of Alaska in 1922 by Inkowa Outdoor Club of New York City, which provided outdoor activities for city dwelling young business women members. Photos. Map tracing the tour in Alaska, from Ketchikan to Fairbanks. WMC-AWHRB.

695 Hermann, Mildred. "The Biggest Little Club in the World." A history of the Juneau Women's Club. TMA, February 1938, pg. 14.

696 Hough, Eileen. "Never Underestimate the Power." (North, July-Oct. 1960, pp. 30-31). Describes the women's institute formed in 1957 at Haines Junction, its community activities and work with Native women on health issues. AB, Vol. II, #65221.

697 Hubbard, Alice. "Flat Women Are Sharp Minded." The story of ten women in Flat, Alaska who organized the Thursday Club - a social and community-oriented women's club. AL, April 1942, pg. 8.

698 Jones, Connie. "Volunteering and the Alaska Woman." AWM, June/July 1978, pg. 28. WMC-AWHRB.

699 Roark, Mara. "The Story of Cordova Garden Club." The story of the woman who was instrumental in starting Cordova's progressive Garden Club. AL, February 1942, pg. 12.

700 Sturgelewski, Arliss. "Speech to Western Conference of Women's Clubs." 1982. Available through the Alaska Women's History Project, Western Media Concepts, P.O. Box 215, Anchorage, Alaska 99510.

701 Todd, Caroline. "Business and Professional Women's Clubs in Alaska." A brief history of BPW clubs in Alaska. TMA, May 1938, pg. 14.

702 Woodman, Betzi. Fifty Golden Years: The Story of the Anchorage Women's Club. 1965. Available through Anchorage Women's Club.

703 ———————, "Beginning of the Salvation Army in Alaska." A history of the Salvation Army, including a section on the woman who founded it in Anchorage. Available at Alaska Historical Library, Juneau, Alaska. WMC-AWHRB.

704 Directory of Women's Organizations. A compilation of names, addresses, and descriptions of all statewide and local community women's organizations. Lists principal officer. Published by the Alaska Women's Commission. 1984. 90 pp.

705 _____, "Fairbanks Cookbook of Tested Recipes." Compiled by the ladies of the Presbyterian Church (1913). 132 pages. WB #1412.

706 _____, "History of the Fairbanks Branch of AAUW." An eight-page summary of the American Association of University Women, Fairbanks branch, and its history, 1936-1977. Available from AAUW, Fairbanks.

707 _____, "Juneau Women's Club Yearbook." 16 pages of photos and clips (1915-1916); 12 pages of photos and clips (1916-1917). WB #1446.

708 _____, "Notes on Women's Clubs." Statewide News. AL, April 1940, pg. 28.

709 _____, "Notes from Women's Clubs - Haines, Wrangell, Sitka and Skagway." AL, June 1940, pg. 22.

710 _____, "Pioneers of Alaska." Information on Fairbanks Igloo No. 3, organized 2/19/1916. Constitution and bylaws. The Alaska Citizen Print, 1916. 24 pages. WB #3235.

WOMEN AND WORK

711 Baker, Barbara. "Women in Alaska's Labor Force." UA HD6096. A4B3. A report done by the U.S. Department of Labor's Employment and Training Administration.

712 Bankers, J. "Long Hours, Hard Work, Good Friends." The story of some women who worked the Trans-Alaska pipeline. AM, February 1983, pg. 24.

713 Bardarson, Dot. "Kelp Queens." The story of an all-woman crew of kelp-packers aboard the "Salmon Point" in the Prince William Sound. AM, September 1972, pg. 35.

714 Bermar, Amy. "Investing In Ice Cream." Profile of Cheryl Marsh, entrepreneur who opened an ice cream shop. WeAK, 10/16/83, pg. O-4.

715 Bermar, Amy. "Treading the Road to Reform." Short profile of feminist and union organizer Ruth Sheridan. WeAK, 8/14/83, pg. O-4.

716 Brooks, Maria. "Hard Hats and Hard Times: Women at Work." Although fewer women work construction jobs than during the pipeline years, they still face sexual harassment, discrimination, and lack of support from government and co-workers. WeAK, 6/19/83, pg. G-8.

717 Brooks, Maria. "One For All - A Tribute to a Lady of Labor." The story of Lil Angerman, an early feminist, and her battle for the rights of employees in the workplace. WeAK, 9/5/81, pg. H-8.

718 Brooks, Maria. "Rose Palmquist - No Fear of Fighting." Story of a woman who struggled for better wages and working conditions, and now fights for the rights of older Alaskans. WeAK, 9/5/82, pg. P-6.

719 Brown, Delores Cline. "Why Outfitters Get Gray." The author, only the second licensed woman big game outfitter in the Yukon, tells her story. AM, May 1985, pg. 30.

720 Chappell, Ronnie, and O'Brien, Pat. "Queen of the Kenai - Like the Dancehall Girls of the Klondike Era." Eadie Sutton and Ceil, Bell of the Boretide, have made happy and prosperous lives from entertaining men. WeAK, 6-5-82, pg. K-10.

721 Gibson, Carol. "Like the Sign Said." Tale by the author of her fishing prowess. AM, April 1960, pg. 24.

722 Gill, Shelley. "Cathy Stingley: Fighting Fires for Free." Profile with color shots of member of Homer's Volunteer Fire Department. AWM, May 1982, pg. 32. WMC-AWHRB.

723 Harrison, George. "Guide Woman." Story of Andrea Fontenot, fishing guide. With photos. AM, April 1985, pg. 71.

724 Hart, Mary E. "Alaska Women's Work." Alaska-Yukon M., July 1909, V. 8, pg. 303-305. WB #2065.

725 Holland, Cynthia. "A Winter at the Cannery." The author's personal experiences of cannery worker's life in southeastern Alaska as told to Churchill Fisher. AS, January 1942, pg. 16.

726 Leask, Linda. "Northern Women Prove It's Not a Man's World." The story of women who hold traditional male jobs. With photos. AM, December 1974, pg. 8.

727 McCoy, SMSGT John W. "The Assignment of Air Force Women to the Alaskan Air Command Remote Sites." May 1982, pg. 32-9. Contact the Office of History, Elmendorf AFB, Alaska Air Command, Anchorage, Alaska. WMC-AWHRB.

728 McKinney, Debbie. "Nome's Newspaper Rattlesnake." The short story of Nancy McGuire, owner and editor of Alaska's oldest newspaper, the Nome Nugget. WeAK, 4/14/85, pg. O-4.

729 Miller, Luree. "Woman Driver." One of the first union woman truckers (AFL Local No. 183), tells of her tale of driving the Old Richardson Trail. AS, August 1957, pg. 16.

730 Peru, Gina. "Alaska's Fisherwomen." Short interviews with several Alaska women in fishing. AWM, Oct./Nov. 1977, pg. 24. WMC-AWHRB.

731 Ruskin, Evey. "Looking for the Essence." Short profile of Sandra Pickthall, and her job as supervisor of correction officers in Meadow Creek Correctional Center in Eagle River. WeAK, 9/11/83, pg. O-4.

732 Rust, Clara. "The Hello Girls of By-Gone Days." The story of early telephone operators in Fairbanks. With photos. AS, January 1964, pg. 18.

733 White, Lena H. "Feeding the Multitudes." A story about the cannery industry in Alaska, including women's role. The New West Mag., Feb. 1919, pg. 10. WB165.

734 Wilson, Bill. "A Matter of Life and Death." The story of Anchorage medics Ann Gabler and her partner Dave Dexter. An evening on the job. WeAK, 3/15/80, pg. F-22.

LEGISLATIVE MILESTONES

Here are listed laws enacted by the Alaska Territorial and later State Legislature. While many laws have been passed since 1913 that affect the lives of Alaska women, the laws listed here are those considered to be major milestones in legislative history.

Perhaps one of the most significant was the first piece of legislation passed at the first convening of the first Territorial Legislature -- the act of extending to women the right to vote. That vote came on March 21, 1913. In doing so, the Territorial Legislature acted some six years before its time. It wasn't until 1919 that the U.S. Congress submitted the 19th Amendment to the states for ratification.

Dates listed are the dates on which the respective Governors of Alaska approved the bills. The effective date for new laws generally falls within 90 days of the Governor's approval.

1913 Women are given the right to vote. (ACLA 1949, 38.1.1 - .1.9, pg. 986; became Chapter 83, Sec. 12.03, SLA 1960).

1915 Desertion of wife "without a valid reason" is made subject to a $500 fine. (ACLA 1949, 65.8.1 - .8.7, pg. 2257).

Women become eligible for residency in the state's pioneer homes, or given money in lieu of board. (ACLA 1949, 51.2.11 - .2.17, pg. 1572).

1923 Women become eligible to serve on any grand, petit or trial jury, but may request an exemption from jury duty on the basis of sex. (ACLA 1949, 55.7.22, pg. 1809).

Aid to Dependent Children Program first established granting "mothers of white children under the age of 16," who find themselves divorced, deserted or married to an inmate of a prison or mental hospital, a monthly pension of $15.00 for the first child and $10.00 for each additional child. (ACLA 1949, 51.2.31 - .2.41, pg. 1575).

Women receive the right to child support and alimony payments -- to be goverened by a trustee -- and the right to revert to a maiden name. (SLA 1923, pg. 38).

1933 An amendment to the 1913 voting rights law is adopted allowing women "when they possess the other qualifications of an elector," to hold public office. (SLA 1933, pg. 113).

1939 Fair wages for women workers becomes law. The act establishes a minimum weekly wage of $18.00 for full time employment. (ACLA 1949, 43.2.21 - .2.37, pg. 1214).

1949 First comparable worth law is passed calling for equal pay for female workers for work of "comparable character or work in the same operations, business or ... locality." (SLA 1944, pg. 80).

1963 The Human Rights Commission is established to help prevent discrimination in Alaska on the basis of sex. (AS 18.80.010, Chapter 117, Sec. 6, SLA 1963).

1965 The Human Rights Commission's role is expanded, empowering the Commission to fight discrimination in public accommodations, housing, the workplace and in the area of obtaining credit. (AS 18.80.220 - .250).

1966 The first Alaska Commission on the Status of Women is created by the Legislature but it is established only as an advisory board to the Governor and has no funding.

1972 The Alaska State Legislature becomes only the second in the nation to ratify the federal Equal Right Amendment. That same year, voters incorporate into Alaska's State Constitution an Equal Rights Amendment.

1975 The Human Rights Commission is granted additional authority to prevent discrimination in Alaska on the basis of pregnancy, parenthood or marital status. (Chapter 104, Sec. 7, SLA 1975).

1978 The Alaska Commission on the Status of Women is established by a bill introduced by Rep. Lisa Rudd. The Commission's name was later changed to the Alaska Women's Commission. (AS 44.19.165).

The Legislature adopts a new Criminal Code eliminating outdated portions requiring rape victims to first prove they had resisted the assault in order to prove that a rape had occurred.

1981 Discrimination against women in public education, including sports, is outlawed. (AS 14.18.010, Chapter 17, Sec. 1, SLA 1981).

The Council on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault is established.

1982 The Displaced Homemaker law is enacted. (AS 47.90.010 - .070, Chapter 61, Sec. 1, SLA 1982).

1985 The Alaska State Legislature tightens existing laws relating to the enforcement and collection of child support payments. (AS 47.23 et. seq., 9.65.132, SLA 1985).

The Alaska State Legislature amends current law so that marriage can no longer be claimed as a defense in cases of rape.

AUTHOR INDEX

Adams, Minnie, 151
Ahneevuk, Hannah, 064
Allen, June, 290
Allen, Lois, 182
Alman, Jack, 499
Anater, Frances, 196
Anderson, Isabel W.P., 001
Anderson, Owanah, 653
Andreevuk, Mary, 341
Andrews, C. L., 255
Armstrong, Caroline, 291
Arnold, Mary, 292
Arvidson, Rose, 293
Atwood, Evangeline, 197, 467
Aulwes, Mary Lou, 065
Ayer, Ann, 256
Ayers, Christine, 694
Bading, Helga, 613
Baker, Barbara, 711
Baker, William, 066
Ball, George H., 002
Bankers, J., 712
Banks, Della Murray, 257
Barclay, Dorothy Sue, 294
Barcus, Gwen, 575
Bardarson, Dot, 713
Barry, Doug, 387
Barske, Dianne, 067, 500
Bastille, Anne, 003
Bauman, Margaret, 429
Becker, Ethel, 258, 259
Beech, Mary, 570, 654
Beeman, Marydith, 342
Berg, Helen, 260
Berger, Sam, 388
Bermar, Amy, 005, 152, 183, 184, 343, 344, 389, 468, 483, 484, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 614, 714, 715
Bernardi, Suzanne, 004
Bettles, Mrs. Gordon, 198
Bev, Mark-Anthony, 261
Bishop, Truman, 295
Bjornsgaard, Dorothy, 319
Bjornson, Josephine 414
Blackman, Margaret, 390
Blahuta, Renee, 296
Bloom, Dan, 615
Blount, Ellen, 655
Bompas, Mrs. C.S., 153
Borigo, Edna, 199

Boulter, Alice Agnes, 345
Bowkett, Norma Swain, 571
Boyd, Helen Moyer, 200
Boynton, L.E., 274
Brady, Elizabeth P., 154
Brady, Mrs. John G., 155
Brelsford, Ginna, 507, 630
Brenneman, Betsy, 391
Brevig, Tollef Larson, 053
Brice, Howard, 572
Briggs, Ruth, 508
Brisky, Maryl, 573
Brooks, Maria, 103, 297, 298, 299, 392
449, 450, 509, 574, 575,
571, 716, 717, 718
Brown, Altona, 393
Brown, Delores Cline, 006, 719
Brown, Emily Ivanhoff, 394, 395
Brown, Nellie, 576
Bryant, Emily, 682
Bryson, George, 068, 346, 510
Buchner, Adele, 656
Buddy, George, 347, 511
Buice, Betty, 007
Burton, Laura Beatrice, 262, 263
Burton, Marion, 657
Caldwell, Elenor B., 008
Callahan, Chris, 631
Cameron, Alexander, 577
Cameron, Martha, 348
Cameron, Mrs. Charlotte, 009
Carey, Mary, 010
Carius, Helen Siwooko, 054
Carlson, Phyllis, 349
Cavanaugh, Ethel, 320, 321
Chaffin, Yule, 156
Chamberlin, Frances, 011
Chandonnet, Ann, 069
Chappell, Ronnie, 720
Chevigny, Hector, 300
Childs, Elizabeth Richardson, 201
Christoe, Alice, 301
Clymer, Susan, 616
Cochrane, Marjorie, 431, 578
Coles, Robert, 396
Collins, Julie, 012
Collins, Miki, 013
Collins, Septima, 658, 659
Comins, Mary Jo, 331
Conright, Daisy, 185
Cony, Ann, 512
Coyney, Josephine, 660

Craig, LuLu, 661
Crane, Alice R., 264, 265, 266
Cravez, Pamela, 332
Cross, James, 157, 513
Cross, Victoria, 267
Crouch, Voula B., 070, 071
Cuba, Patricia, and Associates, 327
Curry, Linda, 632
Dalby, Ron, 514
Dauenhauer, Richard, 072
Davids, E., 350
Deane, Elizabeth, 158, 159
DeArmond, Robert, 014, 467
Demmert, Jane, 073, 074
Devin, Anna Shane, 328
DeVoe, Louise, 015
DeWilde, Amelia, 351
DeWitt, Esther, 333
Dimond, Anne, 016
Dixon, R.M., 075
Donnelly, Eleanor, 268
Donohue, Matthew, 397
D'Orsay, Hatti, 662
Dufrense, Klondy, 269
Duncan, Kate C., 076
Ebbs-Canavan, Frances, 663
Eber, Dorothy, 077
Eberhardt, Frank, 485
Edwards, Everett, 302
Ehringhaus, Michael & Carolyn, 135
Elizabeth, Sister Clare, 430
Ellis, Lucia, 270
Elwell, Niska, 017
Emberly, Isabel, 160
Engerman, Jeanne, 202
Evanson, Ph. D., Dr. Jane, 203
Farra, Alice, 018
Fehlinger, Hans, 055
Fields, Leslie Leyland, 019
Firm, Rudy, 579
Fisher, Churchill, 186, 334, 515
Fitz, Maxine, 322
Fitzgerald, Doreen, 296
Ford, Corey, 269
Fordham, Isabell, 323
Foster, Scott, 469
Frances, Gillis, 271
Francis, Mary, 144
Freedman, Donna, 516
Freeman, Kavla, 106
French, Leigh, 272
Furuhjelm, Annie, 303

Galbreath, Leona, 304
Garletts, Nell, 020
Gay, Becky, 021
George, Marian, 672
Gibson, Carol, 721
Gilchrist, Rosetta L., 664
Gill, Shelley, 022, 187, 722
Glerum, Maryellen, 432
Graham, Roberta, 145
Greinse, Jim, 078
Greuel, Val, 517
Griswold, Jeanette, 680
Gruening, Clark, 580
Guernsey, Alice M., 161
Hall, Suzanne, 581
Hallowel, Jane, 396
Hallson, Edna, 023
Hamilton, Kate, 162
Hamilton, Laura, 617
Hampton, N.E., 433
Hampton, Nan, 335
Hanulik, Barbara, 353
Harbattle, Jeanne Connolly, 024
Harris, A.C., 273
Harrison, George, 723
Hart, Mary E., 724
Haydan, JoAnn, 665
Hays, Lydia, 163
Head, Virginia, 324
Heath, Hazel, 518
Heidecker, Deborah, 204
Henderson, Alice, 050, 666
Hendrick, Susan, and Basil, C., 079
Hendrickson, Carol, 398
Henecke, Lois, 667
Herbert, Belle, 451
Hermann, Mildred, 695
Hewitt, John Michael, 352
Hickman, Cornelia, 025
Higginson, Ella R., 668
Hill, Ella Wilson, 519
Hilscher, Herb, 434, 520
Holland, Cynthia, 725
Hollingsworth, Caroline D., 582, 583, 584
Hollis, Grant, 205
Holm, Don, 521
Holmes, Krys, 486
Holmes, Val, 669
Hope, Elizabeth G., 399
Hough, Eileen, 696
Hough, Henry, 379
Hrdlicka, Ales, 056, 057

Hubbard, Alice, 697
Hughes, Agnes, 305, 354
Hughes, Katherine, 164
Hultengren, Elaine, 131
Hunter-Jones, Pat, 522
Hunter, Don, 487
Hunter, Kim, 549
Hutchinson, Isobel, 670
Inman, Dorothy, 026
Ivanoff, Vera, 585
Jacobsen, L., 206
Jamison, Andree, 027
Johnson, Frank, 523
Johnson, Helene, 355
Johnson, Mary, 274
Jones, Connie, 698
Jones, Etta, 586
Jones, Grace, 587
Jones, H. Wendy, 524, 525
Jones, Stan, 165
Jones, Tim, 080
Kaosur, Ann, 081
Kari, Priscilla Russell, 400
Keen, Dora, 029, 030, 031, 032
Keim, Charles J., 526
Kellogg, Lydia May, 325, 671
Kelly, Emma L., 028, 275, 276
Kelly, Sheila, 588
Kennedy, Kay, 488, 527
Kent, Ruth, 033, 589
Kern, Edith, 672
Klein, Laura, 058
Knapp, Marilyn, 253
Knoll, Clara Galbraith, 207
Kohler, Josef, 059
Koster, Katherine, 435
Lake, Ivan Clyde, 528
Lange, Marie, 529
Larson, Gloria, 082
Lathrop, Grace G., 166
Lawing, Nellie Neal, 489
Lay, Stephan, 208
Lear, Martha Weinman, 034
Leask, Linda, 530, 726
Lelahy, Marilyn, 599
Leslie, Gay, 470
Levine, Kay, 083
Limmer, Eleanor, 306, 307, 471
Lindrean, Leona, 356
Lippincott, Anne, 357
Lipton, Barbara, 673
Liston, Lu, 035

Little, James, 277, 358
Lloyd, Lela Latch, 209
Loftus, Audrey, 278
Lowman, Betty, 036
Lupo, Patsy, 674
MacBeth, Madge, 037
MacLeod, Maud, 279
MacWhinnie, Louise I., 590
Madenwald, Abbie Morgan, 210, 211
Mallinson, Florence Lee, 675
Mann, May, 280
Manning, Agnes, 676
Marcks, Cindy, 677
Marsh, H.R., 167
Matson, Ruth, 359
Matthews, Mildred, 401
Mayberry, Genevieve, 308, 360
Mc[illegible]all, Judith Ann, 361
McClain, Chris, 362, 490
McCoy, Kathleen, 188, 212, 363, 364, 491, 531
McCoy, SMSGT John W., 727
McDowell, Caro, 189
McFarland, Amanda R., 168
McGuinnes, Joe, 402
McKinney, Debbie, 532, 728
McLain, Carrie, 213
McLean, Herbert, 146
McManus, Mary, 214
McMillen, Viola, 533
McNuelty, Virginia, 365
Medred, Craig, 618
Melvin, Leslie, 137
Miettinen, Doris, 366
Miller, Debbie, 619
Miller, Lischen M., 403
Miller, Luree, 729
Monaghan, Patricia, 534
Montgomery, Nancy, 147, 215, 329, 535, 536, 537
Moore, Grace, 538
Morgan, Lael, 367, 539
Morris, Ida, 038, 678
Morrison, Marguerite, 591
Moses, Alice, 453
Moss, Ray, 136
Mottnews, Dr. Mildred, 084
Mozee, Yvonne, 085, 086, 216, 217, 404 472, 473
Munoz, Rie, 087
Murie, Margaret, 039
Neill, Ethel, 218
Nelson, Jo, 592

Nelson, K., & Ford, C., 281
Newton, Virginia, 233
Nicholls, Joanna, 169
None, U.N., 368
Nord, Elfrida, 436
Normile, Dennis, 540
North, Marilyn, 088
Oakes, Patricia, 437
O'Bannon, Linda, 219, 336
O'Brien, Pat, 190, 720
O'Hara, Pat, 089, 090, 309
Okamoto, Yoshiko, 633
Oman, Lela Kiana, 405
Osborne, Alice, 040
Osborne, Anna B., 051
Palmer, Frederick, 282
Parker, Mabel, 170
Parmelee, Laura, 171
Parsons, Grant, 541, 542
Pearson, G. H., 310
Pearson, Hank, 543
Peck, Renee, 091
Pendleton, Cindy, 369
Peru, Gina, 730
Peters, Katherine, 406, 452
Petrie, Josephine, 438
Pfistere, William, 311, 453
Phillips, Carol, 620
Pierce, Carrie Ida, 402, 544
Pingry, Mrs. J.F., 172
Pohl, William, 041
Pollock, Terri Ann, 338, 634
Pope, Sue, 370
Porco, Peter, 191
Poulson, Anabel, 092
Preston, Eudora, 407
Prevost, Mrs. J.L., 173
Propst, Nell, 148
Reardon, Nita Prince, 593
Reed, Irving, 042
Richards, Eva Alvey, 220
Ricks, Melvin, 600
Riordan, Marguerite, 312
Rivers, Ralph, 337
Roark, Mara, 699
Roberts, Josephine, 408
Robins, Elizabeth, 679
Robinson, Josephine Demott, 283
Roderick, Libby, 060, 387, 474
Roloff, Louise, 680
Rowland, Tina, 371
Rueberg, Sherry, 061

Ruskin, Evey, 043, 731
Rust, Clara, 372, 681, 732
Savage, Ellen, 409
Saville, Sandra, 338, 634
Schillios, Rolv., 284
Schofield, Janice, 044, 192
Schumann, Elsa, 373
Scidmore, Eliza Ruhamah, 621
Scott, Eva, 439
Scott, Jim, 410
Scott, Victoria, 682
Scroggs, Josephine, 683
Seppala, Leonard, 411
Shaw, Flora, 285
Shaw, Nancy, 594
Sheilikof, Natalya, 221, 222
Shepherd, Donna Walsh, 546
Shields, Mary, 623
Shotridge, Florence, 412
Shuler, Judy, 093, 094
Silverman, Staff Sgt. Herman, 493
Sleeper, Katherine, 286
Smith, Bud, 413
Smith, Faith, 374
Smith, Gladys, 414
Smythe, C., 455
Soboleff, Genevieve, 062
Solomon, Madeline, 415
Solstice, Sarah, 313
Southall, Doris, 454
Spartz, Mary Lou, 340
Stabler, David, 095, 096, 223, 548
Stefansson, V., 416
Stephens, Jodi, 314
Stephenson, Catherine, 375
Stetson, Marquerite, 224
Stirling, Dale, 240, 601, 602
Stoddard, Shirlie, 326
Stranraer, Tweed, 684
Sturgelewski, Arliss, 700
Sullivan, Marry Kellogg, 685, 686
Surber, Rosalind, 376
Swanson, Virginia, 045
Swope, Lois, 097, 098
Tamaree, Tillie P., 174
Tegtmeier, Pat, 330
Thompson, D.J., 417
Tillotson, Marjorie, 603
Todd, Caroline, 701
Toellner, August, 377
Trainer, Shelley, 549
Trollan, Connie, 440

Ulibarri, George, 604
Vachon, Sister Merilu, 175
Van Dyne, Glen L., 418
Vandiver, Shelley Gill, 624
Vincent, La Belle Brooks, 287
Vosberg, Marrietta, 288
Walker, E.L., 419
Walker, Tom, 550
Wallace, Ella Hitz, 687
Walmsley, Lorna, 551
Ward, Doris, 494
Washburn, Lucy, 688
Weathers, Rose, 293
Welch, Lula, 378
Wells, Everett, 052
Wendt, Florence, 315
West, Phoebe, 595
Whaley, Neva, 149
Wheeler, Genevieve, 596, 689
White, Karen, 635
White, Lena H., 733
Whiting, Emma, 379
Whitney, Sharon, 105
Wickersham, James, 605
Wilder, Antonia, 625
Willard, Eugene S., 420
Willard, Mrs. Eugene, 176
Williams, Ida, 552
Willoughby, Barrett, 352, 380, 475, 553
Willoughby, Florence B., 554, 555
Wills, Jerry, 556
Wilson, Bill, 150, 441, 626, 734
Winn, Bess, 557
Wirt, Sherwood E., 381, 598
Wold, JoAnne, 316
Wolfe, Mary Ellen, 495
Wood, Ginny Hill, 046
Woodman, Abby, 690
Woodman, Betzi 476, 702
Woodman, Lyman, 691
Worl, Rosita, 063, 099, 421, 455
Wright, Maureen, 382
Yorke, Peter C., 177
Yule, Emma, 225
Zano, Mary, 442
Zapel, Katherine Friss, 317
Zawistowski, Winnie, 383
Zims, Vernita, 422

Members of Commission:

Betty Ramage, chair
Anchorage
Kris Chatfield, vice chair
Anchorage
Pat Berkley, Anchorage
Charlotte Brower, Barrow
Marcia Johnson, Sitka
Elizabeth (Pat) Kennedy, Anchorage
Suzanne Lombardi, Wasilla
Agnes Nichols, Cordova
Wendy Redman, Fairbanks
Grace Smith, Bethel

Executive Director

Kathy Marshall

State of Alaska

Bill Sheffield, Governor
Stephen McAlpine, Lt. Governor